User Manual

SpeedFace-V3L

Date: July 2023

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English

Zqj wt ±x" ox| lqxx~rwp x"| y|xm"l'1 Vunj~n |nj m 'qn rw~|"l'rxw~ lj|no" ut± knox|n xyn|j'rxwl Kxuux" 'qn~n rw~|"l'rxw~'x nw~"|n 'qj' 'qn y|xm"l' r~o" wl 'rxwrwp y|xyn|u±1Zqn rv j pn~~qx" wrw'qr~v j w" j uj |n ox| ru" ~|j'r–n y"|yx~n~xwu±1

Kx| o"|'qn| mn'j ru+/ yunj~n –r~+' x"| Hxv yj w±*~ " nk~+'n " " " †t'nl x1xv 1

Hxy±|rpq' 5356 cPZJHU HU1'RZI 1Fuu|rpq'~|n~n|–nm1

_ r'qx"' 'qn y|rx| " |r'nw lxw~nw xocPZnlx/wx yx|'rxw xo'qr~v j w" j ul j w kn lxymmx| ox|" j |mmmrwj w±" j ±x| ox|v 1Fuuyj |'~xo'qr~v j w" j uknuxwp 'x cPZnlx j wmr'~~" k~mmj |m~+qn|nrwj ó n| 'qn %blxv yj w±%x| %6PZnlx%1

Z|j mmv j |t

ZKTeco r~j |npr~J n|nm'|j mmv j |t xocPZnlx1U'qn| ''|j mmv j |t~rw–xu+nmrw'qr~ v j w" j uj |n x" wnmk±'qnr| |n~ynl 'r–n x" wn|~1

l r~l uj rv n|

Zqr~v j w" j ul xw j rw~rwox|v j 'rxwxw'qn xyn|j 'rxwj wmv j rw'nwj wl n xo'qn cPZnlx nz" ryv nw'1Zqn lxy±|rpq' rw j uu'qn mxl" v nw'~/ mj j " rwp~/ n'l 1rw |nuj 'rxw'x 'qn cPZnlx ~" yyumnmnz" ryv nw' –n~J ~rw j wmr~'qn y|xyn|'±xocPZnlx1Zqn lxw'nw'~ qn|nxo~qx" umwx' kn " ~nmx| ~qj |nmk±'qn |nl nr–n| " r'q j w±'qr|myj |'±" r'qx"' n–y|n~~" |r'nwyn|v r~~rxwxocPZnlx1

Zqn lxw'nw'~xo'qr~v j w" j uv "~J kn |nj m knox|n ~J j |'rwp 'qn xyn|j 'rxw j wm v j rw'nwj wl n xo'qn ~" yyumnmnz" ryv nw'1Nbj w±xo'qn lxw'nw'+; xo'qn v j w" j u ~nnv ~" wl unj | x| rwl xv yun'n/yunj ~n lxw j l' cPZnlx knox|n ~J j |'rwp 'qn xyn|j 'rxw j wm j w± rwox|v j 'rxw lxw j rwnm rw 'qr~v j w" j ux| j w±xo'qn j v nwmv nw'~v j mm 'qn|n'x1cPZnlx mxn~wx' n–'nwm 'qn " j ||j w±xo j w± t rwm/ rwl ú' mrwp/" r'qx"' uv r'j 'rxw/ j w±" j ||j w±xo mn~rpw/ v n|lqj w j knu'±/x| o'wn~~ ox| j yj |'rl" uj | y" |yx~n1cPZnlx mxn~wx' j ~~" v n |n~yxw~rknu'±ox| j w±n||x|~x| xv r~~rxw~rw'qn rwox|v j 'rxwx| mxl" v nw'~" qrlq j |n |non|nwlnmk±x| uwtnm'x 'qr~v j w" j ú'Zqn nw'r|n |r~t j ~'x 'qn |n~" ú~j wmyn|ox|v j wl n xk'j rwnmdxv "~rwp 'qn rwox|v j 'rxwr~ j ~~" v nmk±'qn "~n|1

cPZnlx rwwx n–nw'~qj uwkn uj kun 'x 'qn "~n| x| j w±'qr|myj |'±ox| j w±rwlmmw j u/ lxw~nz" nw'rj u/ rwm|nl '/ ~ynlrj u/ x| n–nv yuj |± mj v j pn~/ rwl ú' mrwp/" r'qx"' uv r'j 'rxw/ ux~~xok" ~rwn~~/ ux~~xoy|xo'~/k" ~rwn~~rw'n||" y'rxw/ ux~~xok" ~rwn~~ rwox|v j 'rxwx| j w±ynl" wrj |±ux~~/j |r~rwp x" ' xo'rw lxwwnl 'rxw" r'q/x| |nuj 'rwp 'x 'qn "~n xo'qn rwox|v j 'rxw lxw j rwnm rw x| |non|nwlnmk±'qr~v j w" j u/ n–nw ro cPZnlx qj ~knnwj m-r~nmxo'qn yx~~rknu'±xo~" lq mj v j pn~1

Zqr~ v j w" j uj wm 'qn rwox|v j 'rx w l xw j rwnm 'qn|nrw v j ± rwl u" mn 'nl qwrl j u/ x 'qn| rwj l l " |j l m~ x| '±yxp|j yqrl j un||x|~1 cPZnl x yn|rxmrl j uu± l qj wpn~ 'qn rwox|v j 'rx w qn|nrw" qrl q " ruukn rwl x|yx|j 'nmrw l x wn" j mm" rx w~2j v nwmv nw l ~ 'x 'qn v j w" j ul cPZnl x |n~n|–n~ 'qn |rpq' 'x j mm/ mnun 'n/ j v nwm/ x| v xmro± 'qn rwox|v j 'rx w l xw j rwnm rw 'qn v j w" j uq xv 'rv n 'x 'rv n rw 'qn ox|v xol r|l " uj |~/ un'' n|~/ wx 'n~/ n'l 1 ox| kn'' n| xyn|j 'rx w j wm ~j on'± xo 'qn v j l qrwn2" w" 2nz " ryv nw l 1 Zqn ~j rm j mm" rx w~ x| j v nwmv nw l ~ j |n v nj w l ox| rv y|x–nv nw l 2kn'' n| xyn|j 'rx w~ xo 'qn v j l qrwn2" w" 2nz " ryv nw l j wm ~" l q j v nwmv nw l ~ ~qj uuwx' pr–n j w± |rpq' 'x l uj rv j w± l xv ynw~j 'rx wx| rnj v j pn~" wrm| j w± l r|l " v ~j wl n~1

cPZnl x ~qj uu rw wx " j ± kn |n~yx w~rkun +r, rw l j ~n 'qn v j l qrwn2" w" 2nz " ryv nw l v j uo" wl 'rx w~ m" n 'x j w± wx w0 l xv yuj wl n xo 'qn rw~j |" l 'rx w~ l xw j rwnm rw 'qr~ v j w" j u+rr, rw l j ~n xo xyn|j 'rx w xo 'qn v j l qrwn2" w" 2nz " ryv nw l kn±xwm 'qn |j 'n uv r' ~ +rr, rw l j ~n xo xyn|j 'rx w xo 'qn v j l qrwn j wm nz " ryv nw l rw l x wm" rx w~ rnoon|nw l q xv 'qn y|n~l |rknml x wm" rx w~xo 'qn v j w" j ul

Zqn y|xm" l ' " ruukn " ymj 'nm q xv 'rv n 'x 'rv n " r" qx" ' y|rx| wx 'rl n1 Zqn uj 'n~ xyn|j 'rx w y|xl nm" |n~ j wm |nun–j w l rnxl " v nw l ~ j |n j –j nuj kun xw q''y>22" " " f't'nl x1 xv

Nv 'qn|nr~j w±r~~" n|nuj 'nm 'x 'qn y|xm" l '/ yunj ~n l x w j l ' " ~1

cPZnl x Mnj nz " j |'n|~

Fmm|n~~ cPZnl x Nwm" ~'|rj uVj |t/ Tx165/ Nwm" ~'|rj uXxj m/

Zj wp–rj Zx" w/ l xwpp" j w/ Hqrwj 1

Vqxwn .;9:9<0;543<<<4

Kj — .;9:880;<9356<7

Kx| k" ~rwn~~Q nuj 'nmz " n|m~/ yunj ~n " |r' n 'x " ~j ' ~j un~E°t'nl x1 xv 1

Zx t wx" v x|n j kx" ' x" | pux kj uk|j wl qn~/ –r~r' " " " f't'nl x1 xv 1

Fkx"''qnHxvyjw±

cPZnlx r~ xwn xo'qn "x|um*~ uj|pn~' vjw"gjl'"|n| xo XKNl jwm Grxvn'|rl +Krwpn|y|rw/KjlrjuKrwpn|0-nrw, |njmn|~1V|xm"l' xoon|rwp~rwlúmn FIln~~Hxw|xu |njmn|~jwmyjwnu+/Tnj|) Kj|Qjwpn KjlrjuXnlxpw'rxw+HjvnIj~/Jun-j'x|2oxx| jlln~~lxw|xuun|~/Z"|w~'run~/Rrlnw~n Vuj'n XnlxpW'rxw+RVX, pj'nlxw|xuun|~jwm Hxw~"vn| y|xm"l'~rwlúmrwp kj''n|±0xyn|j'nmowpn|y|rw' jwmgjlnQnjmn| lxx| Rxlt~1U"| ~nl"|r'±~xúú'rxw~j|nv "úr0urwp"jujwmuxljuºnmrwx-n| 4; mroon|nw ujwp"jpn~1F''qn cPZnlx ~j'n0xo0qnQ|'':33/333 ~z"j|n oxx' NYU<3340n|'romm vjw"gjl'"|rwp gjlnu'±/"n lxw|xuvjw"gjl'"|rwp/y|xm"l' mm~rpw/lxv yxwnw j~~nv kut/jwmuxpr~'rl~2~qryyrwp/juu"wmn| xwn|xxol

Zqn ox"wmn|~xo cPZnlx qj-n knnw mn'n|v rwnm ox| rwmnynwmnw' |n~nj||q jwm mn-nuxyv nw' xo krxvn'|rl -n|rorlj'rxw y|xlnm"|n~jwm 'qn y|xm"l'r°j'rxw xo krxvn'|rl -n|rorlj'rxw YI P/"qrlq "j~rw'rjut± "rmnut±jyyunmrwVH ~nl"|r'±jwm rmnw'r'± j"''qnw'rlj'rxw omum~1 _r'q 'qn lxw'rw"x"~ nwqjwlnv nw' xo 'qn mn-nuxyv nw' jwm yunw'± xo vj|tn' jyyurlj'rxw~/ 'qn 'njv qj~p|jm"jut± lxw~'|"l'nm jwrmnw'r'±j"''qnw'rlj'rxwnlx~±~'nv jwm~vj|' ~nl"|r'±nlx~±~'nv / "qrlqj|nkj~nmxwkrxvn'|rl -n|rorlj'rxw'nlqwz"n~1 _r'q±nj|~xon-y-n|mwlnrw 'qn rwm"~'|rjuºj'rxwxokrxvn'|rl -n|rorlj'rxw~/cPZnlx "j~xoorljut±n~'jkur~qnmrw 533: jwmwx" qj~knnwxwn xo'qn puxkjut±unjmrwp nw'n|y|r~n~rw'qn krxvn'|rl -n|rorlj'rxw rwm"~'|±x" wrwp -j|rx"~yj'nw'~jwmknrwp ~nunl'nmj~'qn Tj'rxwju Mrpq0nlq Jw'n|y|r~n ox| 9 lxw~nl"''r-n ±nj|~1 N~ y|xm"l'~j|n y|x'nl'nm k± rw'nuunl'"juy|xyn|'±|rpq'~1

Fkx"''qnSjw"ju

Zqr~vjw"jurw'|xm"ln~'qnxyn|j'rxw~xo] **≤rrqOnpr2c 8U**1

Fuuosp"|n~mr~yuj±nmj|nox| ruú'~'|j'rxwy"|yx~n~xwut±1Krp"|n~rw'qr~vjw"juv j± wx'knn-j-l'ut±lxw~r~'nw' "r'q'qnjl'"juy|xm"l'~1

Knj'"|n~jwmyj|jvn'n|~" r'q ★ j|nwx'j-jnjkunrwjuumn-rln~1

l xl " v nw Hxw–nw rxw~

Hxw–nw rxw~" ~nmrw' qr~v j w" j uj | n ur~ nmk nux" >

L [N Hxw–nw rxw~

Q..] ..s n r	
L..~ r ~ v..~	**Mr p v≤ v..~**
K..yq s..~	[~nm' x rmrw rro± ~xó" j	n rw n	g l n wj v n~ n1p1' **XT/ L..~svz /** **Ln~pr yl**
F	S " úr0un–nu v nw" ~ j	n ~nyj	j ' nm k± ' qn~n k	j l t n' ~1 Kx	n–j–v yun/Krun C H	nj ' n C Kx umm	1
Q... Mr vpr	
L..~ r ~ v..~	**Mr p v≤ v..~**
DF	G" ' ' x w x	t n± wj v n~ ox	mm–rl n~1Kx	n–j–v yun/y	n~~AUPC1
hj	_ rwmx" wj v n~/ v nw" r' nv ~/ mj ' j ' j k un/ j wm omum wj v n~ j	n rw~rmm ~z " j	n k	j l t n' ~1 Kx	n–j–v yun/ y x y " y ' qn dT n" [~n	f " rwmx" 1
4	S " úr0un–nu v nw" ~ j	n ~nyj	j ' nm k± ox	" j	mrwp ~uj ~qn~1 Kx	n–j–v yun/ dKrun2H	nj ' n2Kx umm	f1

Y±v kx u~

L..~ r ~ v..~	Mr p v≤ v..~
	Zqr~	ny	n~nw ~j wx' n ' qj ' wnnm~' x y j ±v x	n j ' ' nw rx w' x 1
	Zqn pnwn	j u rwox	v j ' rx w " qrl q qnuy~ rw y n| ox	v rwp ' qn xy n| j ' rx w~g ~' n| 1
	Zqn rwox	v j ' rx w" qrl q r~~rpwrorl j w 1
	Hj	n ' j t nw' x j –x rmmj wpn	x	v r~ j t n~1
	Zqn ~j ' nv nw x	n–nw ' qj ' " j	w~xo~xv n' qrwp x	' qj ' ~n| –n~ j ~j l j " ' rx wj	± n–j–v yun1

t b

6]lONaf VNl]b[N] ..... @

7NUNLa[RLIU]lONaf ..... A

8XYN[laRKW]lONaf 65

9RW]a[bLaRKWOX[b]N 67

4.1 ORWPN[YX]RaRKWRWP 67

4.2]alWWRWP YX]RaRKW1Q LRUNeY[N]RKWIWW]alWWRWP YX]ab[N 68

4.3 [NPR]a[laRKWXOQLNaNVYUaN 69

4.4]alWWKf RWaN[QLN 6:

4.5 cR]abIUTNfKXI[M ..... 6@

4.6 cN[RORLaRKWVXMN 6A

7914 KNTLJXVXNTZ]JXNKNHFZNUT ..... 4<

7915 KFHNFR]JXNKNHFZNUT 55

7916 HFXl]JXNKNHFZNUT 57

7917 VFYY_UXl]JXNKNHFZNUT 5:

7918 HUSGNTJl]JXNKNHFZNUT ..... 5<

: XcN[cRNd 86

5.1 lYYNl[lWLN 86

5.2 LXWWNLaRKWLlKUN[lWWd R]RWP MN]L[RYaRKW 86

8514 HUTTJHZNUT HFGRJY 64

8515 _NXNTLlJYHXNYZNUT 67

<RW]alUUlaRKW ..... 8@

6.1 RW]alUUlaRKWNWcR]XWVNWa ..... 8@

6.2 MNcRLNRW]alUUlaRKW ..... 8@

>VlRWVNWb 8A

@b]N[VlWlPNVNWa 96

8.1 b]N[[NPR]a[laRKW 96

;1414 XJLNYZJXF[YJXNlFTlTFSJ 74

;1415 [YJXXURJ 75

;1416 XJLNYZJXKNTLJXVXNTZ 76

; 1417 KFHJ 76
; 1418 HFXI 77
; 1419 VFYY_UXI 78
; 141: FHHUYY HUTZXUR XURJ 79
8.2] N [LQ b] N[..... 9>
8.3 Nwa b] N[..... 9@
8.4 MNUNaN b] N[..... 9A
8.5 MRYUI f] af UN ..... : 5
Ab] N[[XUN ..... : 7
65 LXV V bWRL I aRKW] NaaRWP] ..... : :
10.1 WNad X[T] NaaRWP] ..... : :
10.2] N[R UL XV V ..... : >
10.3 YL L XWWN LaRKW ..... : @
10.4 d R2OR] NaaRWP] ..... : A
10.5 LUXb M] N[cN[ ] NaaRWP ..... <8
10.6 d RNP I WM] NabY ..... <9
43 D14 _ NLFTI NV[Z 97
43 D15 _ NLFTI U[ZV[Z 9;
10.7 WNad X[T MR P WX] R ..... <A
66] f] aNV] NaaRWP] ..... >5
11.1 M aN I WM aRV N ..... >6
11.2 I LLN] UXP]] NaaRWP ..... >8
11.3 O LNYI [I V NaN[ ] ..... >:
11.4 ORWP N[Y[RWa ..... >A
11.5 O LaX[f [N] Na ..... @6
11.6] NLb [Raf] NaaRWP] ..... @7
67 YN[ ] XWI URgN] NaaRWP] ..... @9
12.1 RWaN[CI LN] NaaRWP] ..... @9
12.2 cXRLN] NaaRWP] ..... @<
12.3 KNUU] LQNMb UN] ..... @>
12.4 Yb WLQ] aI aN] XYaRKW ..... @A

12.5]QX[aLba TNf VIYYRMP] A6
68 MIal VIWI PNVNMa ..... A:
13.1 MNUNaNMIal ..... A:
69 ILLN]]LXWa[XU ..... A>
14.1 ILLN]]LXWa[XUXYaRKW ..... A@
14.2 aRVN]LQNMbUN 656
14.3 QXURMf] 658
14.4 LXVKRWNMcN[RORLIaRKW 659
14.5 IWaR2YI]]KILT]NabY ..... 65<
14.6 Mb[N]]XYaRKW]NaaRMP] ..... 65@
6:b]KVIWIPN[..... 665
15.1 MXdWUXIM 665
15.2 bYUXIM 666
6<IaaNWMIWLN]NI[LQ 667
6>IbaXaN]a 669
6@]f]aNVRMOX[VIaRKW ..... 66<
6ALXWWNLaaXgTKRKILLN]]Rt]]XOadI[N ..... 66>
19.1]NaaQNLXVVbWRLIaRKWIMM[N] ..... 66>
19.2 IMMIMNcRLNXWaQN]XOadI[N ..... 66@
19.3 IMMIYN[]XWWNUXWaQN]XOadI[N 66A
IYYNWMRe6 675
[NZbR[NVNWa] XO URcN LXUUNLaRKW IWM [NPRa[IaRKW XO cR[RKUN URPQa OLN aNVYUaN] 675
[NZbR[NVNWa] OX[cR[RKUN URPQa MRPRaIUOLNaNVYUaNMIal 676
IYYNWMRe7 678
Y[RtILfYXURLf 678
NLX2O[RNWMUfXYN[IaRKW ..... 67>

E s m

Zqn knux" rw~J|"l'rxw~ rwlnwm'x nw~"|n 'qj' 'qn "~n| ljw"~n 'qn y|xm"l' lx||nl'u± 'x j–xmmjwpn| x| y|xyn|'± ux~~1Zqn oxux" rwp y|nlj"'rxw~j|n 'x tnny "~n|~ ~jon jwm y|n–nwl jw± mjvjpn1 Vunj~n |njmlj|no"u± knox|n rw~Jujurxwl

⚠ Txwlxv yujwln "r'q rw~J|"l'rxw~ lx"umunjm'x y|xm"l' mjvjpn x| yq±~rljurws"|±+vj±n–nwlj"~nmj'q,1

63 [rnq1s..yy.. 1n~q r nv~ v~ pv.~ 0 Fuu~jon'± jwm xyn|j'rxwju rw~J|"l'rxw~v"~ kn y|xyn|u± |njmjwmoxux" nmknox|nk|rwprwp 'qn mn–rlnrwlx~n|–rln1

73 M..~...vt~...r n~v~t 0Fmqn|n'xjuu" j|wrwp~xw'qn "wr' jwmrw'qn xyn|j'rwprw~J|"l'rxw~1

83 lppr ...vr 0[~n xwu± vjw"gl'"|n|0qnlxv vnwmmmx| y|xm"l'0~xum jlln~~x|m~1 Vunj~n mx wx' "~n jw± x'qn| lxv yxwnwl~x'qn| 'qjw vjw"gl'"|n|~"ppn~Jnmvj'n|rju~1

93 Yrpn v..~ s... ur v~ nyyn v..~ lx wx' yujln 'qr~ mn–rln xwjw "w~jkun~jwmx| djjvn1N vj±gjuujwmlj"~n ~n|rx"~rws"|±'x yn|~xw~ jwmmjvjpn'x'qnmn–rln1

:3]r vpr 0lx wx' '|±'x ~n|–rln 'qr~"wr' ±x"|~nuolUynwrwp x| |nvx–rwp lx–n|~vj±n–y~x~n±x"'x qj°j|mx"~–xujpn~x|x'qn| qj°j|m~1

<3 Mnz nt r r vv~t r vpr 0lr~lxwwnl''qn~±~Jnv djxv 'qnSjrw~FHx| lHyx"n| ~x"|lnjwm |non| ~n|–rln yn|~xwwnu"wmm| 'qn oxux" rwp lxwm'rxw~>

- _qnwlx|mx|lxwwnl'rxwlxw|xur~joonl'nm1
- _qnw'qnuz"rm~yruunm/x|jwr'nv mjxyynmrwlx'qn~±~Jnv 1
- Nvn–y~x~nm'x "j'n| x| m"n'x rwlunv nwl "nj'qn| +|jrw/~wx"/jwm

v x|n,1

- Nb 'qn ~±~⌟nv r~ wx' xyn|j'rwp wx|vjut±/ "wmm| xyn|j'rwp rw~⌟|"l'rxw~1

Q"~⌟ lqjwpn lxw|xu~ mnownm rw xyn|j'rwp rw~⌟|"l'rxw~1 Ny|xyn| jms"~v nwl xo'qn lxw|xu~v j±|n~"úrwmjv jpn jwmrw~xu~nj z"juommm 'nlqwrlrjw'x|n'"|w'qnmn–rln'x wx|v juxyn|j'rxw1

Fwmmx wx' lxwwnl' v "úryun mn–rln~'x xwn yx" n| jmjy'n| j~jmjy'n| x–n|uxjmljwlj"~nx–n|Oqnj'x|on qj°j|m1

>3 [r≤ynprz r~ ≤n 0_qnw |nyujlnv nwl yj|'~j|n wnnmmm/~n|–rln 'nlqwrlrjw~v "⌟ xwu±"~n |nyujlnv nwl yj|'~y|x–mmmk±'qn ~"yyun|1 [wj"'qx|r"nm~"k~r'"'n~ljw|n~"úrwjk"|w/~qxlt/x|x'qn| qj°j|m~1

@8]nsr purpx 0Uwlxv yun'rxwxo~n|–rln x| |nyjr|"x|txw'qn "wr'/j~t 'qn ~n|–rln 'nlqwrlrjw 'x yn|ox|v ~jon'± lqnlt~'x nw~"|n y|xyn| xyn|j'rxwxo'qnmn–rln1

A3 Y...r ... pr 0Uyn|j'n'qn ~±~⌟nv xwu±qxv 'qn ujknu~yx" n| ~x"|ln ox|v 1Nb'qn~x|'xoyx" n| ~"yyu±'x "~nr~"wlunj|/ljuu±x"|mmjun|1

653 Uut u ~v~t 0Hjwrw~⌟jwn–⌟n|wjuupq'wrwp lxwm'l'x|~'x y|x'nl' jpjrw~⌟ nunl'|rljux⌟|v ~1N~⌟xy~yx" n|Q"y~qxv mn~⌟|x±rwp'qn~±~⌟nv 1

Xnlxv v nwmnmrw~⌟jurwp'qnmn–rln~rwj|nj~" r'quv r'nmjlln~~1

F d s

- Gnox|nlxwwnl'rwp jwn–⌟n|wjuljkun'x 'qn mn–rln/lxv yun'np|x"wmrwp y|xyn|ut±/jwm~n' "y ~"|pn y|x'nl'rxw@x'qn|" r~n/~j'rl nunl'|rlr'±" ruu mjv jpn'qnv jrwkxj|m1
- Sjtn~"|n'qj' 'qn yx" n| qj~knnwmr~lxwwnl'nmkn ox|n±x" " r|n/rw~⌟juu/ x| mr~v jwlun'qnmn–rln1
- Jw~"|n'qj' 'qn ~rpwjulxwwnl'nm'x 'qn mn–rln r~j " njtQ"||nwl +~" r'lq,

~rpwju@x'qn|" r~n/lxv yxwnw/~xo'qnmn–rln" ruupn'mjvjpnm1

- Jw~"|n'qjj''qn~jwmj|m–xújpnjyyurljkunrw±x"|lx"w/|±x||npnxwr~jyyurnm1Nb±x"j|nwx'~"|njkx"''qnnwmx|~nm~jwmj|m–xújpn/yunj~nlxw~"ú±x"|uxljunurnl'|rlyx"n|lxvyjw±1Vx"n|vr~vj'lqvj±lj"~njqx|'lr|l"r'x|mn–rlnmjvjpn1
- Nw'qnlj~nxoyx"n|~"yyu±mjvjpn/|n'"|w'qnmn–rln'x'qny|xon~~rxwju'nlqwrljuyn|~xwwnux|±x"|mmjun|ox|qjwmuwp1
- Zxj–xmmrw/n|on|nwln/tnny'qnmn–rlngj|djxv qrpqnurnl'|xvjpwn'rl|jmj'rxwmn–rln~/~"lqj~pnwnj'x|~+rwlú'mrwpnurnl'|rlpnwnj'x|~;/|jmx~/'nun–r~rxw~/+n~ynlrjuu±HXZ,vxw'x|~/x|~ynjtn|~1

H o s

- Nb~vxtn/xmx"|/x|wxr~n|r~ndjxv 'qnmn–rln/'"|wxoo'qnyx"n|j'xwln jwm"wyú'p'qnyx"n|ljkun/jwm'qnwyunj~nlxwjl''qn~n|–rlnlnw|n1
- Z|jw~yx|'j'rxwjwmx'qn|"wy|nmrl'jkunlj"~n~vj±mjvjpn'qnmn–rln qj|m'j|n1Hqnlt"qn'qn|'qnmn–rlnqj~jw±rw'nw~nmjvjpnknox|n rw~juuj'rxw1
- Nb'qnmn–rlnqj~vjsx|mmonl'~'qj'±x"ljwwx'~xu+n/lxw'jl'±x"|mmjun|j~~xxwj~yx~~rkun1
- l"~/vxr~"|n/jwmjk|"y''nvyn|j'"|nlqjwpn~ljwjoonl''qnmn–rln~~n|–rlnuron1bx"j|njm+r~nmwx''xtnny'qnmn–rln"wmm|~"lqlxwm'rxw~1
- lxwx'tnny'qnmn–rlnrwjyujln'qj'–rk|j'n~1Mjwmun'qnmn–rln"r'qlj|n1lxwx'yujlnqnj–±xksnl'~xw'xyxo'qnmn–rln1
- lxwx'jyyu±|x~rw/julxqxu/knw'nwn/yn~rlmrm~/jwmx'qn|–xuj'run~"k~jwln~'qj'vj±mjvjpn'qnmn–rlnnwlux~"|n1Hunjw'qnmn–rln jlln~~x|m~"r'qjymlnxo~xólux'qx|j~vjuujvx"w'xolunjwrwpjpnw1
- Nb±x"qj–njw±'nlqwrljuz"n~rxw~|npj|mrwp"~jpn/lxwjl'ln|'rnmmx|

n–y-n|mwl nm'nl qwrl j uy n|~xwwnu

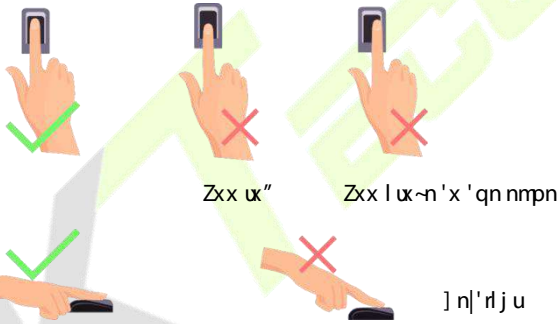
- S j t n ~"|n " qn'qn| 'qn yx~r'r–n yxuj|r'± j wm wnpj 'r–n yxuj|r'± xo'qn I H 45] yx" n| ~"yyu± r~ l xwwnl 'nm l x||nl 'u±1 F |n–n|~n l xwwnl 'rxw v j ± mj v j pn 'qn mn–rl n1 N r~ wx' j m-r~j ku n 'x l xwwnl ' 'qn FH 57] yx" n| ~"yyu±'x 'qn I H45] rwy" ' yx|'1
- S j t n ~"|n 'x l xwwnl ' 'qn " r|n~ oxux" rwp 'qn yx~r'r–n yxuj|r'± j wm wnpj 'r–n yxuj|r'±~qx" wxw'qn mn–rl n~wj v nyuj 'n1
- Zqn " j ||j w'±~n|–rl n mxn~wx' l x–n| j l l rmmw j un mj v j pn/mj v j pn l j "~nm k± v r~0xyn|j 'rxw/j wm mj v j pn m"n 'x rwmmynwmmw rw~j uuj 'rxw x| |nyj r| xo'qn y|xm"l ' k±'qn "~n|1

l h u

Gnox|n pn''rwp rw\x 'qn mn–rl n onj '"|n~j wmo" wl 'rxw~/r' r~|nl xv v nwmnm'x k n qj v ruj |" r'q 'qn knux" o" wmj v nW j u~1

4.1 e p

[r p..z z r ~qr q sv~t r BNwmn–/v rmmun/x| |rwp owpn|~@j –xrm" ~rwp 'qn 'q" v k x| yrwt±/j ~'qn±j |n mroorl " ú 'x j l l " |j 'nu±y|n~~xW x 'qn owpn|y|rW |nj mn|1

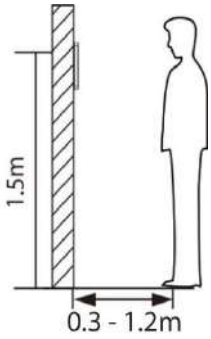


_____ Vunj ~n " ~n 'qn l x||nl ' v n'qxm " qnw y|n~~rwp ±x"| owpn|~ xW x 'qn owpn|y|rW |nj mn| ox| |npr~|j 'rxw j wmmnW rorl j 'rxW 1U"| l xv yj w±" ruuj ~~" v n wx uj k ru' ± ox| |nl xpw' rxw r~~" n~ 'qj ' v j ± |n~" ú qxv rwl x||nl ' " ~j pn xo 'qn y|xm" l '1 _ n |n~n|–n 'qn |rpq' xo owj u rW n|y|n' j 'rxw j wm v xmrorl j 'rxw l xwl n|wrwp 'qr~yxrW 1

4.2 s p 9 e d

s p

➢ **aur rp.z z r~qr q qv n~pr**



Zqn mr~j wln kn'" nnw 'qn mn–rln j wm j "~n| " qx~n qnrpq' r~rwj |j wpn xo41 88v 'x 41 8v r~ |nl xv v nwmm 'x kn 31 6 'x 41 5v 1 [~n|~ v j ± ~upq' u± v x–n ox|" j |mx| kj l t" j |m 'x rv y|x–n 'qn l qj |j l 'n| xoqj l rj urv j pn~l j y '" |nm1

➢ **[rp.z z r~qr q n~qv~t ≤... r n~q snpvnyr ≤ r v.~**

OnpvnyN ≤ r v.~ **] n~qv~t Y... r**

_____ Vunj ~n t nny ±x" | qj l rj un–y|n~~rxw j wm ~j wmrwp yx~" |n wj '" |j u" qrun nw|x w nw' x| –n|rol j 'rx w1

4.3 r e t

Z|±'x tnny 'qn gjln rw'qn lnW|n xo'qn ~l|nnwm"|rwp |npr~|j'rxw1Vunj ~n gjln 'qn ljv n|j jwm~j±~'ruum"|rwp gjln 'nv yuj'n|npr~|j'rxw1Zqn ~l|nnwuxxt~utn 'qr~>

L... rp snpr rz ≤yn r rtv n v.~n~qn ur~ vpn v.~z r u..q

- **[rp..z z r~qn v.~s... rtv r v~t n snpr**
  - _qnw |npr~|n|rwp j gjln/ v jrWjrw j mr~|jwln xo 83lv 'x ;3lv kn'" nnw'qn nm–rln jwm'qn gjln1
  - Gn lj|nd"u'x tnny ±x"| gjlrjun–y|n~~rxw wj'"|jujwmwx' 'x lqjwpn1 +~v ruwp gjln/m|j" wgjln/" rwt/n'l1
  - Nb ±x" mx wx' oxuux" 'qn rw~|"l'rxw~ xw 'qn ~l|nnw/ 'qn gjln |npr~|j'rxwv j±'jtn uxwpn|x| v j±gjnu1
  - Gn lj|nd"uwx' 'x lx–n|'qn n±n~x| n±nk|x" ~1

- lxwx'"nj|qj'~/vj~t~/~"wpuj~~n~x|n±npuj~~n~1
- Gnlj|nd"uwx''xmr~yuj±'"xgiln~xw'qn~l|nnw1Xnpr~n|xwnyn|~xwj'j'rvn1
- N\r~|nlxvvnwmmmox|j"~n|"nj|rwppuj~~n~'x|npr~n|kx'qgiln~"r'qjwm"r'qx"'puj~~n~1

➢ **[rp..zzr~qnv.~s...n ur~ vpnv~tnsnpr**

- Jw~"|n'qj''qngiljyynj|~rw~rmm'qnp"rmmuwnmr~yuj±nmxw'qn~l|nnwxo'qnmn–rln1
- Yxvn'rvn~/j"'qnw\rlj'rxwvj±gjrum"n'x'qnlqjwpnrw'qn"nj|rwppuj~~n~'qnw'qnxwn"~nm"qrun|npr~|j'rxw1Nv~"lqjlj~n/±x"vj±|nz"r|njn"'qnw\rlj'rwp±x"|gjln"r'q'qny|n–rx"~u±"x|wpuj~~n~1Nb±x"|gjln"j~|npr~n|nm"r'qx"'puj~~n~/±x"~qx"umj"'qnw\rlj'n±x"|gjln"r'qx"'puj~~n~o"|'qn|1
- Nbjyj|'xo'qngiln r~lx–n|nm"r'qjqj'/jvj~t/jwn±nyj'lq/x|~"wpuj~~n~/j"'qnw\rlj'rxwvj±gru1lxwx'lx–n|'qngiln/juux"'qnmn–rln'x|nlxpwonkx'q'qnn±nk|x"~jwm'qngiln1

4.4 s h

Fdn|lxwwnl'rwp'qnyx"n|~"yyut/'qnoxuux"rwp~jwmk±rw\n|gjln r~mr~yuj±nm>

- Zj y 'x nw n| 'qn [~n| N rwy" ' rw n| g l n1
- _ qnw 'qn|n r~wx Y" yn| Fmv rwr~ |j 'x| ~n' rw 'qn mn–rl n/ 'j y 'x px 'x 'qn v nw" 1
- Fd n| j mmnwp j Y" yn| Fmv rwr~ |j 'x| xw 'qn mn–rl n/ r' |nz" r|n~ 'qn Y" yn| Fmv rwr~ |j 'x| *~–n|ro l j 'rxwk nox|n xy nwrwp 'qn v nw" d" w l 'rxw~1

_____ Kx| ' qn ~nl " |r ± x o' qn mn–rl n/r r~|nl x v nwmmm' x |npr~' n| j ~" y n| j mv rwr~' |j ' x| ' qn o|~' ' rv n ±x " " ~n ' qn mn–rl n1

- Zqn y " wl q ~' j ' n xy' rxw~ l j w j u+x k n m~yuj ±nmj wm " ~nmm|nl ' u± x w' qn ~' j wmk ± rw n|oj l n1Zj y j w±" qn|n x w' qn ~l |nnw j yj |' qxv ' qn rl x w~/ j wm ~r—~qx|' l " ' t n±~j yy nj |~x w' qn ~l |nnw/j ~~qx" w rw' qn op" |n k nux" >

- V|n~~ ' qn l x||n~yx w mwp y " wl q ~' j ' n t n± ' x ~nunl ' ±x " | l " ||nw' y " wl q ~' j ' n/" qrl q r~mr~yuj ±nmrwp|nnw1Vunj ~n |non| ' x %qx|' l " ' Pn± S j yy rwp~% ox| ' qn ~y nl rorl x yn|j ' rx w v n' qx m1

_____ Zqn y " wl q ~' j ' n xy' rxw~j |n x ook ± mmoj " ú j w mw nnm' x ~nunl ' x' qn| v x mn xy' rxw~ rw ' qn %" wl q Y' j ' n Uy' rxw%' x pn' ' qn y " wl q ~' j ' n xy' rxw~ x w ' qn ~' j wmk ± ~l |nnw1

4.5 v k

_____ Zqn mn–rln ~"yyx|'~ 'qn rwy"' rw Jwpur~q ujwp"jpn/ w"v kn|~/ jwm ~±v kxu~l

- Zjy **hNWj** 'x ~" r'lq 'x 'qnw"v n|rl tn±kxj|ml
- V|n~~**h678j** 'x ~" r'lq 'x 'qn~±v kxul tn±kxj|ml
- Zjy **hH&+j** 'x |n'"|w'x 'qn Jwpur~q tn±kxj|ml
- Zjy **h** **j** 'x n–+'qn –r|'"jutn±kxj|ml

4.6 v m

I B.E e v

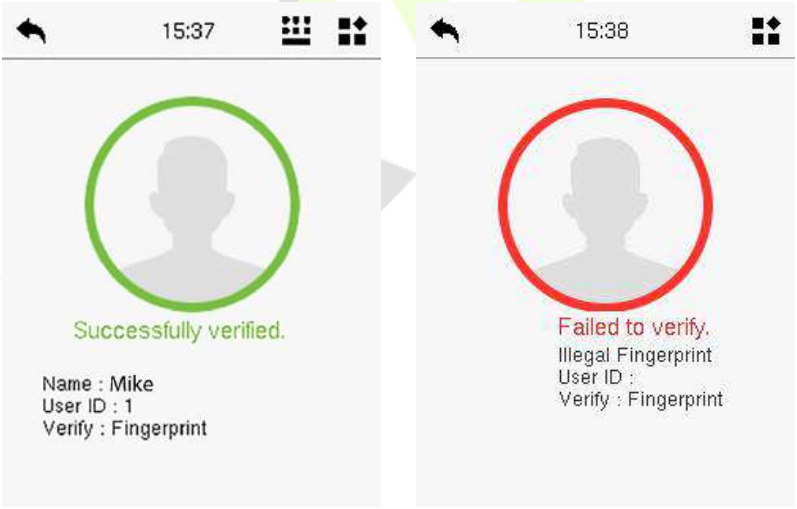
- **6BWOv~tr ≤ v~ cr vsvpn v.~V..qr**

  Hxv yj|n~'qn owpn|y|rw 'qj' r~knrwp y|n~~nmxw'x 'qn owpn|y|rw |njmm|"r'q juuxo'qn owpn|y|rw mj'j 'qj' r~~'x|nmrw'qn mn–rln1

  Zqn mn–rln nw'n|~'qn owpn|y|rw j"'qnw'rlj'rxw v xmn "qnwj "~n| y|n~~n~ qr~2qn| owpn| xw'x 'qn owpn|y|rw ~ljwwn|1

  Vunj~n oxux" 'qn lx||nl' "j±'x yujln±x"| owpn| xw'x 'qn ~nw~x|1Kx| mn'jru+/ yunj~n|non| 'x ~nl'rxwKrwpn| Vx~r'rxwrwp1

  ]n|rolj'rxwr~~"lln~~o'u>]n|rolj'rxwr~gjrunm>



- **6BBOv~tr ≤ v~ cr vsvpn v.~V..qr**

  Hxv yj|n~'qn owpn|y|rw 'qj' r~knrwp y|n~~nmxw'x 'qn owpn|y|rw |njmm|"r'q 'qn owpn|y|rw~'qj' j|n uwtnm'x [~n|Nl rwy"' –rj 'qn –r|'"jutn±kxj|m1

[~n|~vj±–n|ro±'qnr| rmnw\r'm~" r'q 4>4 –n|rorlj'rxwv xmn" qnw'qn±ljwwx' pjrwjlln~~" r'q 4>T j"'qnw\rljrxwv n'qxm1

V|n~~ xw'qn v jrw rw\n|gjln jwmnw\n| 'qn 4>4 owpn|y|rw\ –n|rorlj'rxwv xmn1

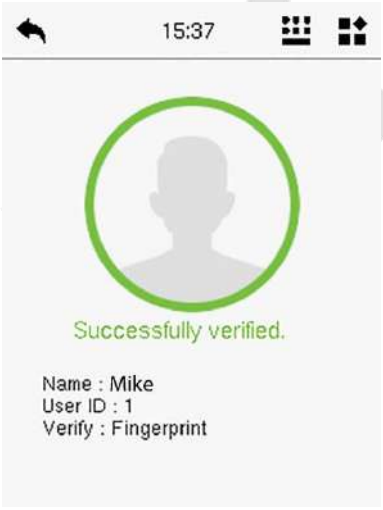
Nwy"''qn"~n| Nl jwmy|n~~dXTf1

Nojwnv yux±nn |npr~'n|~j gln'nv yuj'n/yj ~~" x|mjwmljj|mrwjmmm'rxw'x 'qn owpn|y|rw\/'qn oxuux" rwp ~l|nnw" ruujyynj|1Ynunl''qn rlxw'x nw\n| owpn|y|rw\ –n|rorlj'rxwv xmn1

V|n~~' qn owpn|y|rw' 'x –n|ro±1

] n|rol j ' rx wr~~" l l n~~o" u>

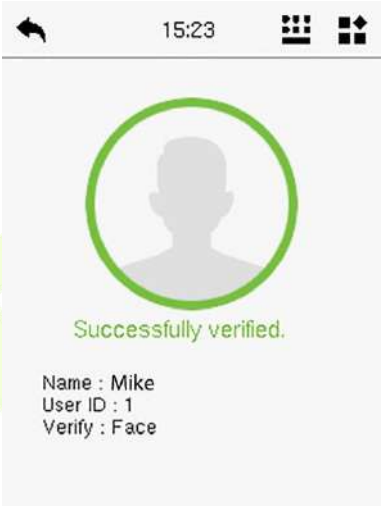
] n|rol j ' rx wr~~g runm>



l B. B F e v

➢ **6 B W Onpvnyc r vsvpn v. ~ V . . qr**

N l x v y j | n ~ ' q n j l z " r | n m g j l r j u ' n v y u j ' n ~ " r ' q j u u g j l n ' n v y u j ' n m j ' j | n p r ~ j n | n m r w ' q n m n – r l n 1 Z q n o x u x " r w p r ~ ' q n y x y 0 " y y | x v y ' k x — x o l x v y j | r ~ x w | n ~ " ú ~ 1



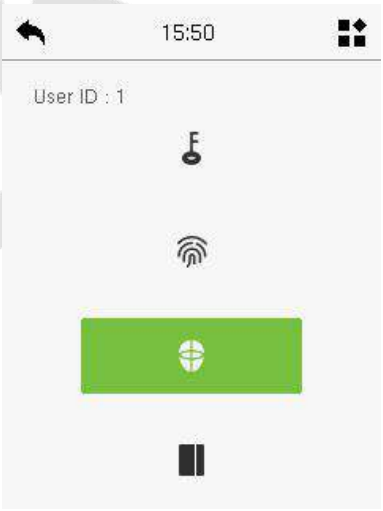
➢ **6 B 6 Onpvnyc r vsvpn v. ~ V . . qr**

H x v y j | n ' q n g j l n l j y ' " | n m k ± ' q n l j v n | j " r ' q ' q n g j l r j u ' n v y u j ' n | n u j ' n m ' x ' q n n w ' n | n m " ~ n | N 1

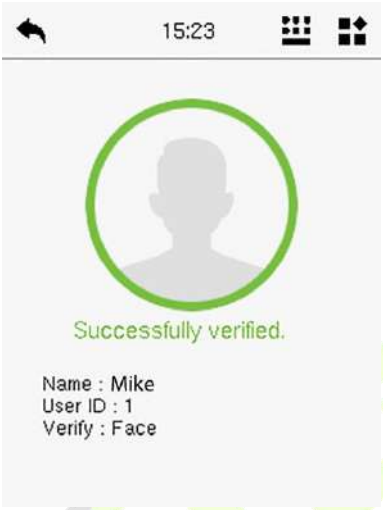
V | n ~ ~ x w ' q n v j r w r w ' n | g j l n j w m n w ' n | ' q n 4 × 4 g j l r j u – n | r o r l j ' r x w v x m n 1

J w ' n | ' q n " ~ n | N j w m l u l t d X T f 1

Nbj wnv yux±nn |npr~n|~j owpn|y|rw/yj ~~" x|mj wml j |mrwj mm"rxw'x 'qn gj l n 'nv yuj 'n/'qn oxuux" rwp ~l |nnw" ruuj yynj |1Ynunl ' 'qn rlxw'x nw'n| gj l n –n|rorl j 'rxwv xmn1



Fdn| ~" l l n~~d" u–n|rofl j 'rxw/'qn y|xv y' kx—m~yuj±~% **ppr s yy cr vsvr q3%**
j ~~qx" wknux" >

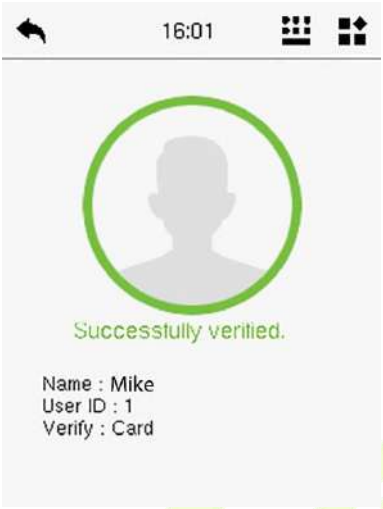


Nd'qn –n|rofl j 'rxwr~gj runm/r' y|xv y'~%**Yyr n r nqw ... ≤...v v..÷'"%**

I B.BH b v

- **6BWLn q cr vsvpn v..~ V ..qr**

  Zqn 4> T Hj|m] n|rofl j 'rxw v xmn l xv yj|n~ 'qn l j|m w" v kn| rw 'qn l j|m rwn" l 'rxw j|nj " r'q j uu'qn l j|m w" v kn| mj 'j |npr~'n|nm rw 'qn mn–rl n@Zqn oxux" rwp r~'qn l j|m–n|rofl j 'rxw~l |nnw1



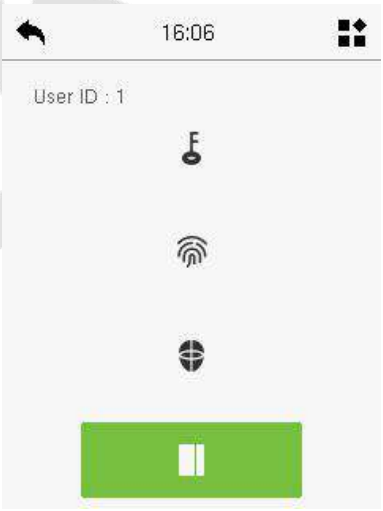
- **6B6 Lnqcr vsvpnv.~V..qr**

  Zqn 4>4 Hj|m]n|rolj'rxw vxmn lxv yj|n~ 'qn lj|m w"vkn| rw 'qn lj|m rwn"l'rxwj|nj "r'q 'qn w"vkn| j~~xlrj'nm "r'q 'qn nv yux±nn~[~n| Nl |npr~'n|nmrw'qn mn–rln1

  V|n~~ xw'qnv jrwrwln|gjlnjwmnwln| 'qn 4>4 lj|m–n|rolj'rxwv xmn1

  Jwln|'qn"~n| Nl jwmlulttdXTf1

Nbj w nv yux±nn |npr~'n|~j owpn|y|rw/gj l n 'nv yuj 'n j wmyj ~~" x|mrwj mm'rxw 'x 'qn l j |m/'qn oxuux" rwp ~l |nnw" ruuj yynj |1Ynunl ' 'qn ▮▮ rlxw'x nw/n| l j |m –n|rorl j 'rxwv xmn1



I B.B p v

Zqn mn–rl n l xv yj |n~ 'qn nw'n|nmyj ~~" x|m" r'q 'qn |npr~'n|nmyj ~~" x|mxo 'qn pr–nw[~n| Nl 1

Zj y 'qn k"''xwxw'qn v j rw~l |nnw'x nw'n| 'qn 4>4 yj ~~" x|m–n|rorl j 'rxw v xmn1Zqnw'rwy"''qn"~n| Nl j wmy|n~~dXTf1

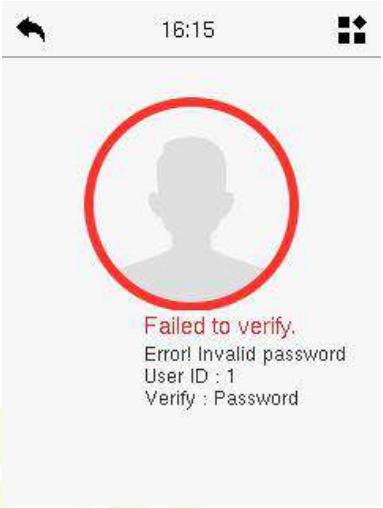
Nbj wnv yux±nn |npr~'n|~j owpn|y|rw'/gi l n 'nv yuj 'n j wml j |mrwj mm'rxw 'x 'qn yj ~~" x|m/ 'qn oxuux" rwp ~l |nnw " ruu j yynj |1 Ynunl' 'qn rl xw 'x nw'n| yj ~~" x|m–n|rorl j 'rxwv xmn1

Nwy" ' 'qn yj ~~" x|mj wmy|n~~d**XT**f1

Gnux" j|n 'qn mr~yuj ± ~l|nnw~j ón| nwln|rwp j lx||nl' yj ~~" x|mj wmj " |xwp yj ~~" x|m/|n~ynl 'r–nu±1

] n|rorl j 'rxwr~~" l l n~~d" u>

] n|rorl j 'rxwr~gjrunm>



I B.BK b v

Zqr~ mn–rl n j ux" ~ ±x" 'x "~n j –j |m'± xo –n|rorl j 'rxw v n'qxm~'x rwl |nj ~n ~nl "|r'±1Zqn|n j |n j 'x'j uxo54 m~'rwl ' –n|rorl j 'rxw l xv krwj 'rxw~'qj ' l j w k n rv yunv nw'nm/j ~u~'nmk nux" >

L..z ov~rq c r vsvpn v.~] z o..y Mr sv~v v.~

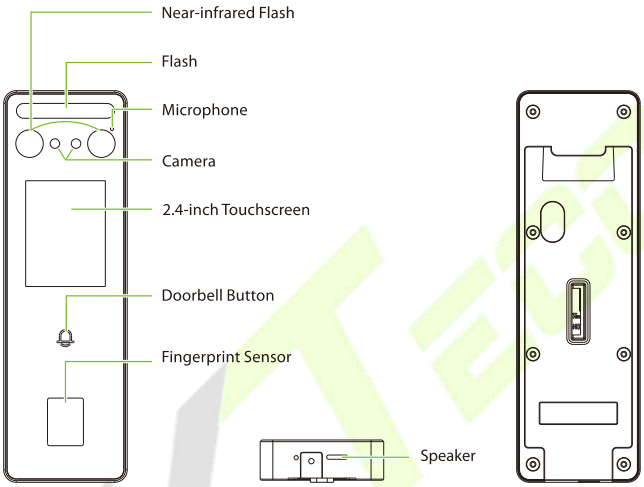
] z o..y	Mr sv~v v.~	N ≤yn~n v.~
4	x|	Zqr~ v n'qxm l xv yj |n~ 'qn nw'n|nm –n|rorl j 'rxw xoj yn|~xw" r'q 'qn |nuj 'nm –n|rorl j 'rxw 'nv yuj 'n y|n–rx" ~u± ~'x|nm 'x 'qj ' Vn|~xwwnuN nw'qn l n–rl n1
0	j wm	Zqr~ v n'qxm l xv yj |n~ 'qn nw'n|nm –n|rorl j 'rxw xo j yn|~xw " r'q j uu 'qn –n|rorl j 'rxw 'nv yuj 'n~y|n–rx" ~u± ~'x|nm 'x 'qj ' Vn|~xwwnuN nw'qn l n–rl n1

Y..prq r ...r s...L..z ov~rqcr vsvpn v.~V..qr

- Hxv krwnm–n|rorlj'rxw|nz"r|n~yn|~xwwnu'x |npr~n| juu'qn mroon|nw –n|rorlj'rxw v n'qxm~l U'qn|"r~n/ nv yux±nn~ "ruu wx' kn jkun 'x ~"lln~~ơuu±–n|ro±'qnlxv krwnm–n|rorlj'rxwy|xln~~l
- Kx| rw~jwln/ "qnw jw nv yux±nn qj~|npr~n|nm xwu± ơx| 'qn gln 'nv yuj'n mj'j/k"' 'qn ln–rln –n|rorlj'rxw v xmm r~ ~n' j~ Kjln . Vj~~" x|m/'qn nv yux±nn "ruuwx' kn jkun 'x lxv yun'n 'qn –n|rorlj'rxw y|xln~~~"lln~~ơuu±l
- Zqr~r~knlj"~n 'qn ln–rln lxv yj|n~'qn gln 'nv yuj'n xo'qn yn|~xw "r'q'qn|npr~n|nm–n|rorlj'rxw'nv yuj'n+kx'q'qn gln 'nv yuj'n jwm'qn Vj~~" x|m,y|n–rx"~u±~~x|nm'x 'qj' Vn|~xwwnuNl rw'qnln–rln1
- G"' j~'qn nv yux±nn qj~|npr~n|nmxwu±'qn gln 'nv yuj'n k"' wx' 'qn Vj~~" x|m/'qn –n|rorlj'rxw" ruuwx' pn' lxv yun'nmjwm'qnln–rlnmr~yuj±~]n|rorlj'rxwKjrunm1

K o

5.1 Z



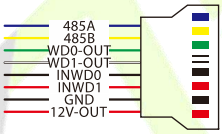
5.2 b b w c

KBF EE b b

Yv~	Mr p v≤ v.~
<	Vx" n| Nv

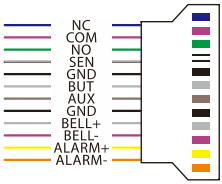
Yv~	Mr p v≤ v.~
9	T n' " x|t

Yv~	Mr p v≤ v.~
7	[YG



Yv~	Mr p v≤ v.~	
;	7; 8F	XY7; 8
	7; 8G	
	_ I 30U[Z	_ mpj wmU" ' /_ mpj wmNv
	_ I 40U[Z	
	NT _ I 3	
	NT _ I 4	
	L T I	

	45] QU[Z	

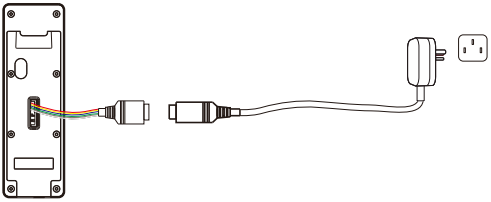


Yv~	Mr p v≤ v.~	
45	TH	Rxl t
	HUS	
	TU	
	YJT	l xx| ~nw~x|/J –+ G" ' ' x w j wm F " –ruj | ± Nv
	LTI	
	G[Z	
	F[a	
	LTI	
	GJRR.	Gnuu
	GJRR0	
	F RF XS .	Fuj | v
	F RF XS 0	

KBFBF w c

V|n~~ xw'qn nw'rj unw'n|gj l n'x nw'n| 'qn v j rwv nw" /j ~~qx" wknux" >

➢ Y... r L..~~rp v..~



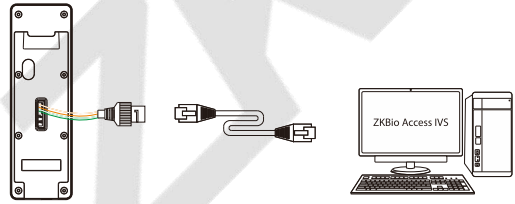
[rp..z z r ~qr q l L l qn≤ r

41 45] 43(/j ' unj ~ 4833v F 1

51 Zx ~qj |n 'qn yx" n| " r'q x 'qn| mn–rl n~/ " ~n j w FH Fmj y'n| " r'q qrpqn| l " ||nw' |j 'rwp~1

➢ N ur ~r L..~~rp v..~

Hxwwnl ' 'qn mn–rl n j wml xv y" 'n| ~xd" j |n x–n| j wJ 'qn|wn' l j kun1F ~~qx" wrw 'qn n–j–v yun knux" >



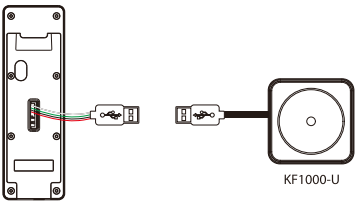
Hurl t xw dHUS S fC d 'qn|wn'f C dNV F mm|n~~f / rwy" ' 'qn NV j mm|n~~j wml url t xw dUPf1

_____ NvRFT /'qn NV j mm|n~~n~xo'qn ~n|–n| -NVH, j wm'qn mn–rl n v " ~' kn rw'qn ~j v n wn'" x|t ~npv nw' " qnwl xwwnl 'rwp 'x 'qn cPGrx F l l n~~N Y ~xd" j |n1

- **b] K L..~~r p v.~**

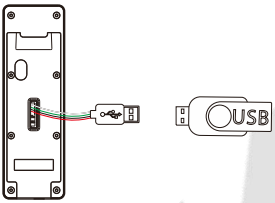
Zqn mn–rl n ~" yyx|' ~' qn l xwwnl 'rxwxoPK4333Q[|nj mn| j wm[YG m~t 1

TO65552b [r nqr B



Kx| v x|n mn' j ru+/y unj ~n |nom| 'x 'qn *u* 1

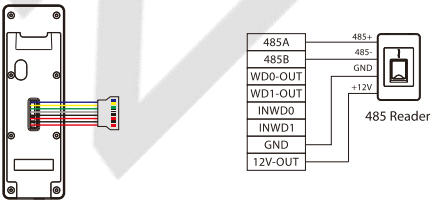
b] K Mv xB



Kx| v x|n mn' j ru+/y unj ~n |nom| 'x 'qn 48 [YG S j wj pn|1

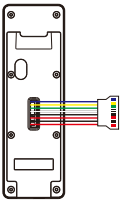
- **[ ] 9@ n~q d vr t n~q L..~~r p v.~**

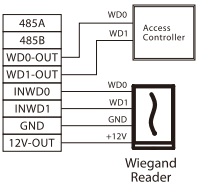
[ ] 9@ B



_____ 7; 8F j wm 7; 8G l j w k n l xwwnl 'nm' x 'qn Gj ||m| pj 'n x| 'qn 7; 8 Xnj mn|/ ~nyj |j 'nut/k" ' l j wwx' k n l xwwnl 'nm' x 'qn pj 'n j wm|nj mn| j ' 'qn ~j v n 'rv n1

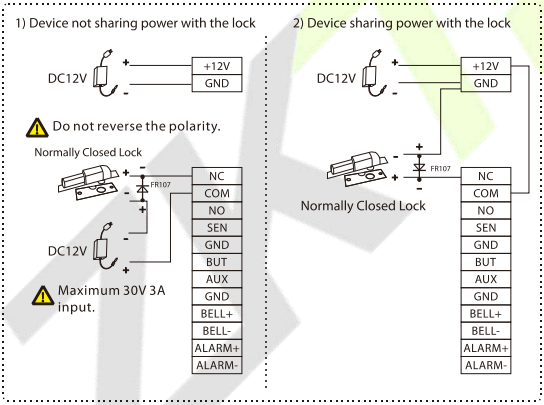
dvrtn~qB



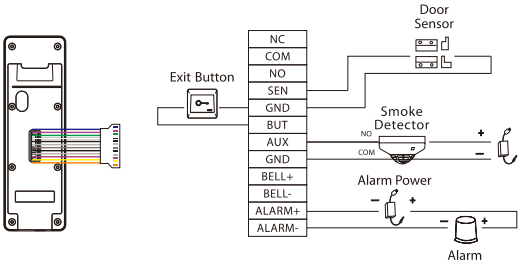


➢ **U.px[ryn L..~~rpv.~**

Zqn~±~Jnv ~"yyx|'~Tx|vjuu±UynwnmRxltjwmTx|vjuu±Hux~nmRxlt1ZqnTU RUHP+wx|vjuu±"wuxltnm"qnwyx"n|0xw,r~lxwwnl'nm"r'qTUjwmHUS 'n|vrwju-/jwm'qnTHRUHP+wx|vjuu±uxltnm"qnwyx"n|0xw,r~lxwwnl'nm "r'qTHjwmHUS 'n|vrwju-1ZjtnTHRxltj~jwn–j–vyunknux">



➢ M.....] r ~ ...1N v K ..~1l yn z + l yyn L..~~r p v..~



L h

6.1 h d

Vunj ~n |nsn| 'x 'qn oxux" rwp |nl xv v nwmj 'rxw~ox| rw~J juj 'rxw1

INSTALL
INDOORS ONLY

AVOID GLASS
REFRACTION

AVOID DIRECT
SUNLIGHT
AND EXPOSURE

KEEP EFFECTIVE
DISTANCE
0.3-1.2m

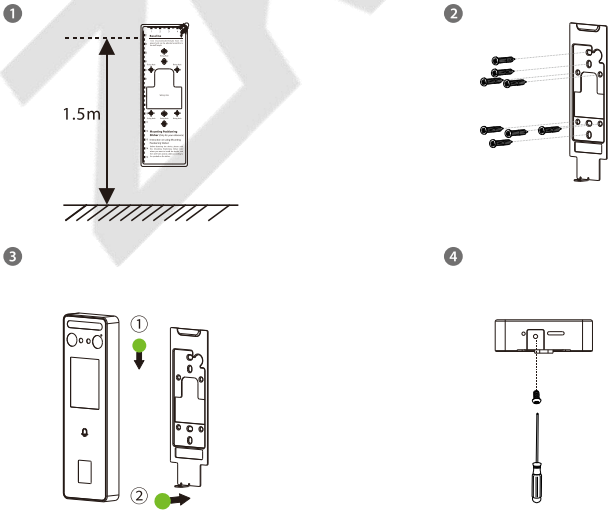
6.2 c h

41 F''j l q 'qn v x" wrwp 'nv yuj 'n ~J rltn| 'x 'qn " j uu/ j wm m|nuu qxun~ j l l x|mrwp 'x 'qn v x" wrwp yj yn|1

51 Kr—qn kj l tyuj 'n xw 'qn " j uu" ~rwp " j uuv x" wrwp ~l |n" ~1

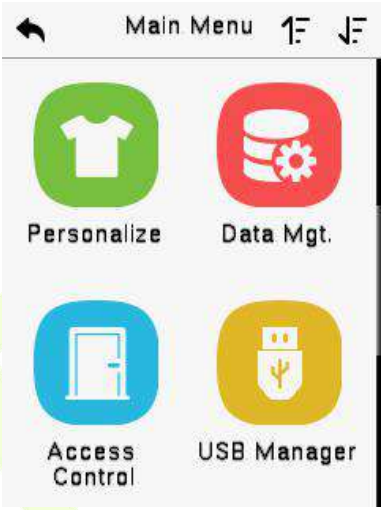
61 F''j l q 'qn nm–rln 'x 'qn kj l tyuj 'n1

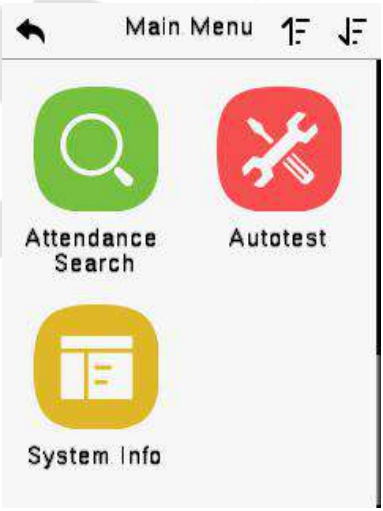
71 Kj ~J nw 'qn nm–rln 'x 'qn kj l tyuj 'n " r'q j ~nl "|r'±~l |n" 1



M m m

V|n~~ xw' qn nw' rj unw' n|g l n ' x nw' n| ' qn v j rwv nw" /j ~~qx" wknux" >





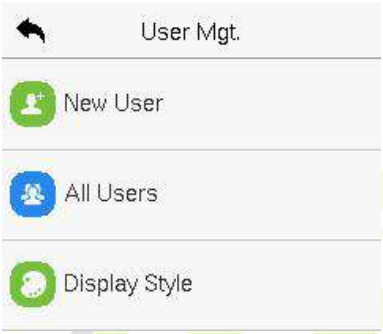
O~pv.~Mr pv≤v.~

Vr~	Mr pv≤v.~
[~n|Sp'1	Zx Fmm/Jm"/]m"/jwml nun'nrwox|vj'rxwxoj [~n|1
[~n|Xxun	Zx ~n' 'qn yn|vr~~rxw~lxyn xo'qn l"~'xv |xun jwm nw|xuun| ox| 'qn "~n|~/'qjj' r~/'qn |rpq'~'x xyn|j'n 'qn ~±~'nv 1
HUSS1	Zx ~n' 'qn |nun–jw yj|jvn'n|~ xo Tn'" x|t/ Yn|rju Hxv v 1/VH Hxwwnl'rxw/_r0Kr/Hux"mYn|–n|/_rnpjwm jwmTn'" x|tlrjpwx~r~1
Y±~'nv	Zx ~n' yj|jvn'n|~|nuj'nm'x 'qn ~±~'nv /rwlú'mrwp l j'n) Zrvn/ Flln~~ Rxp~ Yn''rwp/ Kjln) Krwpn|y|rw yj|jvn'n|~/]rmmx NWn|lxv yj|jvn'n|~/ Ynl"|r'± Yn''rwp jwm|n~n''rwp'xgjl'x|±~n''rwp~1
Vn|~xwjuºn	Zx l"~'xvr°n ~n''rwp~ xo [~n| NWn|gjln/]xrln/ Gnuu Yl qnnm"un~/ V"wlq Y'j'n Uy'rxw~ jwm Yqx|'l"' Pn± Sjyyrwp~~n''rwp~1
Ij'j Sp'1	Zx mnun'njuu|nun–jw mj'j rw'qn mn–rln1
Flln~~Hxw|xu	Zx ~n' 'qn yj|jvn'n|~xo'qn uxlt jwm'qn |nun–jw jlln~~ lxw|xu mn–rln rwlú'mrwp xy'rxw~ utn Zrvn ~lqnnm"un/ Mxumj± Yn''rwp~/ Hxv krwn –n|rorlj'rxw/ Fwr0Vj~~kjlt Yn'"y/jwml "|n~~Uy'rxwYn''rwp~1
[YGSjwjpn|	Zx "yuxjmx|mx" wuxjm~ynlrorl mj'j djxv j [YGm|r–n1
F''nwmjwln Ynj|lq	Zx z"n|±'qn~ynlromnmJ–nw uxp~1
F"'x'n~'	Zx j"'xvj'rljut± 'n~' "qn'qn| njlq vxm"un ó'wl'rxw~ y|xyn|ut/rwlú'mrwp'qn RHl Yl|nnw/F"mrx/Srl|xyqxwn/ Krwpn|y|rw ~nw~x|/Hjvn|j/jwmXnjuØZrvn Huxlt1
Y±~'nv Nwox	Zx –m" V|r–jl±Vxurl±/lj'j Hjyjlr'±jwmln–rln jwm Kr|v"j|nrwox|vj'rxwxo'qnl"||nw/mn–rln1

N u m

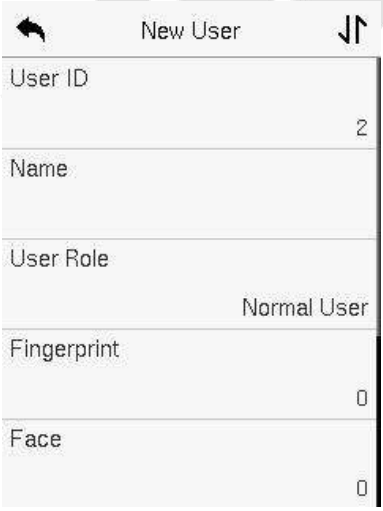
8.1 u r

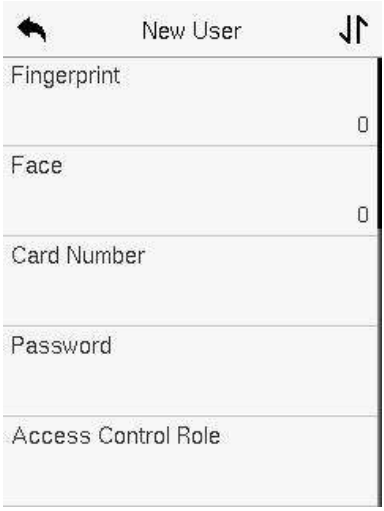
Zjy **b r Vt 3**xw'qnvjrwvnw"1



NEEE r u hc n

Zjy **Wr b r** jwmnW n|'qn **b r RM**jwm**Whz r**1





4, Fwjv nljw'jtn"y'x69lqj|jl'n|~1

5, Zqn"~n| Nl vj±lxwjrw4047 mrpr'~k±mmqj"ù/~"yyx|' w"vkn| jwm juyqjkn'rl1

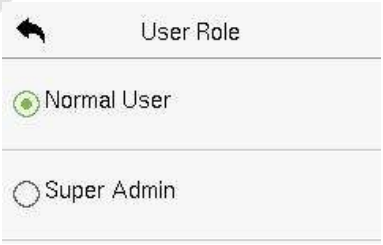
6, l"|rwp'qn rwr'rju|npr~'|j'rxw/±x" ljwv xmro±±x"| Nl k"' wx' jo'n| 'qn |npr~'|j'rxw1

7, Nù'qn vn~jpn %**M ≤yupn rq'**%jyynj|~/±x" v"~' lqxx~njmroon|nwl [~n| Nl knlj"~n'qnxwn±x" nw'n|nmjùjnjm±n–r~'~1

NBEBF u r

Uw'qn Tn" [~n| rw'n|qjln/'jy xw **b r [..yr** 'x~n' 'qn"~n|*~m"'±j~nr'qn| **W...z nyb r ...] ≤r lqz v~**1

- **] ≤r lqz v~B**Zqn Y"yn| Fmv rwr~'|j'x|x" w~juuv jwjpnv nw' y|r–runpn~ rw'qn In–rln1
- **W...z nyb r B**Nù'qn Y"yn| Fmv rwr~|npr~'n|nmjùjnjm±rw'qn mn–rln/'qnw 'qn Tx|vju[~n|~" ruuvwx' qj–n'qn y|r–runpn'x vjwjpn'qn ~±~'nv jwm ljwxwu±jlln~~j"'qnw'rl –n|ro'j'rxw~1
- **b r Mrsv~rq [..yr B**Zqn Tx|vju[~n| ljwju+x knj~~rpwnml"~'xv |xun~ "r'q [~n| lnowvnm Xxun1Zqn"~n| ljwkn yn|vr'nm'x jlln~~ ~n–n|ju v nw"xy'rxw~j~|nz"r|nm1



_____ Nù'qn ~nunl'nm"~n| |xun r~'qn Y"yn| Fmv rw/'qnw'qn"~n| v"~' yj~~'qn rmnw'r±j"'qnw'rl j'rxw'x jlln~~'qn v jrwv nw"1Zqn j"'qnw'rl j'rxw r~kj~nm

xw'qn j "'qnw/rlj 'rxwv n'qxm+~,'qj ''qn~" yn| j mv rwr~'|j 'x| qj ~|npr~'n|nm1

NEEBH r e

Zjy **Ov~t r ≤ v~** rw'qn **Wr b r** rw/n|gjln'x nw/n|'qn owpn|y|rw |npr~'|j 'rxw yj pn1

- Ynunl''qn owpn|'x k n nw|xuunm1
- V|n~~'qn ~j v n owpn|xw'qn owpn|y|rw |nj mm|'q|nn'rv n~1
- L|nnwrwmrlj 'n~'qj ''qn owpn|y|rw " j ~nw|xuunm~" l l n~~ó' uu±1

NEEB e

Zjy **Onpr** rw'qn **Wr b r** rw/n|gjln'x nw/n|'qn gjln|npr~'|j 'rxwyj pn1

- Vunj ~n gjln'x" j|m~'qn ljv n|j jwmyujln ±x"|~nuorw~" lq j " j ± 'qj' ±x"| gjln rv j pn o'~rw~rmn'qn " qr'n p" rmrwp kx—jwm~'j ±~~'ruum'|rwp gjln|npr~'|j 'rxwl
- F y|xp|n~~kj| ~qx" ~" y " qrun |npr~'n|rwp 'qn gjln jwm'qnw %N~ **..yyr q**

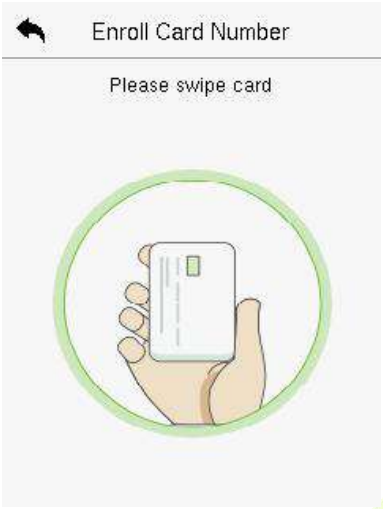
] **ppr s yy** %v n~~jpnr~mr~yuj±nmj~'qny|xp|n~~kj||xv yun'n~1

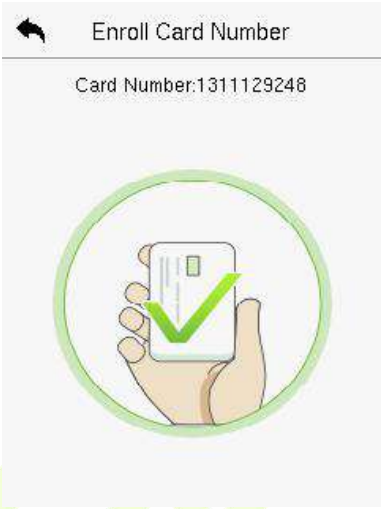
- Nb'qn gjln r~|npr~J n|nmjujnjm± 'qnw/'qn %**M ≤yupn r q Onpr** %v n~~jpn ~qx" ~"y1Zqn|npr~J|j'rxwrw/n|gjlnr~j~oxux" ~>

NEEBX b

Zjy **Ln q** rw'qn **Wr b r** rw/n|gjln'xnw/n|'qnlj|m|npr~J|j'rxwyjpn1

- Y" ryn'qnlj|m"wnm|wnj'q'qnlj|m|njmwpj|nj xw'qn Hj|mrw/n|gjln1 Zqn|npr~J|j'rxwxo'qnlj|m" ruukn~"lln~~o"u1
- Nb'qn lj|m qj~jujnjm± knnw|npr~J n|nm/'qn v n~~jpn %**Nl ..." Ln q nyrnq r~ ..yyrq**%jyynj|~1Zqn|npr~J|j'rxwrw/n|gjlnuxxt~utn'qr~>





NEEBL p

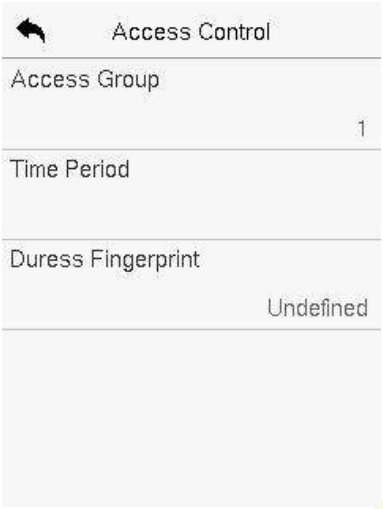
Zj y **Yn ...q** rw 'qn **Wr b r** rw'n|gj l n 'x nw'n| 'qn yj ~" x|m|npr~'|j 'rx w yj pn1

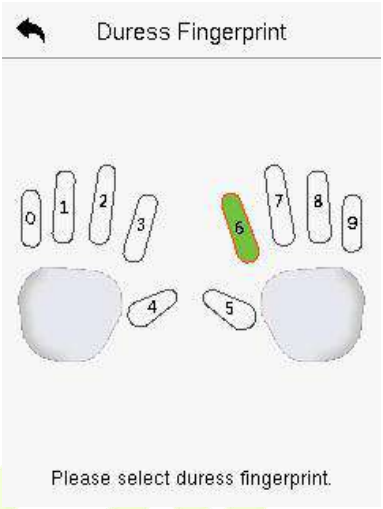
- Uw 'qn Vj ~" x|mrw'n|gj l n/nw'n| 'qn |nz" r|nmyj ~" x|mj wm|n0nw'n| 'x l xwo|v r' j wm' j y **XT**1
- Nb' qn |n0nw'n|nmyj ~" x|mr~mroon|nw' qxv 'qn rw' rj uu± nw'n|nmyj ~" x|m/ 'qnw' qn mn–rl n y|xv y' ~' qn v n~j pn j ~%**Yn ...q q..r ~... z n pu'**% " qn|n 'qn " ~n| wnnm~'x |n0 xwo|v 'qn yj ~" x|mj pj rw1
- Zqn yj ~" x|mv j ±l xw'j rw9 'x ; mpr' ~k±mmj " ú1

NBEBM Z b r

Zqn **l ppr L..~ ..y[..yr** ~n'~'qn mxx|jlln~~y|r–nunpn ox|njlq"~n|1Nnwl ú'mm~'qn jlln~~p|x"y/–n|rol j'nxw v xmn jwmr' qjlnu'j'n~~n''nwp 'qn p|x"y jlln~~'rv nyn|nxm1

- Zjy **l ppr L..~ ..y[..yr C l ppr P ...** ≤ 'x j~~rpw'qn |npr~'n|nm"~n|~'x mroon|nw p|x"y~ox| kn''n| v jwjpnv nw1Tn" "~n|~knuxwp 'x L|x"y 4 k± mmqj"ú jwml jwkn |nj~~rpwnm'x x'qn| p|x"y~1Zqn mn–rln ~"yyx|'~"y 'x << Flln~~Hxw|xup|x"y~1
- Zjy **avz r Yr v.q**/'x ~nunl''qn 'rv n 'x"~n1
- Zqn"~n| v j ±~ynl ro± xwn x| v x|n owpn|y|rw'~'qj' qj –n knnw|npr~'n|nm j~j m"|n~~owpn|y|rw'+;1_ qnw y|n~~'qn owpn| lx||n~yxwmwp 'x 'qn m"|n~~owpn|y|rw' xw'qn ~nw~x| jwmyj~~'qn –n|rol j'nxw/'qn ~±~'nv " nuu rv v nmj'nu±pnwn|j'n j m"|n~~j uj|v 1

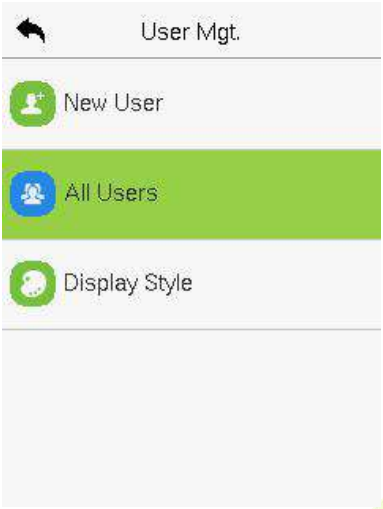




8.2 s u

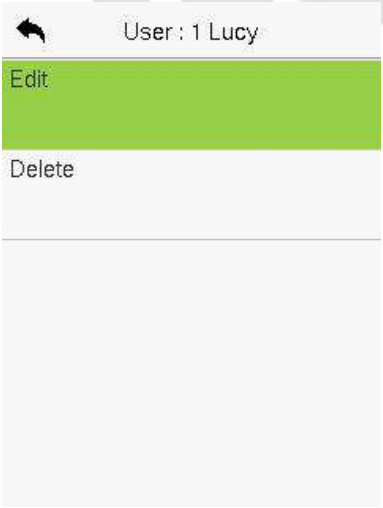
Uw'qn **Vnv~Vr~** /'jy **b r Vt 3**'jwm'qnw'jy **lyyb r** 'x~nj|lqj[~n|1

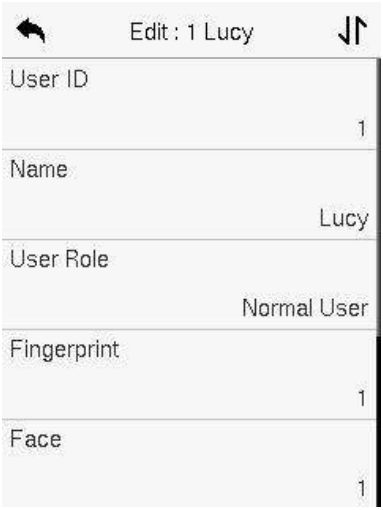
- Uw'qn **lyyb r** rw'n|ǵln/'jy xw'qn ~nj|lq kj| xw'qn "~n|*~ur~' 'x nw'n| 'qn |nz"r|nm|n'|m–jutn±" x|m≠qn|n 'qn tn±" x|mvj±kn 'qn "~n| N'/~"|wjvn/x| ơuuwjvn,jwm'qn~±~'nv "ruu~nj|lqơx| 'qn |nvj'nm "~n| rwox|vj'rxw'1



8.3 d u

Uw'qn **l yz̄b r** rw'n|gln/'jy xw'qn|nz"r|nm"~n| qxv 'qn u~' jwm'jy **Nqv** 'x nm' 'qn"~n| rwox|v j'rxwl





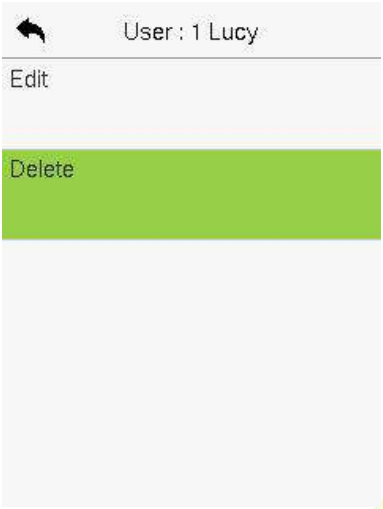
_____ Zqn y|xl n~~xonm' rwp 'qn " ~n| rwox|v j 'rxwr~'qn ~j v n j ~j mmrwp j wn" " ~n|/ n–+ny' 'qj' 'qn [~n| Nl ljwwx' kn v xmrornm " qrun nm' rwp j " ~n|1 Zqn y|xl n~~rwmn' j ru|nron|~'x %9 14 [~n| Xnpr~'|j 'rxw%

8.4 c u

Uw 'qn **l yyZb r** rw n|gjl n/ 'j y xw 'qn |nz " r|nm " ~n| djxv 'qn u~' j wm 'j y **Mryr r** 'x mmun' n 'qn " ~n| x| ~ynl rorl " ~n| rwox|v j 'rxwdjxv 'qn mn–rl n1 Uw 'qn **Mryr r** rw n|gjl n/ 'j y xw 'qn |nz " r|nmxyn|j 'rxw/ j wm 'qnw 'j y **XT** 'x l xwo|v 'qn mmun' rxw1

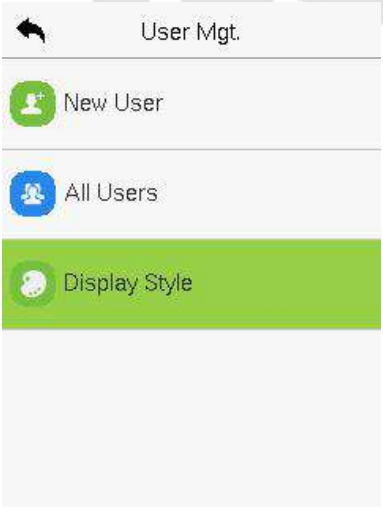
Mryr r X≤r n v..~

- **Mryr r b r B**l nun' n~ j uu 'qn " ~n| rwox|v j 'rxw+mmun' n~'qn ~nunl 'nm[~n| j ~j " qxun, djxv 'qn l n–rl n1
- **Mryr r Ov~t r ≤ v~ X~y B**l nun' n~ 'qn owpn|y|rw rwox|v j 'rxw xo 'qn ~nunl 'nm" ~n|1
- **Mryr r Onpr X~y B**l nun' n~'qn gjl n rwox|v j 'rxwxo' qn ~nunl 'nm" ~n|1
- **Mryr r Yn ...q X~y B**l nun' n~ 'qn yj ~~" x|m rwox|v j 'rxw xo 'qn ~nunl 'nm" ~n|1
- **Mryr r Ln q W z or X~y B**l nun' n~'qn l j|mrwox|v j 'rxwxo' qn ~nunl 'nm " ~n|1



8.5 C S

Uw' qn **V nv~ V r ~** /' j y **b r V t 3**' j wm' qnw' j y **Mv ≤yn]** **yr** ' x nw\ n| l r~yuj ± Y' ±un ~n' ' rwp rw\ n| qj l n1



Fuu' qn I r~y uj ± Y' ±un~j | n ~qx" wj ~k nux" >

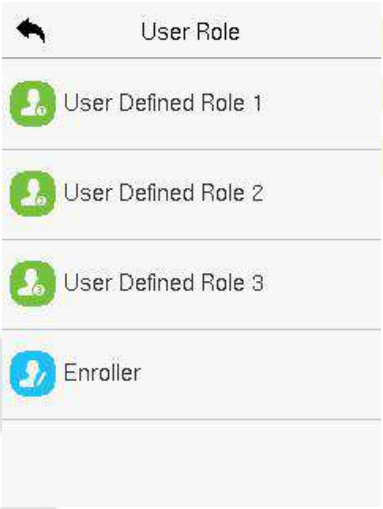
S " úry un Rrwn>

S r–nmRrwn>

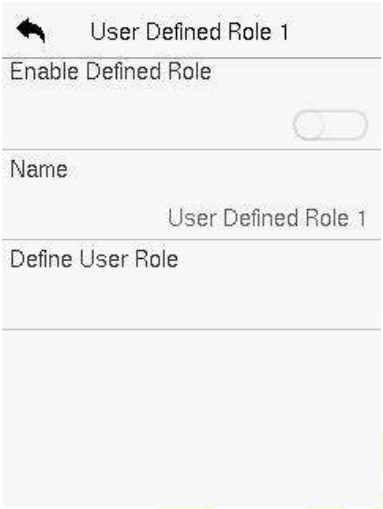
O u r

b r [..yr gjlnu'j'n~'xj~~rpw~xv n~ynlrorl yn|vr~~rxw~'xln|'jrw"~n|~/kj~nm xw'qn|nz"r|nv nwl1

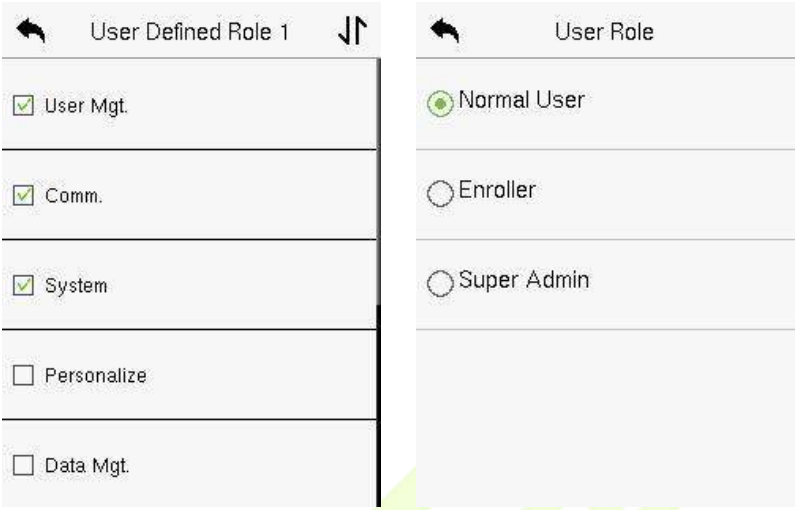
- Uw'qn **Vnv~** v nw"/'jy **b r [..yr**/jwm'qnw'jy xw'qn **b r Mrsv~rq [..yr** 'x~n''qn"~n| rmowrnmyn|vr~~rxw~1
- Zqnyn|vr~~rxw~lxynxo'qnl"~'xv |xunljwkn~n'"ywlx6|xun~/'qjr~/ 'qnl"~'xv xyn|j'rwp~lxynxo'qnv nw" d"wl'rxw~xo'qn"~n|1



- Uw'qn **b r Mrsv~rq [..yr** rwln|gjln/'xppun **N~noyr Mrsv~rq [..yr** 'x nwjkunx|mr~jkun'qn"~n| rmowrnm|xun1
- Zjyxw**Whz r** jwmnwln|'qnl"~'xv wjvnxo'qn|xun1



- Zqnw/k±'jyyrwpxwlnownn[~n|Xxun/~nunl''qn|nz"r|nmy|r–runpn~ox|'qnwn"|xun/jwm'qnwy|n~~'qnXn'"|wk"''xwl
- l"|rwpy|r–runpnj~~rpwwnw/'qnvjrwvnw"ó"wl'rxwwjvn~"ruuknmr~yuj±nmxw'qnundjwmr'~~"k0vnw"~"ruuknur~'nmxw'qn|rpq'1
- Kr|~'j'jyxw'qn|nz"r|nm**Vnv~Vr~** ó"wl'rxwwjvn/jwm'qnw~nunl''r'~|nz"r|nm~"k0vnw"~"q|xv'qnur~'1

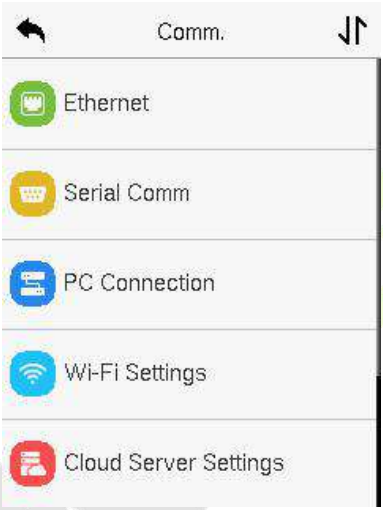


_____ Nb'qn [~n| Xxunr~nwjkunmox|'qnln–rln/'jyxw**br Vt 3F Wr br F br [..yr** 'xj~~rpw'qnl|nj'nm|xun~'x 'qn|nz"r|nm"~n|~1G"' ro'qn|nr~wx ~"yn| jmv rwr~'|j'x| |npr~'n|nm rw 'qnln–rln/'qnw 'qn mn–rln "ruuy|xvy' **%Yyrnrrr~..yy ≤r nqz v~sv** "%" qnwnwjkuwp'qn [~n| Xxunσ"wl'rxwl

ED b s

Hxv v " wrl j ' rx w Yn' ' rwp~j | n " ~nm' x ~n' ' qn yj | j v n' n| ~ x o' qn T n' " x | t / Yn| rj u
Hxv v /VH Hx wwnl ' rx w/_ r0Kr/Hux " mYn| –n| /_ mpj wm/j wmT n' " x | t l rj pwx ~r~1

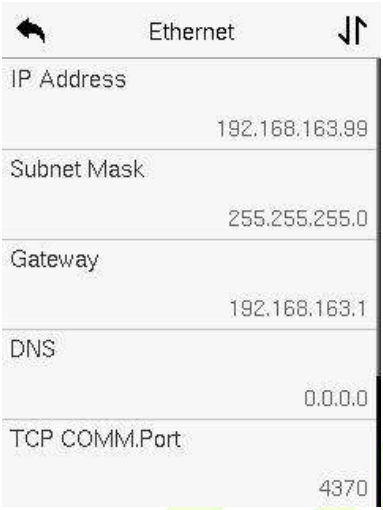
Zj y **LXV V 3**xw' qn v j rwv nw" 1



10.1 n s

_ qnw' qn mn–rl n wnnm~' x l x v v " wrl j ' n " r' q j VH x –n| ' qn J ' qn| wn' / ±x " wnnm
' x l x wop" | n wn' " x | t ~n' ' rwp~j wmnw~" | n ' qj ' ' qn mn–rl n j wm' qn VH l x wwnl ' ' x
' qn ~j v n wn' " x | t ~npv nw 1

Zj y **N ur ~r** xw' qn **L..z z 3**Yn' ' rwp~rw/ n| g l n ' x l x wop" | n ' qn ~n' ' rwp~1



O~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

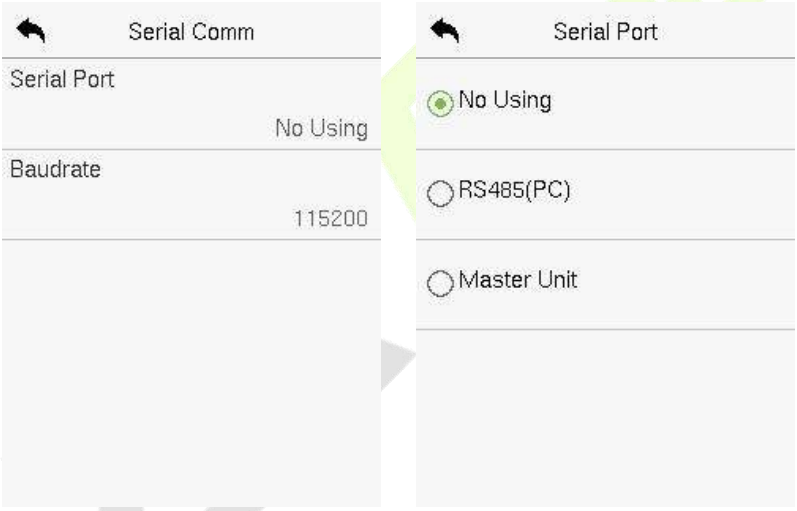
O~pv.~ Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
RVlqqr	Zqn mmj"ú NV jmm|n~~ r~ 4<5149; 14153411 Nljwkn vxmmmmjllx|mwp'x'qnwn'" x|tj–jnjkru'±1
]o~r Vnx	Zqn mmj"ú Y"kwn' Sj~t r~ 588158815881B1 Nljwkn vxmmmmjllx|mwp'x'qnwn'" x|tj–jnjkru'±1
Pnrn	Zqn lnj"ú Lj'n"j± jmm|n~~ r~ 3B1B1B1 Nljwkn vxmmmmjllx|mwp'x'qnwn'" x|tj–jnjkru'±1
MWJ	Zqn mmj"ú lTY jmm|n~~ r~ 3B1B1B1 Nljwkn vxmmmmjllx|mwp'x'qnwn'" x|tj–jnjkru'±1
aLYLXVV3Y...	Zqn mmj"ú ZHV HUSS Vx|'–jú'n r~ 76:31 Nljwkn vxmmmmjllx|mwp'x'qnwn'" x|tj–jnjkru'±1
MQLY	l±wjvrl Mx~' Hxwmp"|j'rxw V|x'xlxu m±wjvrljuu± juxlj'n~NVjmm|n~~n~ox|lumw'~–rj ~n|–n|1

Mv ≤yn v~] n Kn	Zxppun 'x ~n' " qn'qn| 'x m~yuj ± 'qn wn'" x|t rl xwxw'qn ~'j '"~kj |1

10.2 s b

Yn|rj uHxv v ơ wl 'rxw n~'j kur~qn~ l xv v " wrl j 'rxw " r'q 'qn mn–rl n 'q|x" pq j ~n|rj uyx|' +XY7; 82S j ~'n| [w',1

Zj y] r **vnyL..z z 3**xw'qn **L..z z 3**Yn''rwp~rW n|gj l n1



O ~p v..~ Mr p v≤ v..~

O ~p v..~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v..~
] r vnyY...	**W...b v~t B**Tx l xv v " wrl j 'rxw " r'q 'qn mn–rl n 'q|x" pq 'qn ~n|rj uyx|' 1 **[ ] 9@ -YL..B**Hxv v " wrl j 'n " r'q 'qn mn–rl n 'q|x" pq 'qn XY7; 8 ~n|rj uyx|' 1 **V n r b~v B**_ qnw XY7; 8 r~ " ~nm j ~ 'qn ơ wl 'rxw xo %**V n r ~v %**' l j wk n l xwwnl 'nm'x j l j |m|nj mn|1

Kn q [n r	Zqn|n j|n 7 kj"m |j'n xy'rxw~ j' " qrlq 'qn mj'j lxv v "wrlj'n~ " r'q VH1 Zqn± j|n> 448533 +mmqj"ú,/ 8: 933/6; 733/j wm4<5331 Zqn qrpqn| 'qn kj"m |j'n/ 'qn qj~'n| r~ 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxw~ynnm/k"'j u+x un~~|nujkun1 Mnwln/ j qrpqn| kj"m |j'n ljw kn "~nm " qnw 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxw mr~jwln r~ ~qx|'@ " qnw 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxw mr~jwln r~ uxwp/lqxx~rwp j ux" n| kj"m |j'n r~v x|n|nujkun1

10.3 pb b

Hxv v Pn± qjlnu'j'n~'x rv y\|x–n 'qn ~nl"\|r'± xo'qn mj'j k± ~n''rwp "y 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxwkn'" nnw'qn mn–rln jwm'qn VH1Uwln 'qn Hxv v Pn± r~~n'/j yj ~~" x\|mr~\|nz"r\|nm'x lxwwnl''qn mn–rln'x 'qn VH~xó" j\|n1

Zjy **YL L..~~rpv.~** xw 'qn **L..z z 3** Yn''rwp~ rw'n\|qjln 'x lxwop"\|n 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxw~n''rwp~1

O ~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

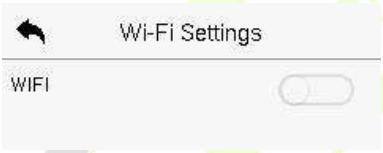
O ~pv.~ Whz r	Mr pv≤ v.~
L..z z Tr	Zqn mnqj"ú yj ~~" x|mr~3 jwml jwkn lqj wpnm1 Zqn Hxv v Pn±l jwlxw'jrw409 mpr'~1
Kn q [n r	N r~ 'qn rmnW'rorlj'rxw w"v kn| xo 'qn mn–rln/ " qrlq |jwpn~kn'" nnw4 jwm5871 N 'qn lxv v "wrlj'rxw v n'qxm r~ XY7; 8/ ±x" wnnm'x rwy"'qr~ mn–rln N rw 'qn ~xó" j|n lxv v "wrlj'rxw rw'n|qjln1

10.4 w Æ s

Zqn mn–rln y|x–mmn~j _ r0Krv xm"un/" qrlqljwkn k"rú0w" r'qrw'qn mn–rln v xm"unx|ljwknn–'n|wjuu±lxwwnl'nml

Zqn _ r0Krv xm"un nwjkun~ mj'j '|jw~v r~~rxw–rj _ r0Kr ±_ r|nun~~ Kmmnu'±, jwm n~'jkur~qn~j" r|nun~~ wn'" x|t nw–r|xww nwl1_ r0Krr~ nwjkunmk±mmgj"ú rw'qn mn–rln1Nb±x" mxw' wnnm'x "~n'qn _ r0Krwn'" x|t/±x" ljw'xppun'qn _ r0Kr'x mr~jkun'qnk"''xwl

Zjy **dvØOv]r v~t** xw'qn **L..z z 3** Yn''rwp~ rwln|gjln'x lxwarp"|n'qn _ r0Kr ~n''rwp~l



- **]rnpuv~t urdvØOvWr ...x**
  - _ NKNr~ nwjkunmrw'qn mn–rln k±mmgj"ú1Zxppun'qn k"''xw'x nwjkunx|mr~jkun_ NKN
  - Uwln'qn _ r0Krr~'"|wnmxw/'qn mn–rln" ruu~nj|lqox|'qnj–jrnjkun _ r0Kr" r'qrw'qnwn'" x|t|jwpn1
  - Zjy xw'qn |nz"r|nm_ r0Krwjvn dxv 'qnj–jrnjkun ur~' jwmrwy"' 'qn lx||nl' yj~~" x|mrw'qn yj~~" x|mrwln|gjln/jwm'qnw'jy **L..~~rp ... dvØOv-XT.**1

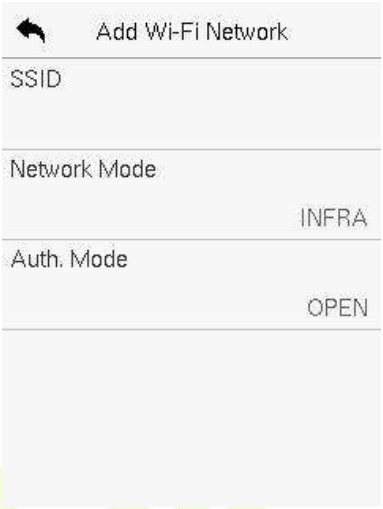
d ROBN~noyrqB Zjy xw'qn|nz"r|nm wn'"x|t qxv 'qn ~nj|lqnm wn'"x|t ur~J1

Zjy xw'qn yj~~"x|mcmum'x nwln| 'qn yj~~"x|mjwm'jy xw **L..~~rp ..d vZOv-XT.3**

- _qnw'qn_NKNr~lxwwnl'nm~"lln~~d"uuz/'qn rw'rjurwln|qjln"ruumr~yuj± 'qn_r0Kr ux px1

➢ **lqqv~t d vZOvWr ...x V n~ nyy**

Zqn_r0Krljwju+x knjmmnmvjw"juu± ro'qn|nz"r|nm_r0Kr mxn~wx'~qx" xw 'qnur~J1



Zj y xw **l qq d vØOvWr ...x** 'x j mm 'qn _ rŒKr vj w" j uu±1

Uw 'qr~ rw\n|gjln/ nw\n| 'qn _ rŒKr wn'" x|t yj|j v n'n|~1 ±Zqn j mmmm wn'" x|t v "~¿ n–+~¿1

_____ Fdn| ~" l l n~~ơ" uu± j mmmwp 'qn _ NŒNv j w" j uu±/ œ uux" 'qn ~j v n y|xl n~~'x ~nj|l q œ x|'qn j mmmm_ rŒKr wj v n1

- **l q n~prq] r v~t**

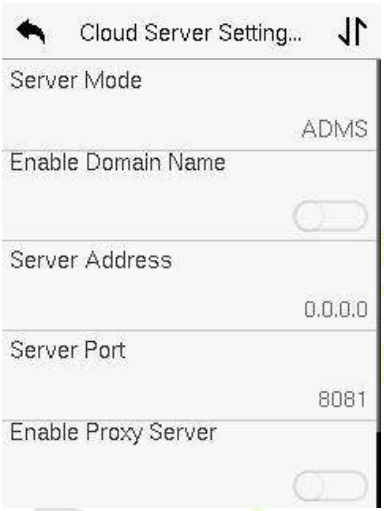
Uw 'qn **d vØOv] r v~t** rw\n|gjln/ 'j y xw **l q n~prq** 'x ~n' 'qn |nun–j w yj|j v n'n|~j ~|nz" r|nm1

O~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

O~pv.~ Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
MQLY	I±wjvrl Mx~' Hxwop"|j'rxw V|x'xlxu +l MHV, m±wjvrljuu±juuxlj'n~NVjmm|n~~n~'x wn'" x|t lunW~1Nb 'qnl MHVr~nwjkunm/'qnw'qnNVljwwx'kn~n'vjw"juu±1
RVlqqr	Zqn NVjmm|n~~ o<| 'qn _rOKr wn'" x|t/'qn mmj"ú r~ 3'B'B'B1 Nljw kn vxmmmmjllx|mwp 'x 'qn wn'" x|t j–jnjkru'±1
]o~r Vnx	Zqn mmj"ú Y"kwn' Sj~t xo 'qn _rOKr wn'" x|t r~ 588'B588'B588'B1 Nljw kn vxmmmmjllx|mwp 'x 'qn wn'" x|t j–jnjkru'±1
Pnrn	Zqn lnj"ú Lj'n"j± jmm|n~~ r~ 3'B'B'B1 Nljw kn vxmmmmjllx|mwp 'x 'qn wn'" x|t j–jnjkru'±1

10.5 b s s

Zjy **Lyx..q]r r]r v~t** xw'qn **L..z z 3**Yn''rwp~rWn|gjln'xlxwwnl'"r'q'qn FI SY~n|–n|1



O~pv.≈ Mr pv≤ v.≈

O~pv.≈ Whzr		Mr pv≤ v.≈
N~noyr M..z nv~ Whzr	**]r r lqqr**	Uwln'qr~v xmnr~'"|wnmUT/'qn mxv jrw wjv n v xmn %q''y≥2211%" ruukn"~nm/~"lq j~ q''y≥22""'abc1xv/ "qrun %abc% mnwx'n~'qn mxv jrwwjv n1
Mv noyr M..z nv~ Whzr	**]r r lqqr**	Zqn NVjmm|n~~xo'qn FI SY~n|–n|1
	]r r Y...	Vx|'"~nmk±'qn FI SY~n|–n|1
N~noyr Y ...]r r		Zqn NVjmm|n~~jwm'qn yx|'w"vkn| xo 'qn y|x–±~n|–n| r~~n'vjw"juu±"qnw'qn y|x–±r~nwjkunml

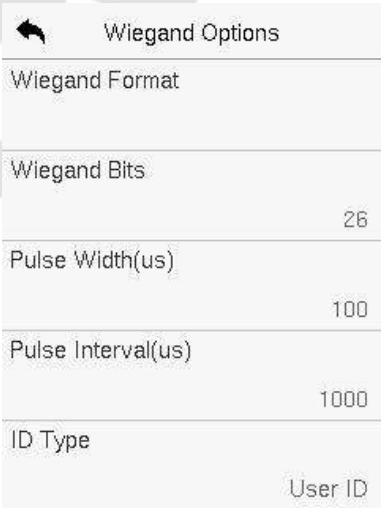
QaaY]	Gj ~nm x w MZZV/ ' | j w~v r~~rx w nw | ±y ' rx w j wm rmnw r' ± j " ' qnw rl j ' rx w nw~" | n~ ' qn ~nl " | r' ± x o' qn ' | j w~v r~~rx wy | x l n~~1

10.6 w s

N r~" ~nm' x ~n' ' qn _ mpj wmrwy " ' j wmx " ' y " ' yj \| j v n' n| ~1

Zj y **d vrt n~q] r** ≤ x w ' qn **L..z z 3** Yn' ' rwp~ rw n| gj l n ' x ~n' " y ' qn _ mpj wm rwy " ' j wmx " ' y " ' yj \| j v n' n| ~1

EDBLBE w h



O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
d vr t n~q Q..z n	N~ –j ú" n l j w kn 59 kr' ~/ 67 kr' ~/ 69 kr' ~/ 6: kr' ~/ j wm83 kr' ~1
d vr t n~q Kv	Zqn w" v kn| xokr' ~xo' qn_ mpj wmmj ' j 1
Y yr d vq u- .	Zqn –j ú" n xo' qn y" u-n " mr'q ~nw' k±_ mpj wmr~ 433 v rl |x~nl xwm~ k± mmj " ú/ " qrl q l j w kn j ms" ~' nm " r' qrw ' qn |j wpn xo 53 ' x 733 v rl |x~nl xwm~1
Y yr R~r ny- .	Zqn mmj " ú –j ú" n r~4333 v rl |x~nl xwm~ j wml j w kn j ms" ~' nm " r' qrw ' qn |j wpn xo 533 ' x 53333 v rl |x~nl xwm~1
RMa ≤r	Ynunl ' kn' " nnw' qn [~n| N j wml j |mw" v kn|1

c n v.. L..z z ..~ d vr t n~q Q..z n Mr p v≤ v.~B

d vr t n~q Q..z n	Mr p v≤ v.~
d vr t n~q7<	JHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU N l xw~r~' ~ xo 59 kr' ~ xo krwj |± l xmm1 Zqn 4~' kr' r~' qn n–nwyj |r' ±kr' xo' qn 5wm' x 46' q kr' ~/ " qrun ' qn 59' q kr' r~ ' qn xmmyj |r' ±kr' xo' qn 47' q ' x 58' q kr' ~1 Zqn 5wm' x 58' q kr' ~j |n ' qn l j |mw" v kn|~1

d vrt n~q7<n	JYYYYYYYYYHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo59 kr' ~xokrwj |± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr' r~'qn n–nwyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 5wm 'x 46'q kr' ~/" qrun 'qn 59'q kr' r~ 'qn xmmyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 47'q 'x 58'q kr' ~1Zqn 5wm 'x <'q kr' ~r~'qn ~r' n lxmn~/" qrun 'qn 43'q 'x 58'q kr' ~j |n 'qn lj |mw" v kn|~1
d vrt n~q89	JHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo67 kr' ~xokrwj |± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr' r~'qn n–nwyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 5wm 'x 4: 'q kr' ~/" qrun 'qn 67'q kr' r~ 'qn xmmyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 4; 'q 'x 66|m kr' ~1Zqn 5wm 'x 58'q kr' ~j |n 'qn lj |mw" v kn|~1
d vrt n~q89n	JYYYYYYYYYHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo67 kr' ~xokrwj |± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr' r~'qn n–nwyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 5wm 'x 4: 'q kr' ~/" qrun 'qn 67'q kr' r~ 'qn xmmyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 4; 'q 'x 66|m kr' ~1Zqn 5wm 'x <'q kr' ~r~'qn ~r' n lxmn~/" qrun 'qn 43'q 'x 58'q kr' ~j |n 'qn lj |mw" v kn|~1
d vrt n~q8<	UKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHS S J ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo69 kr' ~xokrwj |± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr' r~'qn xmm yj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 5wm 'x 4; 'q kr' ~/" qrun 'qn 69'q kr' r~'qn n–nwyj |r' ± kr' xo'qn 4<'q 'x 68'q kr' ~1Zqn 5wm 'x 4: 'q kr' ~ r~'qn mn–rl n lxmn~1 Zqn 4; 'q 'x 66|m kr' ~r~'qn lj |m w" v kn|~/j wm'qn 67'q 'x 68'q kr' ~j |n 'qn v j w" gj l'" |n| lxmn~1

d vrt n~q8<n	JKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo69 kr" ~xokrwj | ± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr" r~'qn n–nwyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 5wm'x 4; 'q kr" ~/" qrun 'qn 69'q kr" r~ 'qn xmmyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 4<'q 'x 68'q kr" ~1Zqn 5wm'x 4<'q kr" ~r~'qn mn–rln lxmn~/j wm'qn 53'q 'x 68'q kr" ~j | n 'qn lj | mw" v kn | ~1
d vrt n~q8>	US S S S YYYYYYYYYYYYHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo6: kr" ~xokrwj | ± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr" r~'qn xmmyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 5wm'x 4; 'q kr" ~/" qrun 'qn 6: 'q kr" r~'qn n–nwyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 4<'q 'x 69'q kr" ~1Zqn 5wm'x 7'q kr" ~r~'qn v j w" ~g l '" | n | lxmn~1Zqn 8'q 'x 49'q kr" ~r~'qn ~r" n lxmn~/j wm'qn 54~J 'x 69'q kr" ~j | n 'qn lj | mw" v kn | ~1
d vrt n~q8>n	JS S S KKKKKKKKKKYYYYYYHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo6: kr" ~xokrwj | ± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr" r~'qn n–nwyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 5wm'x 4; 'q kr" ~/" qrun 'qn 6: 'q kr" r~ 'qn xmmyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 4<'q 'x 69'q kr" ~1Zqn 5wm'x 7'q kr" ~r~'qn v j w" ~g l '" | n | lxmn~1Zqn 8'q 'x 47'q kr" ~r~'qn mn–rln lxmn~/j wm48'q 'x 53'q kr" ~j | n 'qn ~r" n lxmn~/j wm 'qn 54~J 'x 69'q kr" ~j | n 'qn lj | mw" v kn | ~1
d vrt n~q: 5	JYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHU ÑN lxw~r~J ~xo83 kr" ~xokrwj | ± lxmn1Zqn 4~J kr" r~'qn n–nwyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 5wm'x 58'q kr" ~/" qrun 'qn 83'q kr" r~ 'qn xmmyj | r" ± kr" xo'qn 59'q 'x 7<'q kr" ~1Zqn 5wm'x 4: 'q kr" ~r~'qn ~r" n lxmn~/j wm'qn 4; 'q 'x 7<'q kr" ~j | n 'qn lj | mw" v kn | ~1

#L # mnwx'n~'qn l j |mw' v kn|@**#N#** mnwx'n~'qn n–nwyj |r' ± kr' @**#X #** mnwx'n~'qn xmmyj |r' ± kr' 1

#O# mnwx'n~'qn gj l nu' ± l xmn@**#V #** mnwx'n~'qn v j w' gj l '" |n| l xmn@**#Y #** mnwx'n~'qn yj |r' ± kr' @jwm#] #mnwx'n~'qn ~r' n l xmn1

EDRLBF w o

O ~p v..~ Mr p v≤ v..~

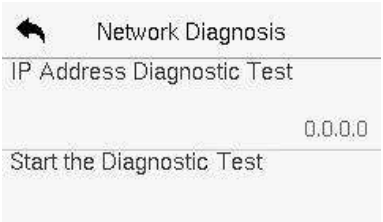
O ~p v..~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v..~
d vr t n~q Q..z n	N~ –j ú' n l j w kn 59 kr' ~/ 67 kr' ~/ 69 kr' ~/ 6: kr' ~/ j wm83 kr' ~1
d vr t n~q X ≤ Kv	Fó n| ~nunl' rwp 'qn |nz" r|nm _ mpj wm ox|v j '/ ~nunl' 'qn l x||n~yx wmrwp x"'y"' kr' mpr' ~ q|x v 'qn_ mpj wmox|v j '1

Onwyr q RM	Nv' qn –n|ro| j 'rx w gj ru+/ ' qn ~±~' nv " ruu ~nwm' qn gj runm NN 'x 'qn mn–r| n j wm |nyuj l n 'qn l j |m w" v k n| x| y n|~x wwnnuNN " r' q ' qn wn" x wn1
] v r L..qr	NN r~~rv nj | ' x ' qn mn–r| n NN 1Zqn mroon|nwl n r~' qj ' j ~r' n l x mn l j w k n ~n' v j w" j uu± j wmr~|nynj ' j k un x w j mroon|nw\ mn–r| n1Zqn –j um–j ú' n |j w pn~q\x v 3 ' x 589 k ± mmgj " ú1
Y y r d vq u- .	Zqn ' rv n " rm' q |ny|n~nw\~ ' qn l qj w pn~ rw ' qn z" j w r' ± xo nunl ' |r\ l qj |pn " r' q |np" uj | qrpq0q\nz" nwl ± l j y j l r' j w l n " r' qrw j ~ynl romm ' rv n1
Y y r R~ r ny- .	Zqn ' rv n rw\n|–j uk n' " nnwy" u-n~1
RMa ≤r	Ynunl ' ' qn NN ' ±y n~ j ~ nr' qn| [~n| NN x| l j |m w" v k n|1

10.7 n C

NN qnuy ~' x ~n' ' qn wn' " x\|t mj pwx~r~yj \|j v n' n\|~1

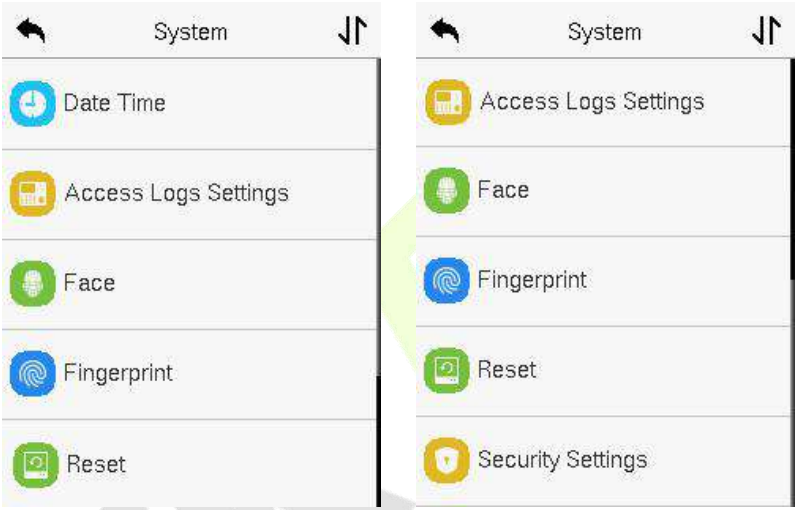
Zj y **Wr ...x Mvnt ~...v** xw' qn **L..z z 3** Yn' ' rwp~rw\n\|gj l n1J w\n\| ' qn NV j mm\|n~~ ' qj ' wnnm~' x k n mj pwx~nm j wm ' j y **] n ur Mvnt ~... vp ar** ' x l qnl t " qn' qn\| ' qn wn' " x\|t l j w l x wwnl ' ' x ' qn mn–r\| n1



EE S S

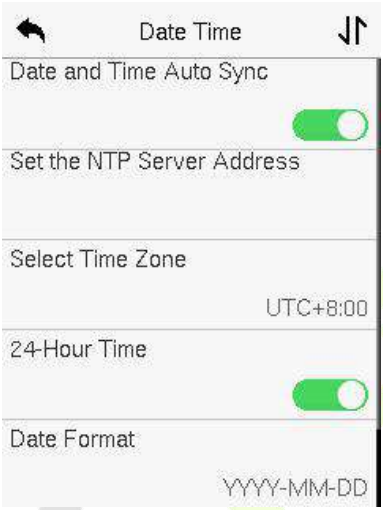
N qnuy ~ ' x ~n' |nuj ' nm ~±~' nv yj |j v n' n|~ ' x xy ' rv r°n ' qn j l l n~~rk ru' ± xo ' qn mn–rl n1

Zj y] **r z** xw' qn **V nv~ V r ~** rw n|gj l n ' x pn' rw x r' ~v nw" xy ' rx w~1

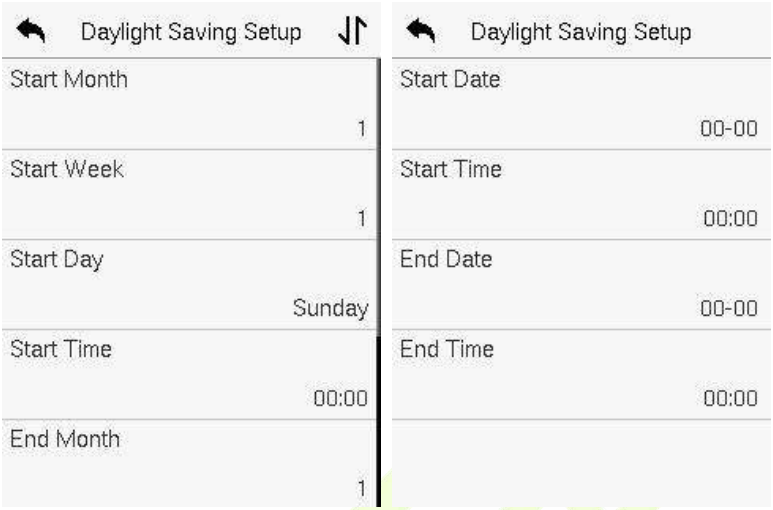


11.1 c t

Zjy **Mn r avz r** xw'qn] **r z** rwln|gjln'x~n''qnmj'njwm'rvn1



- Zjy **Mn r n~q avz r l ..]** **~p**'x nwjkunj"'xvj'rl 'rvn~±wlq|xw°j'rxw kj~nmxw'qn~n|–rlnjmm|n~~±x" nwln|1
- Zjy **V n~ nyMn r n~q avz r** 'xvjw"juu±~n''qnmj'njwm'rvnjwm'qnw 'jy'x **L..~svz** jwm~j–n1
- Zjy **] ryrp avz r g..~r** 'xvjw"juu±~nunl''qn'rvn°xwn" qn|n'qnmm–rln r~uxlj'nml
- Jwjkunx| m~jkun'qr~ox|vj' k±'jyyrwp 570Mx"| Zrvn1Nbnwjkunm/'qnw ~nunl''qn **Mn r O..z n** 'x~n''qnmj'n1
- Zjy **Mn yt u] n v~t avz r** 'x nwjkunx| m~jkun'qnó'wl'rxw1Nbnwjkunm/ 'jy **Mn yt u] n v~t V..qr** 'x~nunl'j mj±upq'0j–rwp vxmnjwm'qnw 'jy **Mn yt u] n v~t] r** ≤'x~n''qn~"rlq'rvn1



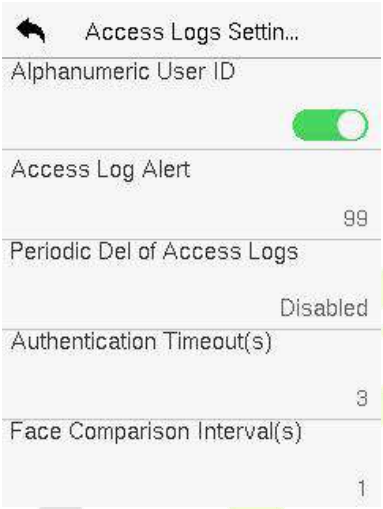
d r r x V ..qr **Mn r V ..qr**

- _ qnw|n~x|rwp 'qn gl 'x|±~n''rwp~/'qn 'rv n ÷570qx"|, j wmmj 'n ox|v j ' ÷bbbb0S S 0l l , l j w k n |n~x|nm/k" ' 'qn mn–rl n mj 'n j wm'rv n l j wwx' k n |n~x|nml

_____ Kx| n–j–v yun/roj "~n| ~n'~'qn 'rv n x o'qn mn–rl n ÷4; >68 x w S j |l q 48/5353, 'x 4; >63 x w Q j w" j |±4/53541F d n| |n~x|rwp 'qn gl 'x|±~n''rwp~/'qn 'rv n x o'qn mn–rl n " ruu|nv j rwj ' 4; >63 x w Q j w" j |±4/53541

11.2 Z l s

Zjy **lppr U.t]r v~t** xw'qn] **rz** rWn|gjln1



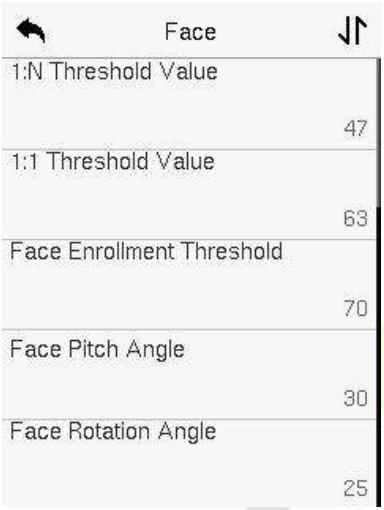
O~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

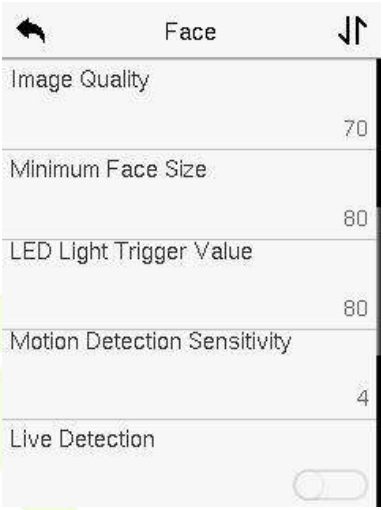
O~pv.~ Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
lys un~ z r vpb r RM	Jwjkun2l r~jkun'qnjuyqjw"v n|rljx~[~n|Nl1
lppr U.t lyr	_qnw'qn |nlx|m~yjln xo'qnj''nwmjwlnjlln~~ |njlqn~ 'qn v j–v "v 'q|n~qxum –jú'n/ 'qn mm–rlnj"'xvj'rljut± mr~yuj±~'qn v nv x|±~yjln "j|wvwp1 [~n|~ v j ± mr~jkun 'qn ó'wl'rxw x| ~n' j –jumm –jú'nkn'" nnw4jwm<<<<1

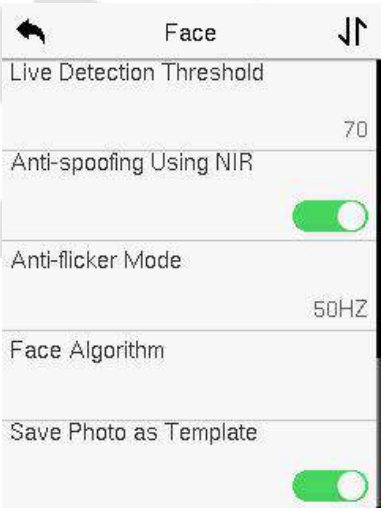
Yr v..qvpMry..slppr U..t	_ qnwjlln~~uxp~|njlq r'~vj–v"v ljyjlr'±/ 'qn mm–rln j"'xvj'rljuu± mnun'n~j ~n' xoxum jlln~~uxp~1 [~n|~vj± mr~jkun 'qn ó'wl'rxwx|~n' j –jum –jú'nkn'" nnw4jwm<<<1
l ur~vpnv..~ avzr... - .	Zqnjvx"wl xo'rvn'jtnw'x mr~yuj±j ~"lln~~ó'u –n|rorlj'rxwvn~jpn1]jum–jú'n>4'x<~nlxwm~1
Onprp..z ≤nv..~ R~r ny~ .	Fón|'qnrwln|–jumnwlro±rwpr~lurltnm+nunl'nm/ ox|n–j–vyun/ro'qnlxvyj|r~xwrwln|–jur~~n''x 8 ~nlxwm~/'qnw'qngiln|nlxpwr'rxw"ruu–n|ro±'qn giln n–n|±8 ~nlxwm~1]jum–jú'n>3'x<~nlxwm~1 3 vnjw~lxwlrw"x"~ mnwlro±rwp/4'x<vnjw~ mnwlro±rwpj'rwln|–ju~1

11.3 e p

Zj y **Onpr** x w' qn] **r z** rw'n|gj l n ' x px ' x ' qn Kj l n y j | j v n' n| ~n' ' rwp~1







O~pv.~Mrpv≤v.~

O~pv.~Whzr	Mrpv≤v.~
6BWauru..yqcnyr	[wmm|4>T –n|rorlj'rxwv xmm/'qn–n|rorlj'rxw" ruu xwu± kn~"lln~~ó"u" qnw'qn~rv nyj|r'±kn'" nnw 'qn jlz"r|nmgjlrjurv jpn jwmjuu|npr~'n|nmgjlrju 'nv yuj'n~r~p|nj'n|'qjw'qn~n'–jú'n1 Zqn–jum–jú'n|jwpn~dxv 3'x 4331Zqn qrpqn| 'qn'q|n~qxum~/'qn ux" n|'qnvr~s"mpnv nw'|j'n jwm'qn qrpqn|'qn|nsnl'rxw|j'n/jwm–rln–n|~j1 Nr~|nlxv v nwmnm'x~n''qnmmgj"ú–jú'nxo7:1
6BBaurusyqcnyr	[wmm|4>4–n|rorlj'rxwv xmm/'qn–n|rorlj'rxw" ruu xwu± kn~"lln~~ó"u" qnw'qn~rv nyj|r'±kn'" nnw 'qn jlz"r|nmgjlrjurv jpn jwm'qn "~n|*~gjlrju 'nv yuj'n~nw|xuunmrw'qn mn–rln r~p|nj'n|'qjw 'qn~n'–jú'n1 Zqn–jum–jú'n|jwpn~dxv 3'x 4331Zqn qrpqn| 'qn'q|n~qxum~/'qn ux" n|'qnvr~s"mpnv nw'|j'n jwm'qn qrpqn|'qn|nsnl'rxw|j'n/jwm–rln–n|~j1 Nr~|nlxv v nwmnm'x~n''qnmmgj"ú–jú'nxo961
Onpr N~..yyzr~ aurusyq	l"|rwp gjln nw|xuuv nw'/4>T lxv yj|r~xwr~"~nm 'x mn'n|vrwn "qn'qn|'qn"~n|qj~jujnjm± |npr~'n|nmknox|n1 _qnw'qn~rv nyj|r'±kn'" nnw'qn jlz"r|nmgjlrju rv jpn jwm juu|npr~'n|nmgjlrju 'nv yuj'n~r~p|nj'n|'qjw'qn~n''q|n~qxum/r'rwmlj'n~'qj' 'qngjlnqj~jujnjm±knnw|npr~'n|nml
Onpr Yvpul~tyr	Nr~'qnyr'lqjwpun'xun|jwlnxoj gjlnox|gjlrju

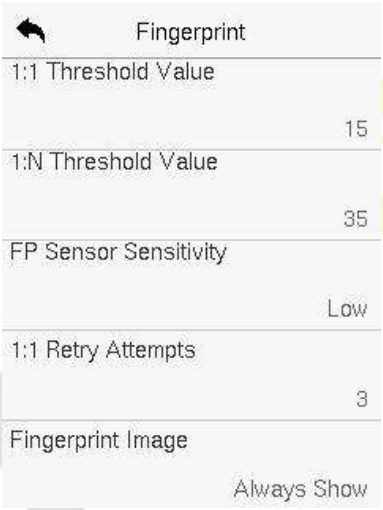
	'nv yuj'n|npr~|j'rxwjwmlxv yj|r~xw1 Nvj gln*~yr'lqjwpunn–+nnm~'qn~n' –jűn/r' " ruu kn oún|nmk±'qn jupx|r'qv /rh7'rpwx|nmk±'qn 'n|v rwju'q"~wx |npr~|j'rxwjwmlxv yj|r~xw rw'n|gln" ruukn'|rppn|nm1
Onpr [...n v.~l ~tyr	Nr~'qn |x'j'rxwjwpun 'xun|jwln xoj gln ox| gl rju'nv yuj'n|npr~|j'rxwjwmlxv yj|r~xw1 Nvj gln*~|x'j'rxwjwpun n–+nnm~'qn~n' –jűn/r' " ruukn oún|nmk±'qn jupx|r'qv /rh7'rpwx|nmk± 'qn 'n|v rwju'q"~wx |npr~|j'rxwjwmlxv yj|r~xw rw'n|gln" ruukn'|rppn|nm1
Rz ntr Z nyv	Nr~'qn rv jpn z"ju'±ox| gl rju|npr~|j'rxwjwm lxv yj|r~xw1 Zqn qrpqn| 'qn –jűn/'qn lunj|n| rv jpnr~|nz"r|nm1
V v~vz z Onpr]vr	N~n'~'qn v rwrv"v gln~°n|nz"r|nmox| gl rju |npr~|j'rxwjwmlxv yj|r~xw1 Nv'qn v rwrv"v ~°n xo'qn ljy'"|nm rv jpn r~ ~v jun| 'qjw'qn~n' –jűn/'qnwr' " ruukn oún|nm xoojwmwx'|nlxpwr°nmj~j gln1 Zqr~–jűn ljwju+x kn rw'n|y|n'nmj~'qn gln lxv yj|r~xw mr~jwln1 Zqn g|'qn| 'qn rwmr–mr'ju r~/'qn ~v jun| 'qn gln/jwm'qn ~v jun| w"v kn| xoyr–nu~xo'qn gln xk'jrwnmk±'qn jupx|r'qv 1 Zqn|nox|n/jms"~rwp 'qr~yj|jv n'n| ljwjms"~' 'qn g|'qn~' lxv yj|r~xwmr~jwln xogln~1_qnw 'qn –jűnr~3/'qn gln lxv yj|r~xwmr~jwlnr~wx' urv r'nm1

UNMUutu a vttr au r u..yq	Zqr~–jứn lxw|xu~'qn '"|wnwp xwjwmxooxo'qn RJI upq'1Zqn uj|pn| 'qn –jứn/'qn RJI upq' " ruu '"|wxwx| xoov x|nd|nz"nwlu±1
V...v..~Mr rp v..~]r~vvv	Nl~n'~'qn –jứn ox| 'qn jv x"wl xolqjwpn rwj ljv n|j*~omumxo–m" twx" wj~yx'nwlrjuv x'rxw mn'nl'rxw 'qj' " jtn~ "y 'qn 'n|v rwju d|xv ~jwmk±'x'qnlxv yj|r~xwrwln|gln1 Zqn uj|pn| 'qn –jứn/'qn v x|n ~nw~r'r–n 'qn ~±~'nv " x"umkn/rh1/roj uj|pn| –jứn r~~n'/'qn lxv yj|r~xwrwln|gln jl'r–j'n~" r'q v "lq nj~n/ jwm'qnv x'rxwmn'nl'rxwr~d|nz"nwlu±'|rppn|nm1
Uv r Mr rp v..~	Nl mn'nl'~'qn ~yxxoj''nv y' "~rwp –r~rkun upq' rv jpn~'x mn'n|v rwn ro'qn y|x–rmmm krxv n'|rl ~x"|ln~jv yun r~xoj |njuyn|~xw+j u–n q"v jw knrwp,x|j gju+n|ny|n~nwljrxwl
Uv r Mr rp v..~ au r u..yq	Nl gl nu'j'n~s"mprwp " qn'qn| 'qn ljy'"|nm–r~rkun rv jpn r~j |njuyn|~xw+j u–n q"v jwknrwp,1Zqn uj|pn| 'qn –jứn/'qn kn''n| 'qn jwlr0-yxxowp yn|ox|v jwln"~rwp –r~rkun upq'1
l~v2≤....sv~t b v~t WR{	[~rwp wnj|0wdj|nm~ynl'|j rv jprwp 'x rmnwlro± jwmy|n–nwl gjtnyqx'x~jwm–rmnx~j''jlt1
l~v2syupxr V..qr	Nl r~"~nm" qnw_l X r~'"|wnmxoo1Nl qnuy~'x |nm'ln oul tn| " qnw'qn rm–rln*~l|nnwoujl~qn~j' 'qn~jv nd|nz"nwl±j~'qn upq'1
Onpr nyt...vuz	Nl qj~gl rju jupx|r'qv |nuj'nm rwox|v j'rxw jwm yj"~n'qn gl rju'nv yuj'n"ymj'n1

]nr Yu.....n arz ≤ynr	Fón| mr~jkun'qr~ó"wl'rxw/gjln |nQ|npr~|j'rxwr~ |nz"r|nmjón|jwjupx|r'qv "yp|jmm1

11.4 e

Zjy **Ov~tr ≤ v~** xw'qn] **rz** rw'n|gjln'x px 'x 'qn Krwpn|y|rw' yj|jv n'n| ~n''rwp~1



O ~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

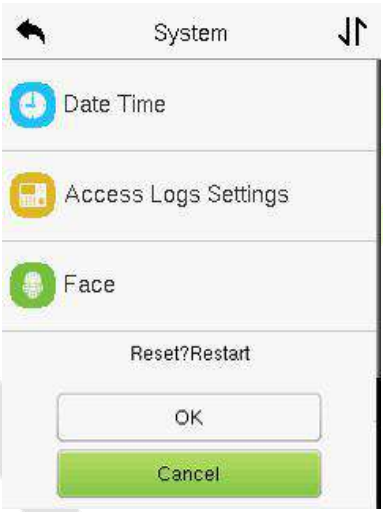
O ~pv.~ Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
6B6aur u..yqcnyr	[wmm| 4×4 –n|rorlj'rxw v n'qxm/'qn –n|rorlj'rxw "ruu xwu± kn ~"lln~~ó"u "qnw 'qn ~rv rnj|r'± kn'" nnw'qn jlz"r|nm owpn|y|rw' rnj'j jwm'qn owpn|y|rw' 'nv yuj'n j~xlrj'nm" r'q 'qn nw'n|nm "~n| Nl nw|xuunmrw'qn rm–rl n r~p|nj'n| 'qjw'qn ~n' –jú'n1

6BWau r u..yqcnyr	[wmm| 4>T –n|rorlj'rxw v n'qxm/'qn –n|rorlj'rxw "ruu xwu± kn ~"lln~~ó'u "qnw 'qn ~rv nuj|r'± kn'" nnw'qn jlz"r|nm owpn|y|rw/ mj'j jwm'qn owpn|y|rw/ 'nv yuj'n~ nw|xuunm rw 'qn mn–rln r~ p|nj'n|'qjw'qn~n' –jú'n1
OY]r~ ...]r~ vvv	Zx ~n' 'qn ~nw~rknu'± xo owpn|y|rw/ jlz"r~r'rxw1N r~ |nlxv v nwmmm 'x "~n 'qn mmqj"ú un–nu **%Vrqvz** % _qnw 'qn nw–r|xww nw/ r~ mj±/ |n~"úrwp rw ~ux" owpn|y|rw/ mn'nl'rxw/±x" ljw ~n' 'qn un–nu'x **#Qvtu**%'x |jr~n 'qn ~nw~rknu'±@ "qnw'qn nw–r|xww nw/ r~q"v mn/v jtrwp r' qj|m 'x rmnw/ro±'qn owpn|y|rw/±x" ljw~n' 'qn un–nu'x **%U...** %
6B5[r avzr	Nv 4>4]n|rorlj'rxw/ "~n|~ v rpq' ox|pn' 'qn |npr~'n|nm owpn|y|rw/ x| y|n~~ 'qn owpn| rv y|xyn|u±1Zx |nm'ln'qn y|xln~~xo|n0nw/n|rwp "~n|N/|n'|±r~juux" nm1
Ov~tr ≤ v~ Pzntr	Zx ~n' "qn'qn| 'x mr~yuj±'qn owpn|y|rw/ rv jpn xw'qn ~l|nnw m'|rwp owpn|y|rw/ nw|xuuv nw/ x| –n|rorlj'rxw1Kx"|lqxrln~j|nj–jruj.kun> **]u... s... N~ ..yyB**'x mr~yuj±'qn owpn|y|rw/ rv jpn xw'qn ~l|nnwxwu±m'|rwp nw|xuuv nw/1 **]u... s... V n puB**'x mr~yuj±'qn owpn|y|rw/ rv jpn xw'qn ~l|nnwxwu±m'|rwp –n|rorlj'rxw1 **l y n]u... B**'x mr~yuj±'qn owpn|y|rw/ rv jpn xw~l|nnwm'|rwp nw|xuuv nw/ jwm–n|rorlj'rxw1 **W..~rB**wx' 'x mr~yuj±'qn owpn|y|rw/ rv jpn1

11.5 e r

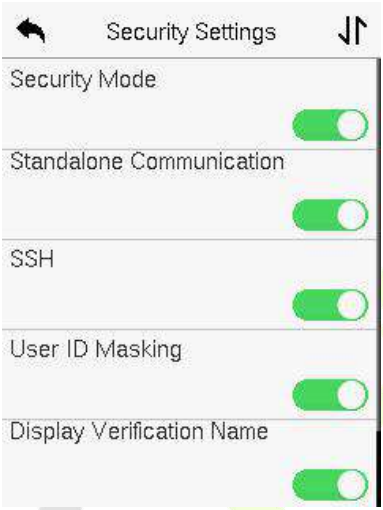
Zqn Kj l 'x|± Xn~n' ơ wl 'rxw|n~ x|n~'qn mm–rl n ~n''rwp~~" l q j ~l x v v " wrl j 'rxw ~n''rwp~j wm~±~ nv ~n''rwp~/'x 'qn mmqj " ủ qj l 'x|± ~n''rwp~ ÷qr~ơ wl 'rxw mx n~ wx' l unj | |npr~ n|nm" ~n| mj 'j ,1

Zj y **[r r** xw 'qn] **r z** rw n|qj l n j wm 'qnw 'j y **XT** 'x |n~ x|n 'qn mmqj " ủ qj l 'x|± ~n''rwp~1



11.6]rp v]r v~t

Zjy]rp v]r v~t xw'qn] rz rwn|qjln'x px'x'qnYnl"|r'±~n''rwp~1



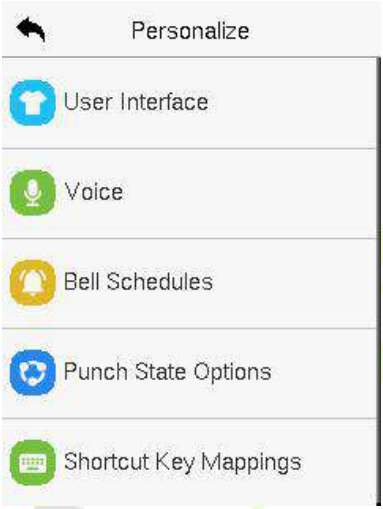
O~pv.~Mr pv≤v.~

O~pv.~Whzr	Mr pv≤v.~
]rp v V..qr	Ynunl' " qn'qn| 'x nwjkun 'qn ~nl"|r'± v xmn 'x y|x'nl' 'qn mn–rln jwm 'qn "~n|~ yn|~xwju rwox|vj'rxwl bx" ljw ~n' 'qn mn–rln 'x "x|t xoouwn jwmqrmn 'qn "~n|~yn|~xwjurwox|vj'rxw 'x y|n–nwl unjtjpnm'|rwp"~n| –n|rolj'rxwl
]n~qnyx.~r L..zz ~vpnv.~	Zxj–xrmknrwp"wjkun 'x "~n" qnw'qn mn–rln r~ xoouwn/±x" ljwmx" wuxjm'qn H2Y~xó" j|n+~"lq j~cPFlln~~618, xw±x"|lxvy"'n| rwjm–jwlnox| xoouwn"~n1

]]Q	YYM r~"~nm'x nw'n| 'qn kjltp|x"wm xo'qn mn–rln ox| v jrw'nwjw'ln1
b r RMV n xv~t	_ qnw nwjkunm/jwm'qnw'qn "~n| r~~"lln~~ó"uu± lxv yj|nm jwm –n|romm/'qn [~n| Nl rw'qn m~yuj±nm–n|rof j'rxw|n~"ú" ruukn|nyujlnm" r'q jw-'x jlqm–n ~nl"|n y|x'nl'rxw xo ~nw~r'r–n y|r–j'nmj'j1
Mv≤yn cr vsvpn v.~ Whz r	Yn'"qn'qn| 'x m~yuj± 'qn "~n|wjv n rw'qn –n|rof j'rxw|n~"ú rw'n|gjln1
Mv≤yn cr vsvpn v.~ V..qr	Yn'"qn'qn| 'x m~yuj± 'qn –n|rof j'rxw v xmn rw 'qn –n|rof j'rxw|n~"ú rw'n|gjln1

EF p s

Zjy **Yr ..~nyw r** 'qn **V nv~ V r~** rWn|ġln 'xl"~ˬxv r°n rWn|ġln ~n''rwp~/ –xrln/knw/y"wlq~ˬj'nxy'rxw~/jwm~qx|'l"'tn±vjyyrwp~1



12.1 h s

Zjy **b r R~ r snpr** xw'qn **Yr ..~nyw r** rWn|ġln 'xl"~ˬxv r°n 'qn mr~yuj±~ˬ±un xo'qnvjrwrWn|ġln1

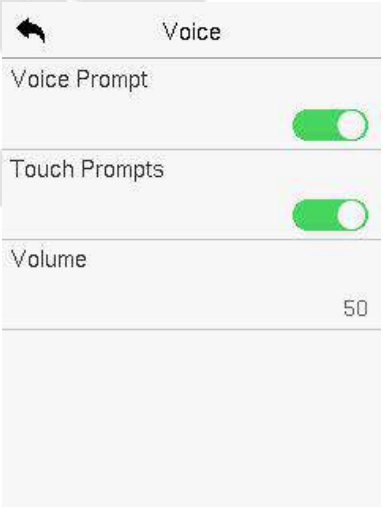
O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
d nyy≤n≤r	N qnuy ~ 'x ~nunl ' 'qn v j rw ~l |nnw " j uuy j y n| j l l x|mnwp 'x 'qn " ~n| y|non|nwl n1
Un~t nt r	N qnuy ~ 'x ~nunl ' 'qn uj wp" j pn x o' qn nm–rl n1
V r ~] p r r ~ av≤ r ... - .	_ qnw 'qn|n r~ wx xy n|j 'rx w/ j wm 'qn 'rv n n–l–nnm~ 'qn ~n' –j ú' n/ 'qn mn–rl n j " 'x v j 'rl j uu± px n~kj l t 'x 'qn rw' rj urw l n|cj l n1 Zqn ơ' wl 'rx w l j w nr' qn| kn mr~j k unm x| ~n' 'qn |nz " r|nm–j ú' n k n' " nnw93 j wm<<<<< ~nl x wm~1
Rqy r av≤ r ..] yqr] u... - .	_ qnw 'qn|n r~ wx xy n|j 'rx w/ j wm 'qn 'rv n n–l–nnm~ 'qn ~n' –j ú' n/ j ~umn ~qx" r~ mr~y uj ±nml Zqn ơ' wl 'rx w l j w k n mr~j k unm/ x| ±x" v j ± ~n' 'qn –j ú' n k n' " nnw6 j wm<<< ~nl x wm~1

] yuqr] u... R- r ny- .	N r~ 'qn 'rv n rw'n|–j u rw ~" r'l qrwp kn'" nnw mroon|nw' ~umm ~qx" yrl '"|n~1Zqn o" wl 'rxw l j w k n mr~j k unm/ x| ±x" v j ± ~n' 'qn rw'n|–j uk n'" nnw 6 j wm<<< ~nl x wm~1
Rqyr avzr ..] yr r ≤ -z .	Nb'qn ~unny v xmn r~j l 'r–j 'nm/ j wm" qnw'qn|n r~ wx xyn|j 'rxw rw'qn mn–rl n/ 'qnw'qn mn–rl n " ruu nw'n| ~' j wmk ± v xmn1 Zqr~ o" wl 'rxw l j w k n mr~j k unm x| ~n' j –j u" n " r'qrw40<<< v rw" 'n~1
V nv~] p r r ~] yr	Zqn ~' ±un xo 'qn v j rw ~l |nnw l j w k n ~nunl 'nm j l l x|mrwp 'x 'qn " ~n| y|noon|nwl n1

12.2 V S

Zj y **c ..vpr** xw'qn **Yr ..~nyv r** rw'n|gj l n'x l xwop" |n 'qn –xrl n ~n' 'rwp~1

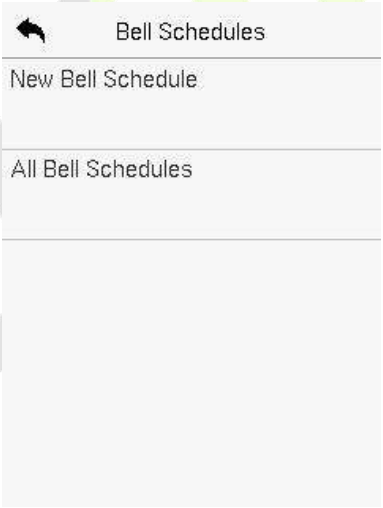


O~pv.~Mrpv≤v.~

O~pv.~Whzr	Mrpv≤v.~
c..ypr Y..z ≤	Zxppun'x nwjkunx| m~jkun'qn tn±yjm~x"wm~1
a...pu Y..z ≤	Zxppun'x nwjkunx| m~jkun'qn tn±yjm~x"wm~1
c..yzr	Fms"~'qn–xu"vnxo'qnmn–rln"qrlqljwkn~n'kn'" nnw304331

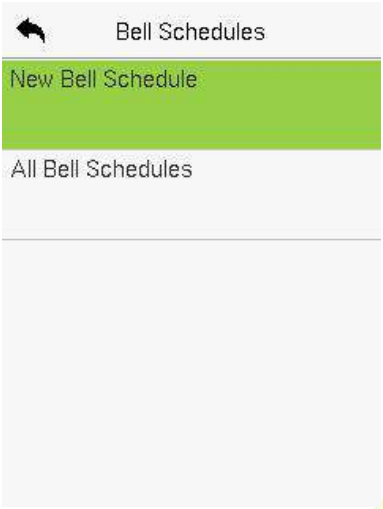
12.3 a s

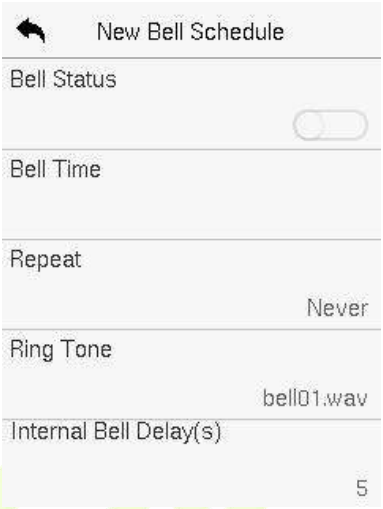
Zjy **Kryy]purq yr** xw'qn **Yr ..~nyvr** rwn|gjln'xlxwop"|n'qn Gnuw~n''rwp~1



- **Wr Kryy]purq yr**

  Zjy **Wr Kryy]purq yr** xw'qn **Kryy]purq yr** rwn|gjln'xjmmjwn" knuw ~lqnm"un1





O ~p v..~ Mr p v≤ v..~

O ~p v..~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v..~
Kryy] n	Zxppun'x nwj kun x| m~j kun'qn knuu~j '" ~1
Kryyavz r	Uwl n 'qn |nz"r|nm 'rv n r~ ~n'/ 'qn mn–rl n j "'xv j 'rl j uu±'|rppn|~'x |rwp 'qn knuum"|rwp 'qj j ' 'rv n1
[r≤r n	Yn' 'qn |nz"r|nmw" v kn| xol x"w!~'x |nynj ' 'qn ~l qnm" unmk nuul
[v~t a..~r	Ynunl ' j |rwp'xwn1
R~ r ~nyKryyMryn - .	Yn' 'qn |nyuj ± 'rv n xo 'qn rwl n|wj u knuul] j um –j ú" n~|j wpn q\xv 4 'x <<< ~nl xwm~1

- **l yyKryy] purq yr**

  Uwl n 'qn knuur~ ~l qnm' unm/ xw 'qn **Kryy] purq yr** rWn|gjln/ 'j y **l yy Kryy] purq yr** 'x –m" 'qn wn" u±~l qnm' unmknuul

- **Nqv ur] purq yr q Kryy**

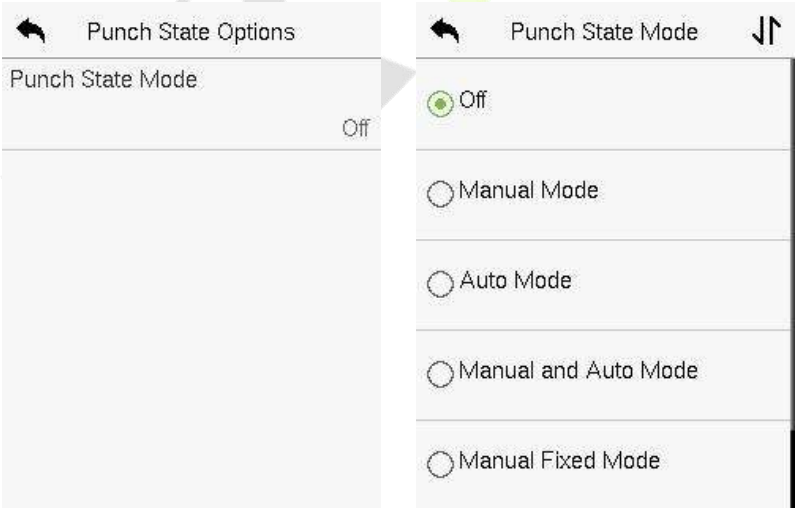
  Uw'qn **l yyKryy] purq yr** rWn|gjln/'j y xw'qn |nz"r|nmknuu~l qnm' un/j wm'j y **Nqv** 'x nm' 'qn ~nunl 'nmknuu~l qnm' un1Zqn nm' rwp v n'qx mr~'qn ~j v n j ~'qn xyn|j 'rxw~xoj mmwp j wn" knuu~l qnm' un1

- **Mryr r n Kryy**

  Uw'qn **l yyKryy] purq yr** rWn|gjln/'j y 'qn |nz"r|nmknuu~l qnm' un/'j y **Mryr r** / j wm'qnw'j y **f r** 'x mnun'n 'qn ~nunl 'nmknuul

12.4 p s o

Zjy **Y ~pu] n r X≤ v.~** xw 'qn **Yr ..~nyv r** rWn|gjln 'x lxwap"|n 'qn y"wlq ~'j 'n ~n''rwp~1



O~pv.~Mr pv≤ v.~

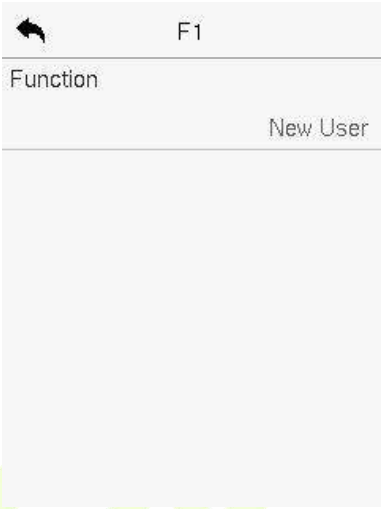
O~pv.~Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
Y~pu]nrV..qr	**XssBI** r~jkun'qny"wlq~j'nσ'wl'rxwlZqn|nox|n/'qny"wlq~j'ntn±~n'"wmm| Yqx|'l"' Pn±SjyyrwpvnwΔ" ruuknlxvnrw~jumml **Vn~ nyV..qrB** Y"r'lq'qny"wlq~j'ntn±vjw"juu±/jwm'qny"wlq~j'ntn±" ruumr~jyynj|jσn|V"wlqY'j'nZrvnx"'1 **I ... V..qrB** Zqny"wlq~j'ntn±" ruuj"'xvj'rljuu±~" r'lq'xj~ynlrσrly"wlq~j'"~jll x|mrwp'x'qny|nmnowvnm'rvn~lqnm'un" qrlqljwkn~n'rw'qnYqx|'l"' Pn±SjyyrwpvnΔ1 **Vn~ nyn~qI ...V..qrB**Zqnvjrwrw'n|gjln" ruumr~yujΔ± 'qnj"'x0~" r'lq y"wlq~j'ntn±1 Mx" n–n|/'qn"~n|~" ruu~'ruuknjkun'x~nunl'jůn|wj'r–n'qj'r~'qnvjw"juj''nwmjwln~j'"~1 Fσn|'rvnx"'/'qnvjw"ju~" r'lqrwpy"wlq~j'ntn±" ruuknlxvnj"'x0~" r'lqy"wlq~j'ntn±1 **Vn~ nyOvrqV..qrB**Fσn|'qny"wlq~j'ntn±r~~n'vjw"juu±'xjyj|'rl"uj| y"wlq~j'"~/'qnσ'wl'rxw" ruu|nvjrw"wlqjwpnm"wlrur'r~knrwpvjw"juu±~" r'lqnmjpjrw1 **Ovrq V..qrB** Uwu±'qnvjw"juu± σ–nm y"wlq~j'ntn±" ruukn~qx" wl[~n|~ljwwx'lqjwpn'qn~j'"~k±y|n~~rwpjw±x'qn|tn±~1

12.5 s k m

[~n|~vj±mmowvn~qx|'l"' tn±~ox| j''nwmjwln~j'"~jwmox| ơwl'rxwjutn±~ "qrlq"ruukn mmowvnmxw'qn v jrwrw'n|gjln1Yx/xw'qn v jrwrw'n|gjln/"qnw 'qn ~qx|'l"' tn±~j|n y|n~~nm/'qn lx||n~yxwmwp j''nwmjwln~j'"~x| 'qn ơwl'rxwrw'n|gjln"ruukn mr~yuj±nmmm|nl'u±1

Zjy **]u... p Tr Vn≤≤v~t** xw'qn **Yr ..~nyv r** rw'n|gjln'x~n''qn|nz"r|nm ~qx|'l"' tn±~1

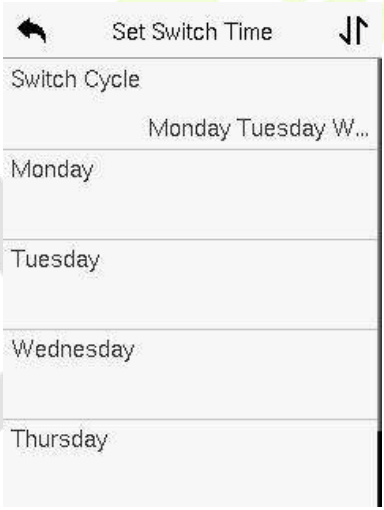
- Uw'qn **]u... p Tr Vn≤≤v~t** rw'n|gjln/'jy xw'qn|nz"r|nm~qx|'l"' tn±'xlxwop"|n'qn~qx|'l"' tn±~n''rwp~1
- Uw'qn **]u... p Tr -un v #O6#. v~ r snpr 1 n≤ s ~p v.~** 'x~n''qn ơwl'rxwjuy|xln~~xo'qn ~qx|'l"' tn± nr'qn| j~y"wlq~j'n tn± x| ơwl'rxwtn±1
- Nơ'qn Yqx|'l"' tn±r~mmowvnmj~j ơwl'rxwtn±+"lqj~Tn" "~n|/Fuu"~n|~/ n'l1/'qnlxwop"|j'rxwr~lxv yun'nmj~~qx" wrw'qnrv jpnknux" 1



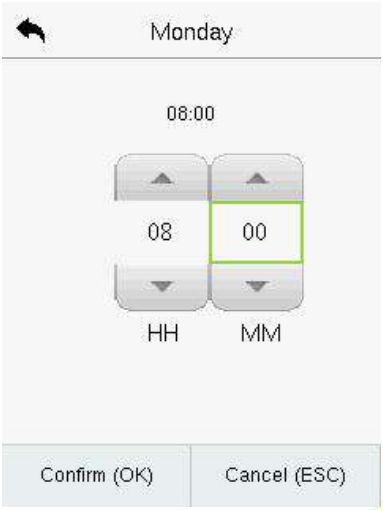
- Nd'qn Yqx|'l"' tn±r~~n' j~j y"wlq~j'n tn±+"lqj~lqnlt rw/lqnlt x"'/n'l1/'qnwr' r~|nz"r|nm'x ~n' 'qn y"wlq~j'n –ju"n +jum–ju"n 3 583,/wjv n1

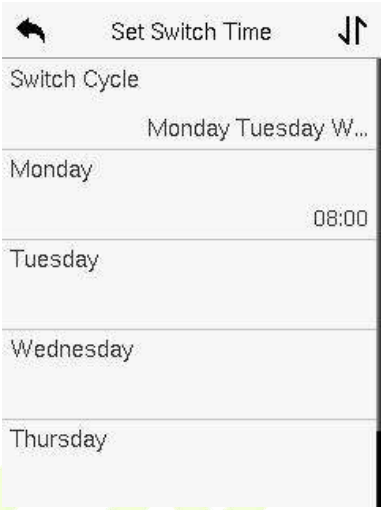
➢ **]r ur] vpuavzr**

- Zqn~" r'lq'rv nr~~n' rwjllx|mjwln" r'q'qny"wlq~j'nxy'rxw~1
- _qnw'qn **Y ~pu] n r V..qr** r~~n' 'x **l ...V..qr**/'qn~" r'lq'rv n ~qx"umkn~n'1
- Uw'qn **]u... p Tr** rw/n|gln/'jy **]r] vpuavzr** 'x~n' 'qn~" r'lq 'rv n1
- Uw'qn **] vpu L pyr** rw/n|gln/~nunl''qn~" r'lql±lun–S xwmj±/Z"n~mj±/n'l1j~~qx" wrw'qnrv jpnknux" 1



- Uwln'qn Y" r'lq l±lun r~~nunl'nm/~n' 'qn ~" r'lq 'rv n o<| njlq mj±/jwm 'jy **XT** 'xlxwo|v /j~~qx" wrw'qn rv jpnknux" 1





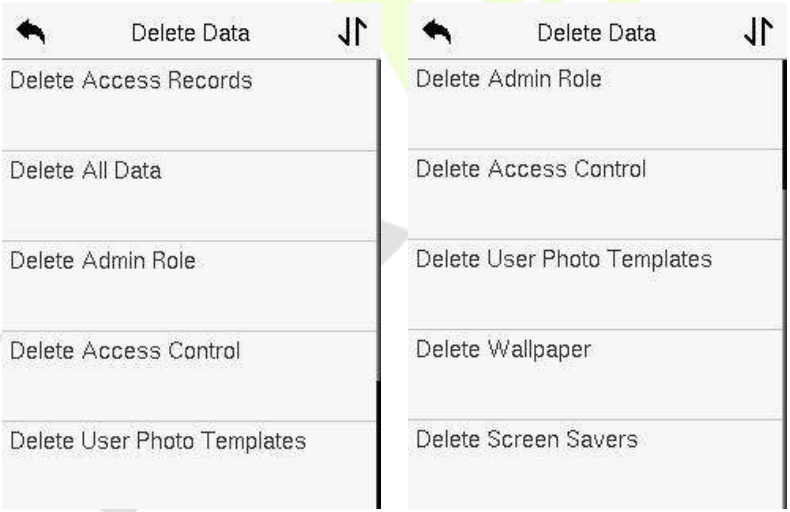
_____ _ qnw 'qn ơ wl 'rxw r~ ~n' 'x [wmnowvnm/ 'qn mn–rl n " ruuwx' nwj kun 'qn y" wl q ~j 'n t n±1

EH c m

Uw' qn **V nv~ V r ~** /' j y **Mn n V t 3**' x mnun' n ' qn | nun–j w' mj ' j rw' qn nm–rl n1

13.1 c c

Zj y **Mr yr r Mn n** xw' qn **Mn n V t 3** rw' n| qj l n ' x mnun' n ' qn | nz " r| nmmj ' j 1

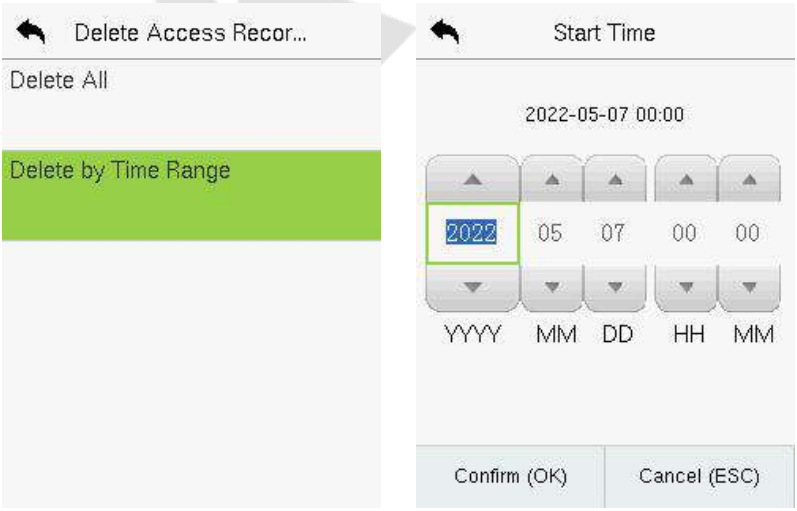


O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
Mr yr r l ppr [r p...q	Zx mnun' n ' qn j l l n~~| nl x| m~l x wm" rx wj uu±1

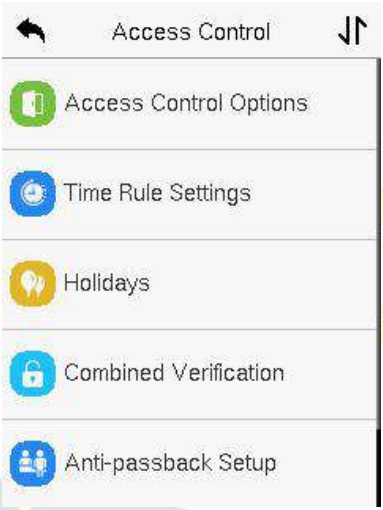
Mryr r l yyMn n	Zx mmun'n 'qn rwox|v j 'rxw j wmj l l n~~|nl x|m~xo j uu|npr~'n|nm"~n|~1
Mryr r l qz v~[..yr	Zx|nv x–n j uu'qn j mv rwr~'|j 'x| y|r–nunpn~1
Mryr r l ppr L..~ ..y	Zx mmun'n j uu'qn j l l n~~mj 'j 1
Mryr r b r Yu..... arz ≤yn r	Zx mmun'n j uu'qn "~n| yqx'x 'nv yuj 'n~xw 'qn mn–rl n1
Mryr r d nyy≤n≤r	Zx mmun'n j uu'qn" j uyj yn|~rw'qn mn–rl n1
Mryr r]p r r~]n r	Zx mmun'n j uu'qn~l |nnw~j –n|~rw'qn mn–rl n1

Zqn "~n\| v j ± ~nunl' **Mryr r l yy**x\| **Mryr r o avzr [n~tr** " qnw mmun'rwp 'qn j l l n~~\|nl x\|m~/j ''nwmj wl n yqx'x~x\| kuxl t u~'nmyqx'x~1Ynunl 'rwp **Mryr r o avzr [n~tr**/±x" wnnm'x ~n' j ~ynl rorl 'rv n \|j wpn 'x mmun'n j uumj 'j " r'qrw j ~ynl rorl yn\|rxm1



El Z b

Uw 'qn **V nv~ V r ~** / 'j y **l ppr L..~ ..y** 'x ~n' 'qn ~l qnm" un xo 'qn mxx| xy nwrwp/ uxl t ~ l xw |xuj wm 'x l xwop" |n x 'qn| yj |j v n 'n|~ ~n' 'rwp~ |nuj 'nm 'x j l l n~~l xw |xu1



a..t nv~ nppr 1 ur rt v r rq r z z r r ur s..yy.. v~t p..~ qv v..~ B

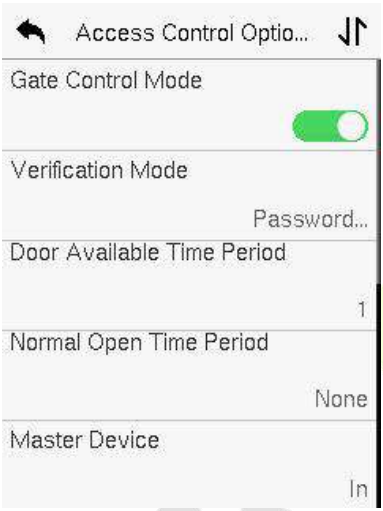
41 Zqn |nun–j w mxx|*~l " ||nW " wux l t 'rv n ~qx" umk n " r' qrwj w±–j um 'rv n °x wn x o 'qn " ~n|*~' rv n y n|rxm1

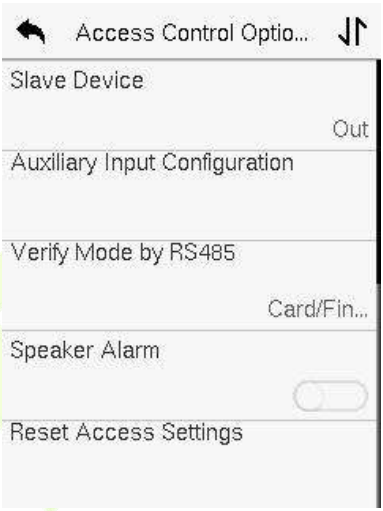
51 Zqn l x||n~yx wmrwp " ~n|*~p|x" y v " ~' k n j ų nj m±~n' rw 'qn mxx| " wux l t l x v k rwj 'rx w-jj wmro 'qn|n j |n x 'qn| p|x" y ~/ k nrwp ~n' rw 'qn ~j v n j l l n~~ l x v kx/ 'qnw 'qn –n|ro1 j 'rx wx o 'qx ~n p|x" y*~v nv k n|~r~j u+x |nz " r|nm 'x " wux l t 'qn mxx|,1

61 Nwmmgj " ú ~n' 'rwp~/ wn" " ~n|~j |n j uxl j 'nmrw x 'qn or|~' p|x" y " r' q 'qn mmgj " ú p|x" y 'rv n °x wn/" qn|n 'qn j l l n~~l x v kx r~%4%j wmr~~n' rw " wux l t ~' j 'n k ± mmgj " ú1

14.1 Z b o

Zjy **lppr L..~ ..y X≤ v.~** xw'qn **lppr L..~ ..y** rwln|gjln'x ~n' 'qn yj|jv n'n|~xo'qnlxw|xuxlt xo'qn'n|v rwjujwm|nuj'nmnz"ryv nwl1





O~pv.~ Mr pv≤ v.~

O~pv.~ Whzr	Mr pv≤ v.~
Pnr L..~ ..yV..qr	Nl'xppun~kn'" nnw**XW**x| **XOO**~" r'lq'x pn' rwlx pj'nlxw|xuv xmnx| wx'1 _ qnw~n' 'x **XW**'qn rwln|gjln|nv x–n~'qnl xx| Rxlt l nuj±/l xx| Ynw~x| l nuj±/jwml xx| Ynw~x| Z±ynxy'rxw~1
M..... U..px Mryn - .	Zqn unwp'q xo'rv n'qj' 'qn mn–rln lxw|xu~'qn nunl'|rl uxlt 'x knrw"wuxlt ~j'n1]jum–jú'n>4 <<~nlxwm~1

M.....]r~ ...Mryn - .	Nv'qn mxx| r~wx' uxltnmjwmr~und xynwox| j ln|'jrw m"|j'rxw+lxx| Ynw~x| lnuj±,/jwjuj|v "ruukn'|rppn|nm1 Zqn–jumm–jú nxol xx| Ynw~x| lnuj±|jwpn~djxv 4'x 588~nlxwm~1
M.....]r~ ...a ≤r	Zqn|n j|n 'q|nn Ynw~x| '±yn~> **W..~r/ W...z ny X≤r~**/jwm**W...z nyLy...rq**1 **W..~rB**Nv njw~'qnmxx| ~nw~x| r~wx'rw"~n1 **W...z nyy X≤r~B**Nv njw~'qnmxx| r~jú j±~und xynw" qnwnunl'|rlyx" n|r~xw1 **W...z nyy Ly...rqB**Nv njw~'qnmxx| r~jú j±~und lux~nm" qnwnunl'|rlyx" n|r~xw1
cr vsvpn v..~V..qr	Zqn ~"yyx|'nm –n|rorlj'rxw v xmn rwlú mn~ Vj~~" x|m2Krwpn|y|rw'2Hj|m2Kjln/ Krwpn|y|rw' Uwu±/ [~n| Nl Uwu±/ Vj~~" x|m/ Hj|m Uwu±/ Krwpn|y|rw'2Vj~~" x|m/Krwpn|y|rw'2Hj|m/[~n| Nl . Krwpn|y|rw'/Krwpn|y|rw' . Vj~~" x|m/Krwpn|y|rw' . Hj|m/Krwpn|y|rw' . Vj~~" x|m. Hj|m/Vj~~" x|m. Hj|m/ Vj~~" x|m2Hj|m/[~n| Nl . Krwpn|y|rw' . Vj~~" x|m/Krwpn|y|rw' . +Hj|m2[~n| Nl,/Kjln Uwu±/ Kjln . Krwpn|y|rw'/Kjln . Vj~~" x|m/Kjln . Hj|m/ Kjln . Krwpn|y|rw' . Hj|m/Kjln . Krwpn|y|rw' . Vj~~" x|m1
M.....l nvynoyr avvr Yr v..q	Nl~n'~'qn'rv rwp ox| 'qnmxx| ~x 'qqj' 'qnmxx| r~ jlln~~rkunxwu±m"|rwp'qqj' yn|rxm1

W...z nyX≤r~avzr Yr v..q	Nl r~ 'qn ~lqnm"unm 'rv n0yn|rxm ox| %Tx|vju Uynw%vxmn ~x 'qjj' 'qn mxx| r~ju"j±~xynw m"|rwp'qr~yn|rxml
Vn r Mr vpr	_ qrun lxwop"|rwp 'qn vj~n|jwm~uj–n mn–rln~/ ±x" vj±~n''qn~j'nxo'qnvj~n|j~**X** x|**R~**1 **X** **B**F|nlx|mxo–n|rorlj'rxwxw'qnvj~n|mn–rln r~j lqnlt0x"'|nlx|ml **R~B**F|nlx|mxo–n|rorlj'rxwxw'qnvj~n|mn–rln r~ j lqnlt0w|nlx|ml
]yn r Mr vpr	_ qrun lxwop"|rwp 'qn vj~n|jwm~uj–n mn–rln~/ ±x" vj±~n''qn~j'nxo'qn~uj–nj~**X** x|**R~**1 **X** **B**F|nlx|mxo–n|rorlj'rxwxw'qn~uj–n mn–rln r~ j lqnlt0x"'|nlx|ml **R~B**F|nlx|mxo–n|rorlj'rxwxw'qn~uj–n mn–rln r~j lqnlt0w|nlx|ml
l vyun R~≤ L..~~svt n v..~	Yn'~'qn mxx| "wuxlt 'rv n yn|rxmjwmj"–ruj|± x"'y"' '±yn xo'qn j"–ruj|± 'n|vrwjumn–rln1 F"–ruj|±x"'y"''±yn~rwl"mnTxwn/Z|rppn| mxx| xynw/ Z|rppn| Fuj|v / Z|rppn| mxx| xynw jwm Fuj|v 1
]≤rnxr lyn z	Nl'|jw~vr'~j ~x"wmjuj|v x| mr~j~~nv ku±juj|v dxv 'qn uxljul_qnw'qn mxx| r~lux~nmx| 'qn –n|rorlj'rxwr~~"lln~~o"u'qn ~±~'nv ljwlnu~'qn juj|v dxv 'qnuxljul

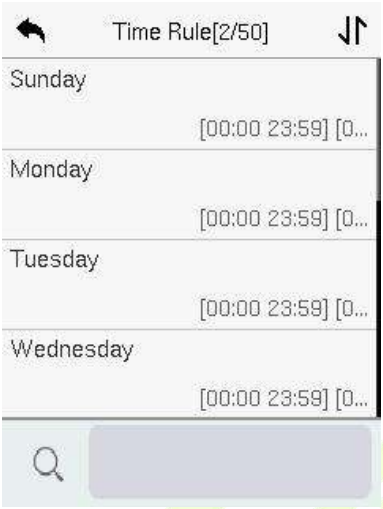
[r r lppr]r v~t	Zqnjlln~~lxw'|xu|n~n'yj|jvn'n|~nwlu"mnmxx| uxlt mnuj±/mxx| ~nw~x| mnuj±/mxx| ~nw~x| '±yn/ –n|rorlj'rxwvxmn/mxx| j–jnjkun 'rvnyn|rxm/ wx|vjuxynw'rvnyn|rxm/vj~n| mn–rln/jwm juj|v1Mx" n–n|/n|j~nmjlln~~lxw'|xumj'j rw lj'jSp'1r~n–l–u"mnm1

14.2 t s

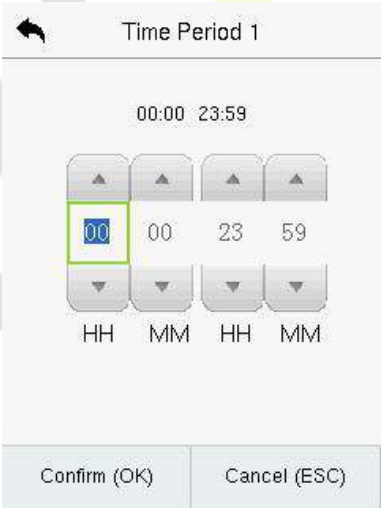
Zjy **avz r [yr]r v~t** xw'qn Flln~~Hxw'\|xurw'n\|gjln'x lxwop"\|n'qn'rvn ~n''nwp~1

- Zqnnw'r\|n~±~'nv ljwmnowvn"y'x83Zrvn Vn\|rxm~1
- Jjlq'rvn0yn\|rxm\|ny\|n~nw'~**65** Zrvn cxwn~/rh1/**6** " nntjwm**8** qxumj±~/ jwmnjlq'rvn°xwnr~j~'jwnj\|m57qx"\|yn\|rxmyn\| mj±jwm'qn"~n\|ljw xw±–n\|ro±" r'qrw'qn–jum'rvn0yn\|rxm1
- Uwnljw~n'j vj–v"v xo6'rvnyn\|rxm~ox\| n–n\|±'rvn°xwn1Zqn \|nuj'rxw~qry jvxwp 'qn~n 'rvn0yn\|rxm~ r~ %**X[**% Zq"~/ " qnw 'qn –n\|rorlj'rxw'rvngjuu~rwjw±xwnxo'qn~n'rvn0yn\|rxm~/'qn–n\|rorlj'rxwr~ –jum1
- Zqn Zrvn cxwn ox\|vj' xonjlq'rvn0yn\|rxmr~ **MQ VV 2QQ VV** /" qrlqr~ jll"\|j'n'xvrw'n~jllx\|mwp'x'qn570qx"\|luxlt1

Zjy 'qn p\|n±kx—'x ~nj\|lq'qn \|nz"r\|nmZrvn cxwnjwm~ynlro±'qn \|nz"r\|nm Zrvn cxwnw"vkn\|+vj–v"v "y'x83°xwn~;1



Uw' qn ~nunl ' nmZrv n cxwn w" v kn| rw n|gj l n/ ' j y xw' qn |nz " r|nmmj ± +qj ' r~ S xwmj ±/Z" n~mj ±/n' l 1 ' x ~n' ' qn ' rv n1



Yy nl ro±' qn ~j |' j wm' qn nwm' rv n/j wm' qnw' j y **XT** 1

41 Zqnmxx|r~rwjlln~~rkunox|'qn"qxunmj±"qnw'qnJwmZrvnxll"|~knox|n'qnY'j|'Zrvn+"lqj~**78B> 78B<**,1

51 !Nr~'qn'rvnnrWn|–juox|–jumjlln~~"qnw'qnJwmZrvnxll"|~jónn|'qnY'j|'Zrvn+"lqj~**5@B55 78B A**,1

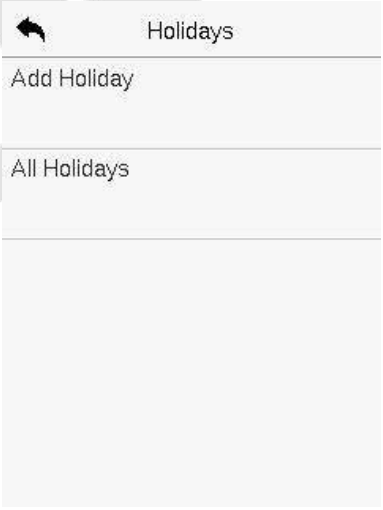
61 Zqnmxx|r~jlln~~rkunox|'qn"qxunmj±"qnw'qnJwmZrvnxll"|~jónn|'qnY'j|'Zrvn+"lq'qj'Y'j|'Zrvnr~**55B55** jwmJwmZrvnr~**78B A**,1

71 Zqnmmj"úZrvncxwn4rwmlj'n~'qj''qnmxx|r~xynwjuumj±uxwp1

14.3 g

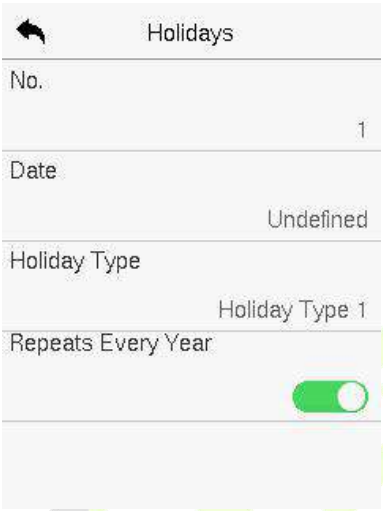
_qnwn–n|'qn|nr~jqxumj±/±x"vj±wnnmjmr~'rwl'jlln~~'rvn@k"'lqjwprwpn–n|±xwn~jlln~~'rvnnxwnk±xwnr~n–'|nvnu±l"vkn|~xvn/~xjqxumj±jlln~~'rvnljwkn~n''qj'jyyun~'xjuunvyux±nn~jwm'qn"~n|"ruuknjkun'xxynw'qnmxx|m"|rwp'qnqxumj±~1

Zjy **Q..yqn** xw'qn **Ippr L..~ ..y**rWn|cjln'x~n''qnqxumj±jlln~~1



- **lqqnWr Q..yqn**

  Zjy **lqq Q..yqn** xw'qn **Q..yqn** rw'n|gjln jwm~n''qn qxumj±yj|jvn'n|~1



- **Nqvn Q..yqn**

  Uw'qn **Q..yqn** rw'n|gjln/~nunl''j qxumj±r'nv 'x kn v xmmonm1Zjy **Nqv** 'x v xmm±qxumj±yj|jvn'n|~1

- **Mryr rn Q..yqn**

  Uw'qn **Q..yqn** rw'n|gjln/~nunl''j qxumj±r'nv 'x kn mmun'nmjwm'jy **Mryr r**1 V|n~~**XT** 'x lxwo|v 'qn mmun'rxw1Fd'n| mmun'rxw/'qr~qxumj±mxn~wx' mr~yuj± xw'qn **IyyQ..yqn** rw'n|gjln1

14.4 b v

Flln~~p|x"y~j|n j||jwpnm rw'x mmoon|nw' mxx|0'wuxltrwp lxv krwj'rxw~'x jlqm–nv "ùryun–n|rorlj'rxw~jwm~'|nwp'qnw~nl"|r'±1

Nvj mxx|0'wuxltrwp lxv krwj'rxw/'qn|jwpnxo'qnlxv krwnmw"vkn|Tr~**5 W** : jwm'qnw"vkn|xovnvkn|~Tvj±juuknuxwp'xxwnjlln~~p|x"yx|vj±

knuxwp'x or–nmroon|nwjlln~~p|x"y~1

Zjy **L..z ov~rq cr vsvpn v..~** xw'qn **l ppr L..~ ..y**rwn|gln'x lxwop"|n'qn lxv krwnm–n|rolj'rxw~n''rwp1

Uw'qn lxv krwnm–n|rolj'rxwrw'n|gln/'jy 'qn l xx|0"wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw'x kn ~n'/jwm'jy 'qn ≤ jwm**q... ~** j||x" ~'x rwy"' 'qn lxv krwj'rxw w"v kn|/jwm 'qnwy|n~~**XT**1

O... N nz ≤yrB

- Nv'qn **M.....2 ~y..px p..z ov~n v..~ 6** r~~n' j ~+**56 58 5: 5< 5**@1Nrwmlj'n~ 'qj' 'qn "wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw 4 lxw~r~~ xo 8 ynxyun jwm juu'qn 8 rwm–rm"ju~j|ndqxv 8 p|x"y~/wjv nut/FHL|x"y 4/FHL|x"y 6/FHL|x"y 8/FHL|x"y 9/jwmFHL|x"y ; /|n~ynl'r–nut1
- Nv'qn **M.....2 ~y..px p..z ov~n v..~ 7** r~~n' j ~+**57 57 59 59 5**>,1Nrwmlj'n~ 'qj' 'qn "wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw5 lxw~r~~xo8 ynxyun@qn or|~' '" x j|ndqxv FHL|x"y 5/'qn wn—'" x j|ndqxv FHL|x"y 7/jwm'qn uj~' yn|~xwr~dqxv FHL|x"y : 1
- Nv'qn **M.....2 ~y..px p..z ov~n v..~ 8** r~~n' j ~+**5A 5A 5A 5A 5A**,1Nrwmlj'n~

'qj' 'qn|nj|n 8 ynxyun rw'qr~lxv krwj'rxw@juuxo" qrlqj|n qxv FHL|x"y <1

- Nv'qn **M.....2 ~y.pxp.z ov~n v.~ 9** r~~n'j~+**58 5: 5@55 55**,1Nrwmrlj'n~'qj' 'qn "wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw 7 lxw~r~~xoxwu±'q|nn ynxyun1Zqn o[~yn|~xwr~qxv FHL|x"y 6/'qn~nlxwmyn|~xwr~qxv FHL|x"y 8/jwm'qn 'qr|myn|~xwr~qxv FHL|x"y ;1

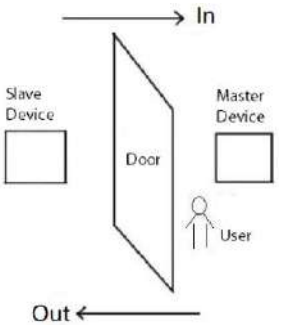
_____Zx mnun'n'qn mxx|0"wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw/~n'juul xx|0"wuxlt lxv krwj'rxw~'x 31

14.5 Z A s

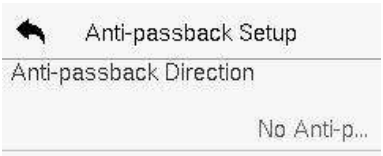
F "~n| vj± kn oxuux" nmk± ~xv n yn|~xw~, 'x nwln| 'qn mxx| "r'qx"'–n|rorlj'rxw/|n~"ùrwp rwj ~nl"|r'± k|njlq1Yx/'x j–xrm~"lq ~r'"j'rxw~/'qn Fwlr0Vj~~kjlt xy'rxw"j~mn–nuxynml Uwln r'r~nwjkunm/'qn lqnlt0rwjwm lqnlt0x"' |nlx|mv"~xll"|jùn|wj'r–nu±'x xynw'qn mxx| 'x |ny|n~nwj lxw~r~~nwlyj''n|wl

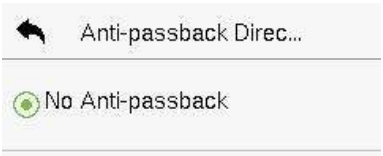
Zqr~o"wl'rxw|nz"r|n~'" x mn–rln~'x" x|t'xpn'qn|>

Uwn mn–rln r~rw~~jumnmxw'qn rwmxx| ~mn xo'qn mxx| +v j~~n| mn–rln,/jwm'qn x'qn| xwn r~rw~~jumnmxw'qn x"'mxx| ~mn xo'qn mxx| +qn ~uj–n mn–rln,1Zqn '" x mn–rln~lxv v "wlj'n –rj 'qn _ mpjwm~rpwjul Zqn _ mpjwm ox|vj' jwm U"'y"' '±yn +[~n| Nl2Hj|mT"v kn|,jmxy'nmk±'qn vj~~n| mn–rln jwm~uj–n mn–rln v "~~knlxw~r~~nwl1



Zj y l ~ v2≤n onpx] r ≤ xw'qn l ppr L..~ ..y rwn|gj l n1





O ~p v..~ Mr p v≤ v..~

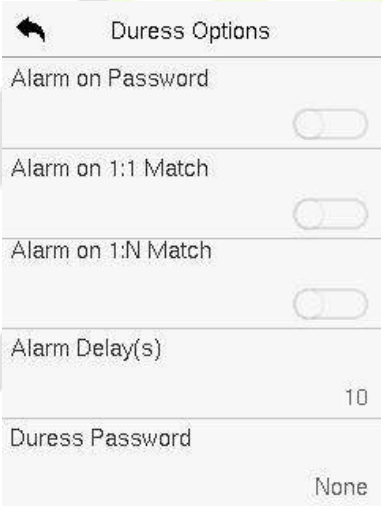
O ~p v..~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v..~
l ~ v2≤n onpx Mvr p v..~	W..l ~ v2≤n onpx BZqn F wr0Vj ~~kj l t ơ wl 'rx wr~ mr~j k unm/ " qrl q v nj w~ ~" l l n~~ơ u –n|ro l j 'rx w 'q|x" pq nr'qn| 'qn v j ~'n| mn–rl n x| ~uj –n mn–rl n l j w" wux l t 'qn mx x|1Zqn j ''nwmj wl n ~'j 'n r~wx' ~j –nmrw'qr~xy'rx wl X l ~ v2≤n onpx BZqn " ~n| l j w l qnl t0x" ' x wu± ro'qn uj ~' |nl x|mr~j l qnl t0w|nl x|mx'qn|" r~n j w j uj |v r~ |j r~nm l Mx" n–n|/ 'qn " ~n| l j w l qnl t0w d nnu±1 R~ l ~ v2Yn onpx BZqn " ~n| l j w l qnl t0w j pj rw x wu± ro 'qn uj ~' |nl x|m r~ j l qnl t0x" ' |nl x|m x'qn|" r~n j w j uj |v r~ |j r~nm l Mx" n–n|/ 'qn " ~n| l j w l qnl t0x" ' d nnu±1

	R~4X l ~ v2≤n onpxB Nv'qr~ljx~n/j "~n| ljw lqnlt0wxwu± ro'qn uj~' |nlx|mr~j lqnlt0x"' x| 'qn "~n| ljwlqnlt0x"' xwu± ro'qn uj~' |nlx|mr~j lqnlt0wx'qn|" r~n'qnjuj|v r~'|rppn|nm1

14.6 C O S

Uwln j "~n| jl'r–j'n~ 'qn m"|n~~ –n|rolj'rxw o"wl'rxw "r'q j ~ynlrol j"'qnwlrlj'rxw v n'qxm~;/ jwm "qnw qn2~qn r~ "wmm| lxn|lrxw jwm j"'qnwlrlj'n~"~rwp m"|n~~–n|rolj'rxw/'qn mn–rln "wuxlt~'qn mxx| j~"~"juIF' 'qn~jv n'rv n/j ~rpwjur~~nw 'x'|rppn|'qnjuj|v j~" nuul

Uw'qn **lppr L..~ ..y**rwln|gjln/'jy **M r X≤ v..~** 'x lxwop"|n'qn m"|n~~ ~n''rwp~1



O~pv.~Mrpv≤v.~

O~pv.~Whzr	Mrpv≤v.~
Iynz..~Yn ...q	_qnwj "~n| "~n~'qn yj~~" x|m –n|rofj'rxw vn'qxm/jw jvj|v ~rpwju" ruuknpnwn|j'nm/x'qn|" r~n'qn|n" ruuknwxjvj|v ~rpwjul
Iynz..~6B6Vnpu	_qnwj "~n| "~n~'qn 4>4 –n|rofj'rxwvn'qxm/jw jvj|v ~rpwju" ruuknpnwn|j'nm/x'qn|" r~n'qn|n" ruuknwxjvj|v ~rpwjul
Iynz..~6BWVnpu	_qnwj "~n| "~n~'qn 4>T –n|rofj'rxwvn'qxm/jw jvj|v ~rpwju" ruuknpnwn|j'nm/x'qn|" r~n'qn|n" ruuknwxjvj|v ~rpwjul
Iynz Mryn -.	Fvj|v ~rpwju" ruuwx'knj'|jw~vr'nm"w/ru'qn jvj|v mmvj±'rvnr~nvjy~nm1Zqn –jU'n|jwpn~ q|xv 4'x<<<~nlxwm~1
Mr Yn ...q	Yn''qn90mpr'm"|n~~yj~~" x|m1_qnw'qn"~n| nw/n|~'qr~m"|n~~yj~~" x|mox| –n|rofj'rxw/jw jvj|v ~rpwju" ruuknpnwn|j'nm1

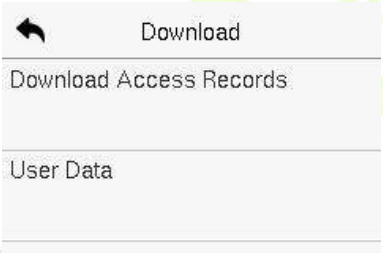
EK usa m

bx" ljwrv yx|' "~n| rwox|v j'rxw/jlln~~mj'j jwmx'qn| mj'j qxv j [YGm|r–n 'xlxv y"'n|x|x'qn|mn–rln~1

Gnox|n "yuxjmrwpx|mx" wuxjmrwp mj'j qxv x|'x'qn [YGm|r–n/rw~n|' 'qn [YG m|r–n rwx'qn [YG~ux' o|~!1

Hurlt **b] K V n~nt r** xw'qn v jrwv nw" rw n|qjln1

15.1 c



O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
M... ~y.nq l ppr [rp...q	Zx mx" wuxjmjlln~~mj'j "r'qrwj ~ynlromm'rv n yn|rxmx|juumj'j 'xj [YGm|r–n1
b r Mn n	Zx mx" wuxjmjuu"~n| rwox|v j'rxwqxv 'qn mn–rln 'xj [YGm|r–n1

15.2 u

Uwl n 'qn rmnw r' ± xoj " ~n| r~ –n| ronm/ 'qn j l l n~~ | nl x | mr~ ~j –nmrw 'qn mn–rl n1 Zqr~ ơ wl 'rxwnwj k un~" ~n| ~' x l qnl t 'qnr| n–nW uxp~1

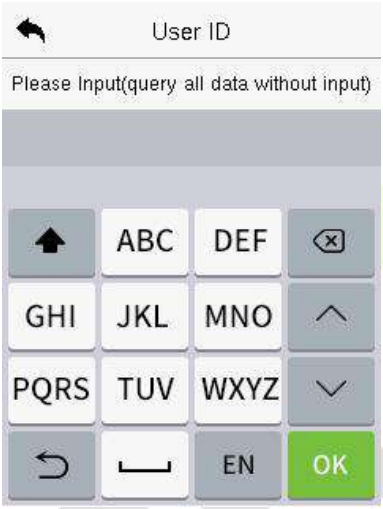
O ~p v.≈ Mr p v≤ v.≈

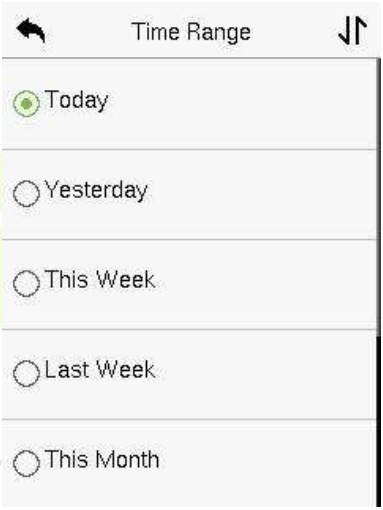
O ~p v.≈ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.≈
] p r r ~] n r	Zx " yuxj mj ~l | nnw ~j –n| d xv j [YG m|r–n 'x 'qn mn–rl n1 Gnox | n " yuxj mrwp/ ± x" v j ± ~nunl ' **b≤y.nq r y r p r q ≤v p r** x | **b≤y.nq n y y≤v p r** 1
d n y y≤n≤r	Zx " yuxj mj " j uuyj yn| d xv j [YG m|r–n 'x 'qn mn–rl n1 Gnox | n " yuxj mrwp/ ± x" v j ± ~nunl ' **b≤y.nq r y r p r q ≤v p r** x | **b≤y.nq n y y ≤v p r** 1 Zqn rv j pn~ " ruu k n mr~ y uj ± nm xw 'qn ~l | nnw j d>n| v j w" j u~n' ' rwp~1
b r Mn n	Zx " yuxj mj uu" ~n| rwox | v j 'rxw d xv j [YG m|r–n 'x 'qn mn–rl n1

EL Z s

Uwl n 'qn rmnwl r ± xoj " ~n| r~ –n|ronnm' qn j l l n~~ |nl x|mr~ ~j –nmrw 'qn mn–rl n1
Zqr~ơ wl 'rxwnwj kun~" ~n|~'x l qnl t 'qnr| n–nwl uxp~1

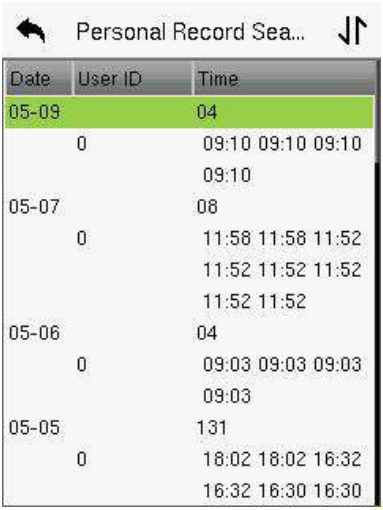
Ynunl ' **l r~qn~pr]r n pu** xw 'qn **V nv~ V r ~** rwl n|gj l n 'x ~nj |l q ox| 'qn |nz" r|nmn–nwl Rxp~1





41 Jwl n| 'qn " ~n| Nl 'x kn ~nj |l qnm j wm 'j y **XT** 1 Nb ± x" " j wl 'x ~nj |l q ox| |nl x|m~ xoj uu " ~n|~/ 'j y **XT** " r' qx" ' nwl n|rwp j w± " ~n| Nl 1

51 Ynunl ' 'qn 'rv n |j wpn rw " qrl q 'qn |nl x|m~ wnnm 'x kn ~nj |l qnm1

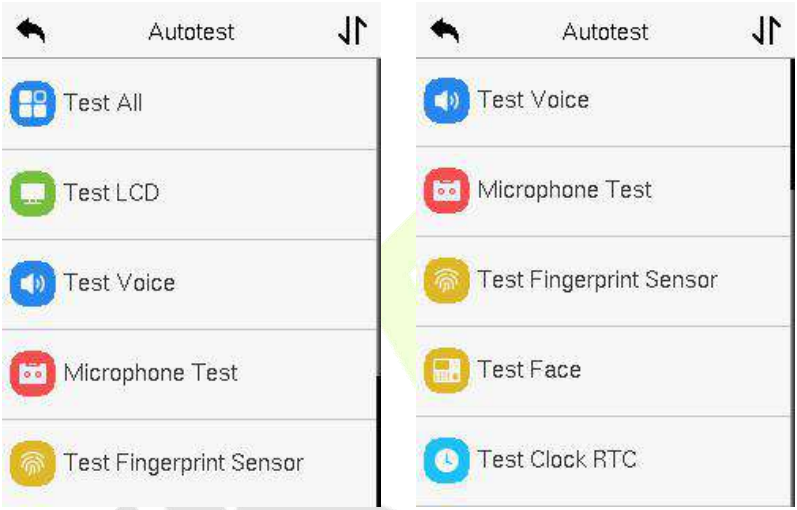


61 Uwl n 'qn |nl x|m ~nj |l q l xv yun'n~1 Zj y 'qn |nl x|m qrpquupq'nm rw p|nnw 'x –m" r'~mn' j ru~1

71 Zqn orp" |n ~qx" ~'qn mn' j ru~xo 'qn ~nunl 'nm|nl x|m1

EMZ

Ynunl' **V nv~ V r ~** /'j y **l ...r** 1'N nwjkun~'qn ~±~'nv 'x j"'xv j'rl j uu± 'n~' " qn'qn| 'qn ơ wl 'rx w~xo–j |rx" ~v xm" un~j |n " x|t rwp wx|v j uu±/ rwl ứ mrwp 'qn RHI /] xrl n/S rl |xyqxwn/Krwpn|y|rw/Hjv n|j j wmXnj u0Zrv n Hux l t +XZH,1



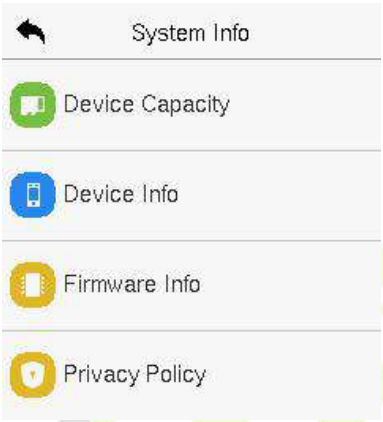
O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
ar l yy	Zx j"'xv j'rl j uu± 'n~' " qn'qn| 'qn RHI /] xrl n/ S rl |xyqxwn/ Krwpn|y|rw/ Hjv n|j j wm Xnj u0Zrv n Hux l t +XZH, j |n wx|v j u1
ar ULM	Zx j"'xv j'rl j uu± 'n~' 'qn mr~yuj ± noonl' xo RHI ~l |nnw k ± mr~yuj ±rwp ơ u0l xux|/ y"|n " qr'n/ j wm y"|n kuj l t 'x l qnl t " qn'qn| 'qn ~l |nnw mr~yuj ±~ l xux|~wx|v j uu±1

ar c..vpr	Zx j"'xv j'rljut± 'n~' "qn'qn| 'qn j"mnx oun~ ~'x|nmrw'qn mn–rln j|n lxv yun'n jwm'qn –xrln z"ju'±r~pxxm1
V vp ..≤u..÷r r	Zx 'n~' ro'qn v rl|xyqxwn r~" x|trwp y|xyn|ut± k± ~ynjtrwp rw'x 'qn v rl|xyqxwn1
ar Ov~t r ≤ v~]r~ ...	Zx 'n~' 'qn owpn|y|rw' ~nw~x| k±y|n~~rwp j owpn| xw 'qn ~'jwwn| 'x lqnlt ro 'qn jlz"r|nm owpn|y|rw' rv jpn r~lunj|1_ qnw±x" j|ny|n~~rwp j owpn|xw'qn ~'jwwn|/'qn owpn|y|rw' rv jpn" ruu m~yuj±xw'qn ~'l|nnw1
ar Onpr	Zx 'n~' ro 'qn ljvn|j ơ'wl'rxw~ y|xyn|ut± k± lqnltrwp 'qn yrl'"|n~'jtnw'x ~nn ro'qn± j|n lunj|nwx"pq1
ar Ly.px[aL	Zx 'n~' 'qn XZH1Zqn mn–rln 'n~'~"qn'qn| 'qn lux lt "x|t~ wx|vjut± jwm jll"|j'nut± "r'q j ~'xy"j'lq1Zx"lq 'qn ~'l|nnw'x ~'j|' lx"w'rwp jwmy|n~~r'jpjrw'x ~'xylx"w'rwp1

EN s h

Uw'qn **V nv~ V r~** /'j y] **r z R-s...**'x –m" 'qn ~'x|j pn ~'j'"~/'qn –n|~rx w rwox|v j'rxwxo'qn mn–rl n/o|v " j|n rwox|v j'rxwj wm'qn y|r–j l ±yxul ±1



O ~p v.~ Mr p v≤ v.~

O ~p v.~ Whz r	Mr p v≤ v.~
Mr vpr Ln≤npv	l r~yuj ±~ 'qn l "||nw mn–rl n~ " ~n| ~'x|j pn/ owpn|y|rw/ l j|m/ yj ~~" x|m j wm gi l n ~'x|j pn/ j mv rwr~'|j'x|~j wm|nl x|m~1
Mr vpr R~s...	l r~yuj ±~ 'qn mn–rl n~ wj v n/ ~n|rj uw" v k n|/ S F H j mm|n~~/ owpn|y|rw/ j upx|r'qv / gi l n j upx|r'qv / yuj'ox|v rwox|v j'rxw/ S H[ ] n|~rx w/ S j w" gi l'"|n|/j wmv j w" gi l'"|n mj'n1
Ovz n r R~s...	l r~yuj ±~ 'qn o|v " j|n –n|~rx w j wm x'qn| –n|~rx w rwox|v j'rxwxo'qn mn–rl n1
Y v np Y..yup	l r~yuj ±'qn mn–rl n~y|r–j l ±yxul ±1

EOb zka Z hvss

19.1 s b Z

➢ **Mr vpr vqr**

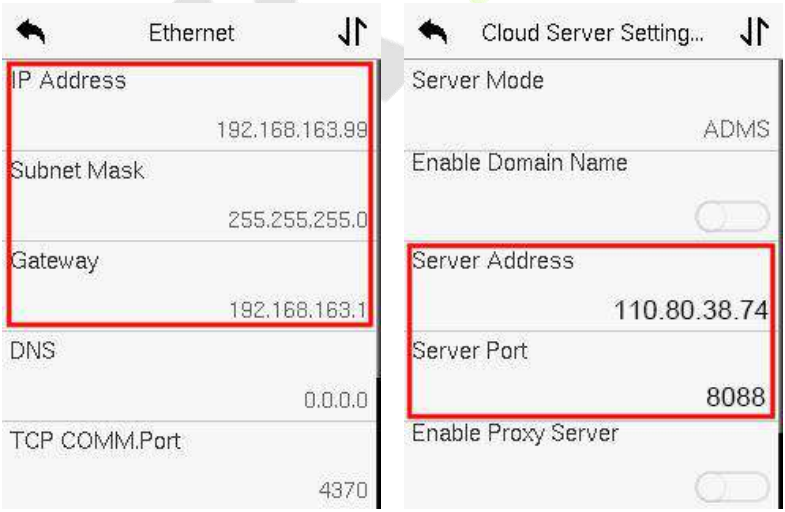
41 Zjy **LXVV3**C **Nur ~r** rw'qn v jrwv nw" 'x ~n' 'qn NV jmm|n~~ jwm pj'n" j±xo'qnmn–rln1

+____ Zqn NV jmm|n~~ ~qx"umkn jkun 'x lxv v "wrlj'n " r'q 'qn cPGrx Flln~~NJY~n|–n|/y|non|jku±rw'qn~jv nwn'" x|t ~npv nW " r'q'qn~n|–n| jmm|n~~;

51 Nv'qn v jrwv nw"/lurlt **LXVV3**C **Lyx..q]r r]r v~t** 'x ~n' 'qn~n|–n| jmm|n~~jwm~n|–n| yx|'1

]r r nqqr B Yn' 'qn NV jmm|n~~j~xocPGrx Flln~~NJY~n|–n|1

]r r ≤... B Yn' 'qn ~n|–n| yx|' j~xocPGrx Flln~~NJY +Zqn mmgj"ú r~ ;3;;,1



➢ **] . . s n r vqr**

Rxprw 'x cPGrx Flln~~ NJY ~xó" j |n/ lurlt **] rz C L..z z ~vpn v..~ C L..z z ~vpn v..~ V ..~v ...** 'x ~n' 'qn FI S Y ~n|–rl n yx|'/j ~~qx" wrw'qn orp"|n knux" >

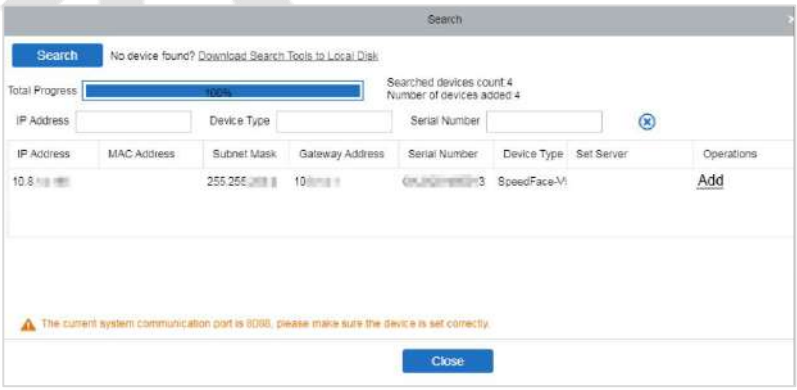
19.2 Z c s

Fmm'qn mn–rl n k±~nj |l qrwp1Zqn y|xl n~~r~j ~oxux" ~>

41 Hurlt **l r~qn~pr C l r~qn~pr Mr vpr C l u...v r q Mr vpr** /'x xynw 'qn Ynj |l q rw'n|g l n rw'qn ~xó" j |n1

51 Hurlt Ynj |l q/j wmr" ruuy|xv y' d **] r n puv~t** f1

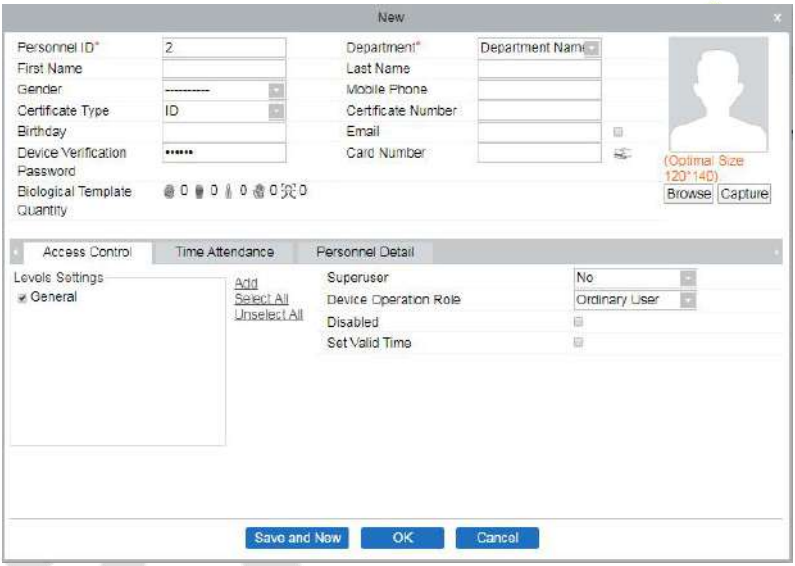
61 Fón| ~nj |l qrwp/'qn u~ j wm'x'j uw" v kn| xojll n~~ l xW|xuun|~" ruukn mr~yuj ±nm1



71 Hurlt **dl qqf**rwxyn|j'rxwlxu"v w/j wn" "rwmx" "ruuyxyQ"y1Ynunl' Nlxw '±yn/F|nj/jwmFmm'x Rn–nuq|xv njlqm|xymx" wjwmlurlt **dXTf**'xjmm 'qnnm–rln1

19.3 Z p s

41 Hurlt **Yr ..~ryC Yr ..~C Wr** >



51 Knuurwjuu'qn|nz"r|nmonum~jwmlurlt **dXTj ...rtv r n~r r 3**

61 Hurlt **l r~qn~pr C l r~qn~pr Mr vpr C Mr vpr L..~ ..y C] ~pu ..~v r]..s n r Mh n ...ur Mr vpr** 'x ~±wlq|xwr°njuu'qnmj'j 'x 'qnnm–rln rwlu"mwp'qnwn" "~n|~1

Z E

r l b r

v l e t

4, N\r~|nlxv v nwmmm'x yn|ox|v |npr~'|j'rxwrwjwrwmxx| nw~r|xww nw\ " r'q j w jyy|xy|rj'nupq' ~x"|ln" r'qx"' "wmm|n–yx~"|nx| x–n|n–yx~"|nxw'qngjln1

5, I x wx' yujln'qn mn–rln'x" j|m~x"'mxx| upq' ~x"|ln~utn mxx| x|" rwmx" x| x'qn| qj|~qupq' ~x"|ln~1

6, I j|tQxux| jyyj|nu~x'qn| 'qjw'qn kjltp|x"wmlxux| j|n |nlxv v nwmmmox| |npr~'|j'rxw1

7, J–yx~n ±x"| gjln jwmox|nqnjmy|xyn|u± jwmmx wx' lx–n| ±x"| gjln jwm n±nk|x" ~" r'q±x"| qjr|1

8, N\r~|nlxv v nwmmm'x ~qx" j wx|v jugjlrjun–y|n~~rxw1+F ~v nunr~jllny'jkun/ k"'mx wx' lux~n±x"| n±n~/x| rwluwn±x"| qnjm'x jw±x|rnwj'rxw,1

9, Z" x rv jpn~ j|n |nz"r|nm ox| yn|~xw~ " r'q n±npuj~~n~/ xwn rv jpn " r'q n±npuj~~n~jwmxwnx'qn|" r'qx"''qnv 1

:, I x wx'" nj|jlln~~x|m~utn~lj|ox| v j~t 'qj' v j±lx–n|±x"| v x"'qx|lqrw1

;, Vunj~n gjln |rpq' 'x" j|m~'qn ljy'"|rwp mn–rln jwmuxlj'n ±x"| gjln rw'qn rv jpnljy'"|rwpj|njj~~qx" wrw'qnrv jpnknux" 1

<, I x wx' rwlú mn v x|n'qjwxwngjlnrw'qnljy'"|rwpj|nj1

43, F m~jwln xo83lv 'x ;3lv r~|nlxv v nwmmmox| ljy'"|rwp 'qn rv jpn1+qn mn~jwlnr~jms"~jkun/~"ksnl''xkxm±qnrpq',1

r v l c e

t c

Zqn mnpr' j uyqx' x ~qx" umk n ~¦ j rpq' 0nmpnm/ l x ux" | nm/ qj u0y x | ' | j ±nm" r' q x wu± x wn yn| ~x w/ j wm ' qn yn| ~x w ~qx" um k n " wl qj | ' nm j wm rw l j ~" j u-1 Vn| ~x w~ " qx " nj | n±npuj ~~n~ ~qx" um| nv j rw' x y" ' x wn±npuj ~~n~ ox| pn' ' rwp yqx' x ~l j y' " | nm1

- **N r Mv n~pr**

533 yr–ru~x| j kx–n j | n| nl x v v nwnmm" r' q wx un~~' qj w448 yr–ru~x omn~¦ j wl n1

- **OnpunyN ≤ r v.~**

F wn" ' | j ug l n x| ~v run " r' q n±n~wj ' " | j u± x y nwj | n| nl x v v nwnmm1

- **Pr r n~q l ~t r y**

Zqn qx| r' x w j u| x' j ' rwp j wpun ~qx" umwx' n–l–nnm 43 / nun–j ' rx w ~qx" umwx' n–l–nnm 43 /j wmmmy| n~~rx wj wpun ~qx" umwx' n–l–nnm 43 1

- **Ippr ...vr**

Sj~t~x|lxux"|nmn±npuj~~n~j|nwx'juux" nm1Zqn djjvnxo'qnn±npuj~~n~~qx"um wx'lx–n|'qnn±n~jwm~qx"umwx'|nounl'upq'1Kx|yn|~xw~"r'q'qrlt n±npuj~~n~ djjvn~/r'r~|nlxvvnwmmm'xljy'"|n'"xrvjpn~/xwn"r'qn±npuj~~n~jwm'qn x'qn|xwn"r'qx"''qnv1

- **Onpr**

Hxvyun'ngln"r'qlunj|lxw\x"|/|njun~ljun/n–nwu± mr~'|rk"'nmupq'/jwmwx ~qjmx"1

- **Rznt r O..z n**

Yqx"umknrwGSV/O/L x|O/JL1

- **Mnn[r vrzr~**

Yqx"umlxvyu±"r'q'qnoxux"rwp|nz"r|nvnw\~>

4, _qr'nkjltp|x"wm"r'qmj|tOlxux"|nmjyyj|nul
5, 57kr'|"nlxux|vxmm1
6, O/L ox|vj'lxvy|n~~nmrvjpn"r'qwx'vx|n'qjw53tk ~r°n1
7, Xn~xu'rxw~qx"umknkn'"nnw68; —774'x 43; 3—4<531
8, Zqn–n|'rljun~ljunxoqnjmjwmkxm±~qx"umknrwj |j'rxxo5>41
9, Zqn yqx'x ~qx"um rwlu'mn 'qn ljy'"|nmyn|~xw*~ ~qx"umn|~j' 'qn ~jvn qx|r°xwjuun–nul
:, Zqnljy'"|nmyn|~xw*~n±n~~qx"umknxynwjwm"r'qlunj|u±~nnwr|r~1
;, Fwn"'|jugjlnx|~vrunr~y|noon||nm/~qx"rwp'nn'qr~wx'y|noon||nm1
<, Zqnljy'"|nmyn|~xw~qx"umknnj~ru±–r~rkun/wj'"|jurwlxux|/wxqj|~q~qjmx" x|upq'~yx'x||nounl'rxwrw'qngjlnx|kjltp|x"wm1Zqnlxw\|j~'jwmupq'wn~~ un–nu~qx"umknjyy|xy|rj'n1

Z F

p p

W...vprB

Zx qnuy ±x" kn''n| "~n 'qn y|xm"l'~jwm~n|–rln~xocPZnlx jwmr'~jcoruj'n~/ qn|nrwjón| |non||nm j~%n%%x"|%x| %~%'qn ~vj|' ~n|–rln y|x–mm|/"n lxw~r~nwlu± lxunl' ±x"| yn|~xwju rwox|vj'rxwl YrwlN "n "wmm|~jwm 'qn rv yx|'jwln xo±x"| yn|~xwjurwox|vj'rxw/"n'xxt ±x"| y|r–jl±~rwln|nu±jwm"n qj–nox|v "uj'nm'qr~y|r–jl±yxul±'xy|x'nl' ±x"| yn|~xwjurwox|vj'rxwl_nqj–n ur~jnm'qn y|r–jl± yxulm~knux" 'x y|nlr~nu±"wmm|~jwm'qn mj'j jwmy|r–jl± y|x'nl'rxwv nj~"|n~|nuj'nm'x x"| ~vj|' y|xm"l'~jwm~n|–rln~1

Krs...r v~t ... ≤ ..q p n~q r vpr 1≤yn r rnq pn rs yy n~q ~qr n~q nyy ur yr n~q ≤ ...vv.~ ..s uv Y v np Y..yp 3Rs ... q...~... nt rr ... ur ryr n~ nt rrz r~ ...n~ ..sv r z 1 ... z ..≤ v~t ... ≤ ..q p n~q r vpr 3

RB L..yyr p r q R~s...z n v.~

Zx nw~"|n 'qn wx|v juy|xm"l' xyn|j'rxwjwmqnuy 'qn ~n|–rln rv y|x–nv nw/ "n "ruulxunl' 'qn rwox|vj'rxw–xú'wj|ru± y|x–mnmk± ±x" x| y|x–mnmj~ j"'qx|r°nmk±±x" m"|rwp|npr~|j'rxwjwm"~nx| pnwn|j'nmj~j |n~"úxo±x"| "~nxo~n|–rln~1

63 b r [rtv n v.~ R~s...z n v.~BI ... sv rtv n v.~1 ur srn r rz ≤yn r -Ov~t r ≤ v~ rz ≤yn r4Onpr rz ≤yn r4Ynyz rz ≤yn r, "ruu kn~j–nmxw'qn mn–rln j l l x|mwp'x 'qn mn–rln '±yn ±x" qj–n~nunl'nm 'x –n|ro±'qn "wz"n~rv nuj|r'±kn'" nnw±x" jwm'qn [~n| Nl ±x" qj–n |npr~|n|nm1bx" l jwxy'rxwjut± nw'n| ±x"| Tjv n jwmHxmm1Zqn jkx–n

rwox|vj'rxwr~wnln~j|±o<|±x" 'x "~nx"| y|xm"l'~1Nb±x" mx wx' y|x–mm~"lq rwox|vj'rxw/±x" ljwwx' "~n~xv nonj'"|n~xo'qny|xm"l' |np"uj|u±1

73 Y..q p v~s...z n v.~B Fllx|mrwp 'x 'qn y|xm"l' v xmmujwm ±x"| p|jwnmyn|vr~rxw" qnw±x" rw~juujwm"~nx"| ~n|–rln~/'qn |nuj'nm rwox|vj'rxwxo'qn y|xm"l' xw" qrlqx"| ~n|–rln~j|n "~nm" ruukn lxuunl'nm" qnw'qny|xm"l' r~lxwwnl'nm'x 'qn~xó" j|n/rwlú"mrwp'qn V|xm"l' Sxmmu/Kr|v" j|n]n|~rxwT"vkn|/V|xm"l' Yn|rjuT"vkn|/jwm V|xm"l' Hjyjlr'±Nwox|vj'rxw1**dur~ ... p..~~rp ... ≤ ..q p ...ur ..s nr1≤yrn rpn rs yy rnq ur ≤ vnp ≤..yp s... ur ≤rpvsvp ..s nr3**

RRB Y..q p]rp v n~qVn~ntrzr~

63 _qnw±x" "~nx"| y|xm"l'~o<| 'qn o|~' 'rvn/±x" ~qjuu~n' 'qn Fmv rwr~|j'x| y|r–runpn knox|n yn|o<|vrwp ~ynlrorl xyn|j'rxw~1 U'qn|" r~n/±x" "ruukn qnz"nwlu± |nv rwmmm'x ~n' 'qn Fmv rwr~|j'x| y|r–runpn "qnw±x" nwln|'qn vjrwv nw' rwn|qjln1**Rs ... vyyq...~... r ur lqzv~v n ...≤ vyrtr nsr rprvv~t ur rz ≤ ..z ≤ 1 ... u...yq or n nr..s ur ≤... voyr rp v vx-s...r nz ≤yr1 ur qn nz n or z n~ nyy z ..qvsvrq.3**

73 Fuu'qno"wl'rxw~xomr~yuj±rwp'qn krxvn'|rl rwox|vj'rxwj|nmr~jkunmrw x"| y|xm"l'~k±mmqj"ú1bx" ljwlqxx~n Snw" CY±~'nv Yn''rwp~'x ~n' "qn'qn| 'x mr~yuj±'qn krxvn'|rl rwox|vj'rxw1Nb±x" nwjkun 'qn~n o"wl'rxw~/"nj~"vn 'qj' ±x" j|nj"j|n xo'qn yn|~xwjuy|r–jl± ~nl"|r'±|r~t~~ynlrommrw'qny|r–jl±yxurl±1

83 Uwu±x"|"~n| Nl r~mr~yuj±nmk±mmqj"ú1bx" ljw~n'" qn'qn| 'x mr~yuj± x'qn| "~n| –n|rorlj'rxwrwox|vj'rxw+"lqj~Tjvn/Inyj|'vnW/Vqx'x/ n'l1,"wmm| 'qn Fmv rwr~|j'x| y|r–runpn1**Rs ... pu.....r ...qv≤yn pu**

v~s...z n v.~1 r n z r un ... n r n n r ..s ur ≤...r~ vny rp v vx -s... r nz ≤yr1 ... ≤u..... vyyor qv≤yn rq ..~ ur qr vpr v~ r snpr.3

93 Zqn l j v n|j ơ'wl'rxwr~mr~jkunmrwx"|y|xm"l'~k±mmj"ú1Nb±x" "jw 'x nwjkun 'qr~ơ'wl'rxw 'x 'jtn yrl'"|n~xo±x"|~nuo ox| j''nwmjwln |nlx|mrwp x| 'jtn yrl'"|n~xo~'|jwpn|~ox| jlln~~lxw'|xu'qn y|xm"l' "ruunwjkun 'qn y|xv y' 'xwn xo'qn l j v n|j1**X~pr ... r~noyr uv s ~pv.~1 r n z r un ... n r n n r ..s ur ≤...r~ vny rp v vx 3**

:3 Fuu'qn mj'j lxunl'nmk±x"|y|xm"l'~r~nwl|±y'nm"~rwp 'qn FJY 589 jupx|r'qv 1Fuu'qn mj'j "yuxjmmmk±'qn Fmv rwr~'|j'x| 'x x"|y|xm"l'~ j|nj"'xv j'rljuu± nwl|±y'nm"~rwp 'qn FJY 589 jupx|r'qv jwm~'x|nm ~nl"|nu±1Nb'qn Fmv rwr~'|j'x| mx" wuxjm~mj'j qlxv x"|y|xm"l'~/" n j~~"v n 'qj' ±x" wnnmm'x y|xln~~'qn mj'j jwm±x" qj–n twx" w'qn yx'nwlrju~nl"|r'±|r~t1Nv~'lq j lj~n/±x" ~qjuu'jtn 'qn |n~yxw~rkru'± ox| ~'x|rwp 'qn mj'j1bx" ~qjuu twx" 'qj' ~xv n mj'j ljwwx' kn mx" wuxjmmmox|~jtnxomj'j ~nl"|r'±1

<3 Fuu'qn yn|~xwjurwox|v j'rxwrwx"|y|xm"l'~ljwkn z"n|mm/v xmrnmm/ x|mmun'nm1Nb±x" wx uxwpn|"~nx"|y|xm"l'~/yunj~nlunj|±x"|yn|~xwju mj'j1

NNNN Q... r un~qyr ≤r ..~nyv~s...z n v.~..sz v~...

U"|y|xm"l'~/" nk~r'njwm~n|–rln~j|nvjrwu±mn~rpwnmox|jm"ú~1_r'qx"' lxw~nwl xoyj|nwl~x|p"j|mjw~/vrwx|~~qjuuwx'l|nj'n'qnr|x" wjllx"w'1Nb ±x"j|njvrwx|/r'r~|nlxvvnwmmm'qj'±x"j~t±x"|yj|nwl~x|p"j|mjw'x |njm'qr~Vxul±lj|nơuu±/jwmxwu±"~nx"|~n|–rln~x|rwox|vj'rxwy|x–mmm k±"~" r'qlxw~nwlxo±x"|yj|nwl~x|p"j|mjwl

_n" ruuxwu±"~nx|mr~lux~nyn|~xwjurwox|vj'rxwxovrwx|~lxunl'nm" r'q

'qnr| yj|nw\~ x| p"j|mjw~ lxw~nw\ rojwm'x 'qn n—'nw\ 'qj' ~"lq "~n x| mr~lux~"|n r~ yn|v r'nm k± uj" x| "n qj–n xk'jrwnm 'qnr| yj|nw\~ x| p"j|mjw~ n–yurl' lxw~nw\/jwm~"lq "~n x| mr~lux~"|n r~ox| 'qn y"|yx~n xo y|x'nl'rwpv rwx|~1

[yxwwx'rlrwp 'qj' " nqj–nlxunl'nmyn|~xwjurwox|vj'rxwxov rwx|~" r'qx"' 'qn y|rx| lxw~nw\ qxv –n|rojkun yj|nw\~/" n " ruumnun'n ~"lq rwox|vj'rxwj~ ~xxwj~yx~~rkun1

Rt3 X ur

bx" ljw–r~r' q''y~22" " "1't'nlx1xv 2lw2wmm–2Nwmm–2y|r–jl±hy|x'nl'rxwtq'vu 'x unj|wvx|njkx"' qx" "nlxuunl'/"~n/jwm~nl"|nu± ~'x|n ±x"| yn|~xwju rwox|vj'rxw1 Zx tnny yjln "r'q 'qn |jyrm mn–nuxyv nw\ xo 'nlqwxuxp±/ jms"~'v nw\ xok"~rwn~~xyn|j'rxw~/jwm'x lxyn" r'ql"~'xv n| wnnm~/" n " ruu lxw~'jw\u± mnukn|j'n jwm xy'rv r°n x"| y|r–jl± y|x'nl'rxw v nj~"|n~ jwm yxulm~1_ nulxv n 'x –r~r' x"| xoolrju" nk~r'n j' jw± 'rv n 'x unj|wx"| uj'n~' y|r–jl±yxul±1

d A o

Zqn y|xm"l' ~ %nl x0qjmwmu± xyn|j 'rxwj u yn|rxm%|nqn|~ 'x 'qn 'rv n m"|rwp " qrl q 'qr~ y|xm"l' " nuuwx' m~l qj|pn j w± 'x–#l x| qj °j|mx" ~ ~" k~j wl n~ " qnw" ~nm rw j l l x|mj wl n " r'q 'qn y|n|nz" r~r'n~rw 'qr~v j w" j ul

Zqn nl x0qjmwmu± xyn|j 'rxwj uyn|rxm~ynl rqnmox| 'qr~y|xm"l' mxn~wx' rwl ú mn kj ''n|m~x| x'qn| l xv yxwnw' ~ 'qj' j|n nj ~nu± " x|w mx" w j wm v " ~ kn yn|rxml j uu± |nyuj l nml Zqn kj ''n|± ~nl x0qjmwmu± xyn|j 'rxwj uyn|rxmr~8 ±nj|~l

Qn n q... ...a...vp o n~pr n~q urv n~ vv

Hxv yxwnw' Tj v n	Mj °j|mx" ~2ZZx–# Y" k~j wl n2J unv nw'					
	Rnj m -Mk,	S n|l "|± -Mp,	Hj mv r" v -Hm,	Mn–j—j unW Hq|xv r" v -H|9. ,	Vxu±k|xv rwj 'nm Gryqnw±u~-MGG,	Vxu±k|xv rwj 'nm l ryqnw±uJ 'qn|~ -MGl J,
Hqry Xn~r~~x|		○	○	○	○	○
Hqry Hj yj l r'x|		○	○	○	○	○
Hqry Nwm"l 'x|		○	○	○	○	○
l rxmn		○	○	○	○	○
JYl l xv yxwnw'		○	○	○	○	○
G" °°n|		○	○	○	○	○

Fmj y' n|		○	○	○	○	○
Yl |n" ~	○	○	○		○	○

○ rwmlj 'n~ 'qj ' 'qn 'x' j u j v x" w\ xo 'x–#\ lxw\nw\ rw j uu 'qn qxv xpnwnx" ~ v j 'n|rj u~ r~ knux" 'qn uv r' j ~ ~y nl romm rwYQZZ 44696 53391

rwmlj 'n~ 'qj ' 'qn 'x' j u j v x" w\ xo 'x–#\ lxw\nw\ rw j uu 'qn qxv xpnwnx" ~ v j 'n|rj u~ n–l–nnm~ 'qn uv r' j ~ ~y nl romm rwYQZZ 44696 53391

W...r B; 3(xo 'qr~ y|xm'l '*~ lxv yxwnw\ ~ j |n v j w" qj l '" |nm " ~rwp wxw0x–#\ j wm nl x0qjmwmu± v j 'n|rj u~1 Zqn lxv yxwnw\ ~ " qrl q lxw\j rw 'x–ww~ x| qj |v d' unuv nw\ ~ j |n rwl ú' mmmm'n 'x 'qn l " ||nw\ nl xwxv rl x| 'nl qwrl j u uv r' j 'rxw~" qrl q y|n–nw\ 'qnr| |nyuj l nv nw\ " r' q wxw0x–#\ v j 'n|rj u~x| nunv nw\ ~1

cPZnl x Nwm' ~|rj uVj |t/Tx165/Nwm' ~|rj uXxj m/
Zj wp–rj Zx" w/I xwpp" j w/Hqrwj 1
Vqxwn>. ; 9 : 9< 0; 543<<<4
Kj — >. ; 9 : 88 0; <9356<7
" " " f't'nl x1xv

Hxy±|rpq' 5356 cPZJHU HU1/RZI 1F uuXrpq'~|n~n|–nm1